REPORT

ON THE

ADMINISTRATION OF MYSORE,

FOR THE YEAR

1874—75.

Karnataka State Archives,
(Government Central Library)
(Accession No. .....
Date.....

BANGALORE:

MYSORE GOVERNMENT PRESS,

1876.

TABLE OF CONTENTS.

PART I.

	Page.
General Summary	1—6

PART II.

I. POLITICAL.

Changes in the Administration	1

II. ADMINISTRATION OF THE LAND.

Surveys	1
Settlements	4
Waste Lands...	10
Government Estates	10

III. PROTECTION.

Police	11
Criminal Justice	14
Prisons	18
Civil Justice	24
Registration	28
Municipal Administration	33
Military	35

Page.

IV. PRODUCTION AND DISTRIBUTION.

Weather	37
Crops	38
Agricultural Stock	39
Horticulture	42
Forests	44
Mines and Quarries	46
Manufactures	47
Trade	47
Public Works	49
Irrigation	69
Post Office	79

V. REVENUE AND FINANCE.

Imperial Revenue and Finance	81
Land Revenue	83
Assessed Taxes	101
Revenue and Finance other than Imperial	105

VI. VITAL STATISTICS AND MEDICAL SERVICES.

Births and Deaths	109
Emigration	110
Medical Relief	110
Vaccination	111

VII. INSTRUCTION.

Education	113
Literature	133

IX. MISCELLANEOUS.

Ecclesiastical...	134
Muzrayi	134

GENERAL REPORT

ON THE

ADMINISTRATION OF MYSORE,

FOR 1874—75.

PART I.

GENERAL SUMMARY.

1. The Chief Commissioner Sir Richard Meade proceeded on the 13th February 1875 on special duty to Baroda, and his place was filled by Mr. J. D. Gordon, C. S. I., the Judicial Commissioner, until the close of the official year, when he was relieved by the Honorable R. A. Dalyell. Mr. H. T. Prinsep was appointed to officiate as Judicial Commissioner and took charge of his office on the 17th March 1875.

2. The operations of the Survey Department were continued throughout the year with fairly satisfactory results. Notwithstanding that more time, than in the previous year, was spent in actual field work by the different working parties, the area surveyed was less. This, however, is satisfactorily explained by the peculiar difficulties of the country on which the Department was engaged.

3. The settlement of only one Taluk—Honnali—was accomplished during the year; that of four other taluks was ready, but delayed to allow, as explained in last year's report, of a full discussion of the proposed rates of assessment.

4. In the Inam Department the settlement of one Taluk—Hoskote—was completed, and progress made in the settlement of four other taluks. Some delay in the work of the Department has been occasioned by the introduction of a new system of registration, according to

which old cases had to be re-arranged. The question raised in para 4 of the General Summary of last year's report as to the retention of the so called "grantwar" system will be made the subject of a special report.

5. The Criminal Procedure Code Amendment Act XI of 1874 and Madras Act I of 1873—to prevent the indiscriminate destruction of wild elephants—were extended to the Province by the authority of His Excellency the Viceroy and Governor General in Council.

6. The Police Force of the districts is being reorganized in accordance with the terms of an *ad interim* scheme which received the sanction of the Government of India in January 1875. This scheme has for its object the remodelling of the old Kandachar Police on the basis of the revision made some years ago in the District of Bangalore; its principal features being a numerical reduction accompanied by a higher rate of pay to secure an improved class of men and the appointment of superior officers of the various grades. The general working of the Department exhibits some improvement during the year under report, though more marked results will be obtainable, it is hoped, in future years. Of the persons arrested, the percentage brought to trial and convicted has increased; while the proportion of stolen property recovered has advanced by 6 per cent. It is also satisfactory to observe that the functions of the Police are beginning to be better understood and their interference in "Non-cognizable" cases has decreased.

7. The extension of the scheme for the establishment of Munsiff Courts to the Ashtagram Division, and the grant of powers of 3rd Class Magistrates to Taluk Peshkars in the Nundydroog Division, were the only changes introduced in the Judicial Department. There was a decrease in the aggregate number of criminal offences reported, but the number of dacoities has risen from 34 to 39. The general results of criminal administration are so far satisfactory that 99 per cent of the offences reported were brought to trial. On the other hand the percentage of conviction to cases brought to trial was 9 less than in the previous year. In consequence of the decrease of crime, the prison-population was less than in the previous year.

The total number of suits filed in the Civil Courts of the Province was greater than in the previous year, and 95 per cent were disposed of during the year. Notwithstanding the increase in their number there has

been a decrease in the aggregate value of all suits and in the average value of each suit. This it is conjectured is due to the operations of the many banking companies which have come into existence during the past few years.

8. There has been an increase of work performed by the Registration Department. But notwithstanding the special measures taken for making the provisions of the Act more generally known it is doubtful whether the advantages offered by it are fully taken advantage of by the people. During the year an experiment of appointing an English schoolmaster Sub-Registrar was tried with every prospect of success.

9. The number of Municipalities remained unaltered and no new taxes were introduced during the year. Advantage is taken of any opportunities which may offer to entrust the more advanced Municipalities with extended powers. In consideration of their defraying the cost of the Town Police the revenue derived within Municipal limits from the house tax which hitherto had been credited to general revenue was transferred to the Municipalities of Chikmagalur and Chitaldroog.

10. The re-organization of the Siledar Horse which had been sanctioned and partly carried out in the previous year was finally completed in April 1874. The Force is now divided into three Regiments, each having its head-quarters stationed at the chief town of one of the three Divisions into which the Province is divided.

11. Notwithstanding that the year had been a favorable one for agriculture and the harvest good, ragi, the principal food of four-fifths of the inhabitants, was dearer than during the previous year. On the other hand the price of rice and the minor pulses was somewhat lower.

12. The mortality among agricultural stock was excessive; more than one-fifth of the total number having died from various causes. The necessity of introducing measures to lessen the ravages of murrain among cattle has attracted and is receiving the attention of the Administration. The subject is a delicate one, and much caution is needed in dealing with it.

13. The operations of the Forest Department were entirely con-

fined to matters of ordinary routine. The value of the year's transactions amounted to Rs. 3,84,782, and the expenditure during the same time to Rs. 2,36,722. The financial results are not so satisfactory as those of the previous year.

14. Gold has been long known to exist in the Kolar District where natives have been in the habit of obtaining small quantities by washing. During the year mining operations were commenced by a European whose attention was attracted to the prospect of extracting the ore from the quartz by proper appliances, and certain privileges were granted to him by the Chief Commissioner for prospecting the ground and holding a lease of selected parts for a definite period. The result of the experiment is still uncertain.

15. Including the expenditure incurred by the Irrigation Branch Rs. 16,24,636 were expended by the Department of Public Works on the various projects of which details will be found in the body of the report. The principal original work with which fair progress was made, notwithstanding the difficulties of obtaining skilled workers in stone, was the building of a Palace at Bangalore for His Highness the Maharaja. Improvements which will considerably increase the water-supply of the town of Mysore were carried out during the year, and a commencement was made with the works connected with the supply of water to the town of Bangalore.

16. Financially the year 1874—75 has been chiefly remarkable for a change in the periods appointed for the collection of revenue, which makes the revenue year conterminous with the official. In January 1870 it was announced by the Local Government that the instalments which had been payable during the months from November to March would be distributed over the months of December to May, and consequently the collection of 35 per cent of the yearly demand representing about 27¾ lakhs was deferred to the earlier months of the next and successive financial year. The immediate effect of that measure on the accounts was a deficit of income compared with expenditure of 14¾ lakhs in the year 1869—70 and of 10 lakhs in the year 1870—71. By now reverting to the official year as the year of collection 10½ lakhs were realized in excess of the estimate. The gross income under all heads amounted to Rs. 1,19,27,293. About 17 lakhs of the land revenue de-

mand for the year 1874—75 remained to be realized. Owing to a decreased income from "Forests" and "Abkari" the net revenue is slightly less than in the previous year. A very considerable fall in the price of sandalwood seriously affected the receipts of the Forest Department; while the enhancement of the still head duty and, possibly to some extent, a combination among the distillers has caused a falling off in the income from abkari. The remedial measures for improving the system on which the abkari is worked and referred to in para 11 of the General Summary of 1873—74 did not come into operation until the early part of the official year 1875 and will find a more appropriate place in the annual report for that year.

17. The inaccuracy of statistical returns has been repeatedly commented upon and the returns for the year under review form no exception to the general rule. So long as the registration of births and deaths is voluntary—and the time has not yet come for making it compulsory—a correct birth and death rate will remain a desideratum.

18. Education has made satisfactory progress during the year. The number of pupils was increased by 15·7 per cent and 34 new schools were added to the list which now shews a total of 808. The present condition of the various classes of schools denotes clearly that the time has arrived for completing the general scheme under which they came into existence and points to the necessity of grading the higher schools according to the standard of education up to which they respectively teach. These changes did not operate till the ensuing year and will be treated of in detail in its Administration Report. During the year under review, however, as a preliminary measure 37 of the purely vernacular schools, hitherto graded in the lower class and in which the standard of education has been sufficiently high to justify the step, have been advanced a grade and now rank in the middle class schools. With a view of preparing officers for the higher service in the Survery, Forest and Public Works Departments, a special School of Engineering and Natural Science has been opened in connection with the High School. It is unnecessary here to recapitulate details of the scheme which will be found fully described in the report. A sufficient time has not yet elapsed to allow of an opinion being formed as to whether the experiment will ultimately prove a success. General attention was sometime ago drawn to the supposed inadequacy of schools for European and

5

Eurasian children. It is satisfactory to observe that, so far as Mysore is concerned, from the statistics given by the Director of Public Instruction, not only is the number of schools sufficient but almost all the children of a school-going age are actually under instruction.

19. The records of an uneventful year disturbed by no changes of moment nor alterations of importance happily afford but few subjects for comment of general interest; yet the assiduous attention of the several Departments of the Administration to ordinary matters of routine and the consolidation of measures already introduced, has, if unostentatiously none the less effectively, assisted the march of material progress and prosperity everywhere visible.

PART II.

I. PHYSICAL AND POLITICAL GEOGRAPHY.

PHYSICAL FEATURES, &c.

For information under this head *vide* Report for 1872—73.

POLITICAL,

HISTORICAL SUMMARY.
FORM OF ADMINISTRATION.
CHARACTER OF LAND TENURES, &C.
CIVIL DIVISIONS.
DETAILS OF LAST CENSUS.

Vide Annual Report for 1872—73.

CHANGES IN THE ADMINISTRATION.

The principal administrative change, during the year under review, consisted in the extension to the Ashtagram Division of the scheme for the establishment of Munsiffs' Courts, the nature of which was explained under this head in the Report for 1873—74. Six Munsiffs' Courts were established, and to meet the necessary cost, the Judicial Assistant's Court at Palhalli and two taluks were abolished.

2. During the year under report in the Nundydroog Division it was found that the territorial jurisdiction of some of the Amildars of the larger taluks was too great to allow of the criminal work being promptly disposed of. For the more efficient and punctual discharge of business Taluk Peshkars have been posted to 8 Sub-divisions of taluks with powers of a 3rd Class Magistrate. They will aid the Taluk Amildars also in disposal of revenue matters.

II. ADMINISTRATION OF THE LAND.

SURVEYS AND SETTLEMENTS.

3. REVENUE SURVEY AND SETTLEMENT.—During the year no change was made in the system of survey in force in this Province and which has been fully described in the Annual Report for 1872—73.

4. *Changes in the Department.*—The strength employed on the measuring branch was somewhat greater than in the preceding year. In the strength of European Officers there was an increase of two by the transfer of Captain Mackenzie and Mr. Betham from the Berar Survey, the latter was an Officer of too little experience to be placed in separate charge of an establishment. On the other hand, the Department lost

the services of Captain Major, who proceeded on leave, and was absent during the whole working season.

5. *Measurement.*—The following statement gives the result for the year ending 31st October 1874 as contrasted with the previous year :—

YEAR.	No. of measuring establishments.	Average No. of chains to each establishment.	Measurement.						Average error per cent.	Average cost per acre.
			Fields			Acres.				
			Surveyed.	Tested.	Percentage.	Surveyed.	Tested.	Percentage.		
1872-73	9⅓	20	55,830	4,998	9·4	943,655	49,262	5·2	G. A. 24·12	0 3 4·3
1873-74	10	20	63,132	5,364	8·4	831,191	44,834	5·3	27·9	0 3 11·1
Increase ...	⅔	...	7,302	366	...	...	...	0·1	2·9	0 0 7·7
Decrease ...	...	...	...	...	1·	112,464	4,428	...	...	...

6. *General Results of Measurement.*—The general result for the year is on the whole satisfactory. The area surveyed is less by 112,464 acres than in the previous year, but the number of fields shews an increase of 7,302. The amount of labor required to survey a given portion of country depends more on the number and configuration of the fields than on the area. During the past year every establishment was for part of the season employed in a rice and garden country where, as a rule, the fields are not only small but exceedingly irregular in figure, thus materially increasing the work of the Department. The decrease has been entirely owing to a less area of unarable land being measured in 1873—74, as compared with 1872—73.

7. The distribution of days given in the following statement shews that there has been an increase in the number of days devoted to actual measurement and by comparison is favorable to the year under report :—

			1872-73.	1873-74.
Days lost on account of	Boundary disputes	...	6·34	4·80
Do	Do Sickness	...	6·32	5·84
Do	Do Non co-operation	...	2·77	2·96
Do	Do Rain	...	0·24	1·00
Do	Do Travelling	...	6·94	5·62
Do	Do In-door work	...	2·17	1·05
Do	Do Holidays, &c.	...	2·80	2·75
			27·58	24·02
	Actual measuring	...	72·42	75·98

8. *Measurement Test.*—The test measurement was entirely executed by the European Officers of the Survey and the operations shewed a mean average error of $\frac{27}{40}$ of an acre against $\frac{24}{40}$ in 1872—73; the increase of error was due to the nature of the year's work which comprised small and irregular holdings in difficult situations. Of the total of 5,364 fields tested the difference between original and test measurements was :—

Under	1 per cent in	3,760	fields.
,,	1 & 2 ,,	1,265	,,
,,	2 & 3 ,,	270	,,
,,	3 & 4 ,,	55	,,
,,	9 & 11 ,,	4	,,

9. *Boundary Disputes.*—The number of boundary disputes has risen from 83 in 1872—73 to 123 in 1873—74. The length of boundary in both years was the same. Judging by the fact that fewer days were taken up in disposing of these disputes, they must have been less intricate and more easily settled than in the previous year.

10. *Monsoon Office Work of Measurement.*—The monsoon work generally was not only satisfactory, but shews a marked improvement. The boundary mark accounts of only 19 villages, as against 46 in the previous year, remained to be finished at the close of the year. The arrears in mapping were due to the necessity of instituting further enquiry in the field.

11. *Classification.*—The numbering of classing establishments, 3, was the same as in the previous year. The work done by this branch as compared with that for the year before is given in the subjoined statement :—

Year.	No. of Establishments.	Average No. of classes.	Classed.		Tested.		Average error.	Cost per acre.	Percentage of test on original works.		
			Survey fields.	Acres.	Survey fields.	Acres.			Survey fields.	Total area.	Arable area.
1872—73 ...	3	10	56,784	1,051,076	5,296	37,713	0 0 5	0 0 11·5	9·3	3·5	8
1873—74 ...	3	13	58,977	696,933	6,004	41,703	0 0 6	0 1 4·4	10·1	5·9	9·6
Increase...	...	3	2,193	...	708	3,990	0 0 1	0 0 4·9	0·8	2·4	1·6
Decrease...	...	...	...	354,143	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

12. *General Result of Classification.*—The work performed during the year is very much on a par with that of the previous year, the arable area being a little less; while the number of fields is a little more. The

7

decrease as compared with the previous year is explained to be due to the curtailment of the field season owing to classification being delayed until the rice crop was cut in the Malnad and in the preceding year the season admitted of the classers remaining out in the field unusually late.

13. *Classification Test.*—There is an increase in the number of fields and area tested. The mean average error between test and original classification was 6 pies as against 5 in the preceding year and is due to the classers being a little new to the working of a rule enhancing the relative value of a "dry crop" field according as its position is favorable for the retention of moisture and for sinking wells.

14. *Measurements and Classification of Inam Villages.*—The subjoined comparative statement shews the progress made by the establishment formed for the measurement and classification of inam villages. The result is highly satisfactory, more especially since there are some difficulties attending the survey of isolated villages widely separated from one another :—

Year.	Measured.			Classed.		
	Villages.	Fields.	Acres.	Villages.	Fields.	Acres.
1872—73	29	1,943	27,217	11	719	8,164
1873—74	33	3,295	41,565	36	3,251	32,584
Increase ...	4	1,352	14,348	25	2,532	24,420
Decrease ...	...	...	...	...	...	...

15. *Preparation and Distribution of Village Maps.*—The number of village maps to be copied and distributed to the Local Officers had risen from 145 to 164. The work performed in this branch of the Department was not quite so satisfactory.

SETTLEMENTS.

16. The settlement was introduced into the Honnali Taluk of the Shimoga District in the year under report. The Taluks of Sâgar, Anantapur, Shimoga and Kengeri were ready for the introduction of the settlement, but it was postponed owing to a discussion regarding the rates of assessment as proposed by the Survey Commissioner.

17. *Cost of Operations.*—The total expenditure of the Department for the year was Rs. 2,65,543 against Rs. 2,65,322 of the previous year, shewing a trifling increase of Rs. 221. The details are given in the statement on next page.

Years.	Pay of Survey Commissioner.		Pay of Superintendent, Deputy Superintendent and Assistant Superintendents inclusive of Supernumeraries.		Pay of Establishment.		Contingent Charges for Stationery, Instruments, Dead Stock, &c.		Construction of field Boundary Marks.		Total Expenditure.		Remarks.
	Rupees.	Per cent.	Rupees.	Per cent.	Rupees.	Per cent.	Rupees.	Per cent.	Rupees.	Per cent.	Rupees.	Per cent.	
1872—73	14,966 10 0	5 10 3	1,30,071 9 7	49 0 4	90,261 4 3	34 0 5	21,185 12 5	7 15 9	3,836 13 2	3 5 3	2,65,322 1 5	100	
1873—74	14,966 10 0	5 10 2	1,30,018 11 5	48 15 5	91,277 0 3	34 6 0	23,023 11 5	8 10 9	6,259 7 5	2 5 8	2,65,543 8 6	100	
Decrease, 1873—74...	...	0 0 1	54 14 2	0 0 11	...	...	...	...	2,577 5 9	0 15 7	...	...	
Increase, 1873—74...	...	...	...	...	1,015 12 0	0 5 7	1,837 15 0	0 11 0	...	...	221 7 1	...	

18. The cost per acre as compared with 1872—73 was —

Measurement	...	1872—73	0	3	4·3
		1873—74	0	3	11·1
Classification	...	1872—73	0	0	11·5
		1873—74	0	1	4·4
Total Cost for both operations.		1872—73	0	4	3·8
		1873—74	0	5	3·5

shewing an increase of 11·7 for the year. This increase is entirely caused by the falling off in the area of unarable land measured. Hitherto the Survey operations have been carried on in an extensive country with a revenue small for its area. Henceforth the Department can no longer expect to keep the cost per acre so low as heretofore, for the operations of the Department will, for the future, be carried on in Districts more highly cultivated and in some parts abounding in coffee holdings.

19. Of the 73 taluks into which, after the reduction caused by the introduction of the Munsiff scheme, the Province is divided, the operations of the Survey Department have been introduced in 39. The details are as follow :—

16 Taluks, measured, classed and settled.
7 „ measured and classed only.
4 „ measured, classing in progress.
12 „ measurement in progress.

20. The following table gives in detail the total area, measured and classed, &c., from the commencement of the Survey operations up to date :—

Year.	Total area arable and unarable.				Average cost per acre of both operations.	Total Cost of Survey.
	Measured.		Classed.			
	Acres.	Average cost per acre.	Acres.	Average cost per acre.		
		R. A. P.		R. A. P.	R. A. P.	Rupees.
1863—64 to 1874—75	8,989,020	0 3 1·82	6,668,925	0 1 1·5	0 4 3·3	18,44,480

21. The people, generally, throughout the Province, are, it is satisfactory to find, beginning to understand the object of the Survey, and a good deal of the obstruction which arose from the misapprehension of the intention of Government, now no longer exists.

22. Orders were issued to introduce the Survey forms of village accounts in all unsettled taluks in anticipation of the Survey settlement, and notwithstanding many difficulties arising from the dislike felt to the change more especially by the Shanbhogs (Village Accountants), considerable progress had been made in carrying out the measure.

INAM SETTLEMENT.

23. The details of the system, on which the Inam settlement of the Province is conducted, were fully explained in the Administration Report for 1872—73. No changes were introduced during the year.

24. *Changes in the Department.*—Major Cole having returned from furlough about two months before the close of the official year resumed charge of his office, till when Colonel Puckle continued to officiate as Superintendent of Inam Settlements.

25. The settlement of the Hoskote Taluk which had been commenced in 1873 was brought to a close during the year under review and progress made in the settlement of the Bangalore, Devanhalli and Nelamangala Taluks.

26. The different degrees of progress made in the settlement of the taluks since 1867 when the Inam Department first commenced operations is as shewn in the margin.

Taluks settled ..	30
„ in progress ...	18

27. The number of cases registered by the Assistants was 4,223 and old cases re-arranged under the " Grantvar" system 10,680. There is no doubt that progress in original work was for a time checked by the necessity for devoting some considerable time to re-arrangement of cases. The total out-turn of work during the year, however, compares favorably with that of previous years. In any comparisen of the number of "cases" disposed of in different years, it must be remembered that the "Grantvar" system tends to reduce materially the number of " cases" by ignoring the separate portions of land comprised in one and the same actual inam and requiring them to be treated and reckoned as one " case" instead of several cases as was previously done. There were 883 cases pending in the Central Office on the 1st April 1874, and 5,060 cases were received from the Assistants during the year, making a total of 5,943 cases, of which 5,461 cases were disposed of, thus leaving a balance of 482 cases at the close of the year.

9

28. The results of the year's settlement are exhibited in the subjoined statement:—

How disposed of.	No. of Cases.	Area. K. C. P.	Assessment. Rs. As. P.	Former Jodi, Rs. As. P.	Quit-rent. Rs. As. P.	Combined Quit-rent. Rs. As. P.
Confirmed ...	3,740	4,006 10 11	36,380 7 10	8,642 15 11	6,871 13 2	15,514 13 1
Malnad ...		4,155 dayas				
Cash payment...	109	...	1,860 0 0	...	...	...
Resumed ...	451	628 12 3 1,212 dayas	2,918 13 11	640 6 11	Net full 2,278 7 0	assessment. 2,918 13 11
Struck off ...	440	962 6 11 10,325 dayas	5,794 1 6	770 2 3	5,023 15 3	5,794 1 6
Village service...	721	...	...	...	...	...

29. The quit-rent imposed during the year amounted to Rs. 6,871, against Rs. 4,240 in the year previous, giving an increase of Rs. 2,631. The number of cases confirmed also shewed an increase of 718 cases. There were only 721 village service cases registered and referred to the Survey Department for disposal against 3,422 cases in 1873—74. The decrease is due chiefly to the service cases of the Taluks under settlement having been disposed of during the year previous.

30. The assessment on the lands confirmed during the year amounted to Rs. 36,380 bearing a jodi of Rs. 8,642 ; and the quit-rent imposed amounted to Rs. 6,871 raising the combined quit-rent or total demand to Rs. 15,514 or 43 per cent of the assessment.

31. One thousand and fifty four religious and charitable inams assessed at Rs. 9,520 were confirmed; 516 on rent-free tenure, 393 on existing jodi, and 145 on $\frac{1}{2}$ or $\frac{1}{8}$ quit-rent

32. Two thousand three hundred and twenty two personal and miscellaneous inams bearing an assessment of Rs. 24,522 were disposed of. Enfranchisement was refused in one case only during the year. The object of the imposition of the quit-rent has been made so apparent to the inamdars that only 138 have refused to enfranchise their inams out of over 20,000 personal cases settled by the Department since the beginning of its operations

33. Four hundred and twenty seven Kodigi inams in Government villages were registered during the year, and 45 such inams were confirmed in whole inam villages.

34. The number of kodigi inams registered up to the close of the year and classed for disposal on the receipt of the final orders of the Government on the subject of the up-keep of such tanks amounted to 1,620. The extent is 1,677 acres assessed at Rs. 19,517, out of which the jodi hitherto paid was only Rs. 710. The quit-rent proposed by the Inam Department to be imposed on these inams, in the event of the kodigidars being released from their obligations to mantain the tanks in an efficient state, amounts to Rs. 8,870.

35. Seven hundred and twenty one inams belonging to the Government village servants noted in the margin were registered and their settlement will be made as soon as the Survey assessment of the taluks in which they are situated has been determined upon. The explanation of the decrease in the number of such inams registered during the year as compared with the previous year has been given in para 29. Of the other class of service inams, *viz.* those belonging to the artizans of village communities, 292 were settled as against 749 in the previous year. There were 215 confirmed free of rent, 69 on the existing jodi, and 8 on ½ quit rent.

1. Shanbhog.
2. Patel.
3. Talari.
4. Nirganti.
5. Toti.

36. Sixty-five whole inam villages were confirmed as personal grants and nine to religious institutions making an aggregate of 74 villages against 150 in the year preceding.

37. The number of inams resumed during 1873—74 amounted to 451 against 757 in the previous year. The causes for resumption were as follows :—

		No.
1.	Invalidity, Rule VII	199
2.	Defective title of persons	1
3.	Non-fulfilment of conditions	177
4.	Omission to register inams	40
		417
5.	Voluntary relinquishments	34
	Total.....	451

38. Four hundred and forty inams assessed at Rs. 5,794 and sub-

10

ject to a jodi of Rs. 770 were struck off the accounts as against 633 assessed at Rs. 5,385 and charged with a jodi of Rs. 363 of the previous year.

39. In 98 cases, the inam land was attached for the non-attendance of the inamdars at the settlement. On the attendance of the parties within the year, their lands are released from attachment and a proportionate share of the mesne proceeds is credited to Government, but in the case of uncultivated lands, the defaulting inamdars escape.

40. The total expenditure of the Department amounted to Rs. 66,173 against Rs. 66,495 during the preceding year. The permanent additional revenue derived from resumptions and quit-rent amounts to Rs. 9,239, to which for the value of the operations of the year a further sum of Rs. 670 derived from items of a fluctuating nature must be added.

WASTE LANDS.

41. The total waste land at the disposal of the Government was 2,808,064 acres or 110,660 acres less than in the previous year. During the year 102,641 acres were resigned, but on the other hand 170,069 acres were taken up, the whole of which, with the exception of 73 acres for building sites, was for the purpose of cultivation.

GOVT. ESTATES.—WARDS' ESTATES.

Nil.

III. PROTECTION.

POLICE.

42. The chief administrative measure during the year has been the introduction of a provisional or *ad interim* scheme, the object of which is to place the whole of the District Police on an efficient footing, independently of the Village Police, the re-establishment of which formed the basis of the measure previously sanctioned, and which was experimentally introduced in one District, Chitaldroog. Owing to the difficulty of constituting a Village Police, which had for many years existed only in name, the working of the new scheme in Chitaldroog was found impracticable, and it became necessary during the year under report, to increase the constabulary of the Chitaldroog District from 240 to 320 men of all grades.

43. In the other 6 Districts (the Bangalore District Police having been re-organized some years ago) the old Kandachar Police have given place to a Police organized on the principles of the Regular Police systems elsewhere, the main features being the discharge of incompetent men, and the introduction of an improved class on better pay accompanied by a numerical reduction of the Force. The proposal for this measure, which was submitted in October 1874, was sanctioned by the Government of India in Foreign Secretary's letter No. 13 J., dated 29th January 1875.

44. In the Bangalore Cantonment, the Police Force has been increased to such an extent as was commensurate with the growth of the town and its population which has taken place since 1868 when it was organized.

45. The total sanctioned strength of the Police Force for Districts and Towns, &c., was 4,532, while the actual strength at the close of 1874 was 4,422. The District Police Force amounts to 3,719 of all ranks, and the additional 813 men are maintained by the Municipalities of towns, &c. The total cost of the Force was Rs. 4,30,030 or 40,461 less than in the previous year, but the strength had also been reduced by 1,050. The decrease of cost is not proportionate to the decrease of strength,

and is due to increased salaries being paid to both officers and men as before noticed.

46. Towards the close of the year under review, in all Districts, except the Kadur District which has since been supplied, an Assistant Commissioner was placed at the disposal of the Deputy Commissioner to aid in the work of supervision and control. This measure while relieving the District Magistrate of a great amount of petty but pressing departmental details, has led to closer supervision and more frequent local inspection of Police operations.

47. *Conduct of the Police.—Rewards and Punishments.*—While the number of both officers and men punished has, as compared with previous year, increased, the number rewarded either by promotion or gratuity has also been greater.

48. *Education.*—520 officers and 1,186 men were able to read and write as compared with 408 and 1,084 respectively in the previous year.

49. *Pensioned.*—402 persons or 150 more than in 1873 have been discharged on pensions and gratuities and there have been only five desertions as compared with 12 in the previous year.

50. *Village Police.*—The Village Police in the Province was in course of re-organization during the year, but owing to the labor involved in determining the emoluments of the Patels, the final settlement of which rests with the Survey and Settlement Department, the progress of the measure must necessarily be slow.

51. In all Districts, excepting Túmkúr where nothing seems to have been done, actual measures have been taken to re-constitute the Village Police, so far at least as regards the Patels, and their instruction in their duties as Heads of Police in their villages. The re-establishment of the other members of the Village Police will be dealt with as the survey and settlement progresses.

52. *Cognizable Crime.*—There were reported only 4,776 cognizable offences as compared with 5,330 in 1873, and the decrease in the classes hereunder noted :—

		1873.	1874
II.	Serious offences against person...	463	414
III.	Serious offences against person and property or against property only	1,008	860
V.	Minor offences against property.	2,549	2,301
VI.	Other offences	1,131	1,007

The only description of crime which shewed a slight increase was " minor offences against the person."

53. *Number of Cases.*—Including offences of 1873 under enquiry during the year under report, there were for Police investigation 5,061 cases as compared with 5,415 in the former year. Enquiries were completed in 4,351 of these and the results were so far successful that convictions were obtained in about 63 per cent as against 57 per cent in 1873.

54. *Number of Arrests.*—7,232 persons were arrested by the Police on their own authority and 227 under orders from Magistrates, and together with 188 arrested persons pending from 1873, there were under arrest 7,647 persons as compared with 9,523 in the previous year. The number actually put on trial was 5,657, being about 74 per cent of the total number of persons arrested. In 1873 the proportion was only 70 per cent and the improvement in this respect is satisfactory, especially since 55 per cent of the number of persons arrested were ultimately convicted as compared with 50 per cent in the previous year. The Officiating Inspector General of Police adds on this point " these results were however susceptible of considerable improvement which it is hoped will be obtained when the Police have acquired more experience." The amount of property stolen amounted to Rs. 4,27,866, of which only 29 per cent has been recovered. The proportion recovered in the previous year was less, being only 23 per cent.

55. There was a marked decrease in the interference of the Police in "non-cognizable" crimes. During the year they took up 478 cases as compared with 828 in 1873. The decrease is general in all classes of offences, and under the one head of " Intimidation and Insult" alone, the decrease was so large as 152. The total number of non-cognizable offences enquired into by the Police was 978, and 500 persons were convicted.

56. *General Remarks.*—The results of Police operations in the detection and prosecution of the more heinous offences against the person and property, though evidencing some improvement as compared with those of the previous years, are far from satisfactory, but the Department has, except in the Bangalore District, been in a transition state while in process of re-organization, and sometime must elapse before a system of Police administration approaching efficiency can be established.

CRIMINAL JUSTICE.

57. *Acts extended to Mysore.*—Act XI of 1874—Criminal Procedure Code Amendment Act—and Madras Act I. of 1873—to prevent the indiscriminate destruction of wild elephants—were made applicable to the Province during the year.

58. *Tribunals.*—There was no change in the constitution of judicial tribunals. Their cost during the year amounted to Rs. 6,20,176 against Rs. 6,00,171 in 1873. This increase is accounted for by the fact that the Munsiffs in the Nundydroog Division and the office of Deputy Inspector General of Police were established towards the end of 1873, and that therefore a fair comparison between the two years does not appear. The receipts from stamps and judicial fines amounted to Rs. 2,98,464. The net cost to Government on account of the Judicial Administration of the Province in the Civil and Criminal Courts was therefore Rs. 3,21,712, while in the preceding year the cost amounted to Rs. 3,26,179—4—6.

59. *Crime.*—The total number of offences reported during the year was 13,865, being less by about two per cent than in the preceding year. The number of offences of each class during the year 1874 as compared with 1873 was as follows :—

		1873.	1874.
I.	Against the State and Public Justice	2,265	1,918
II.	„ the person	6,405	6,750
III.	„ the property	4,186	3,606
IV.	„ the special laws	1,308	1,591
	Total.....	14,164	13,865

60. *Heinous Offences.*—The number of heinous offences, except dacoity, shews a general decrease. There were only 49 murders as compared with 54 in 1873. In 27 cases 43 persons were convicted and three cases were pending at the close of the year.

61. *Culpable Homicide.*—Culpable homicides have fallen from 37 in 1873 to 17. Convictions were obtained in 11 cases.

62. *Kidnapping.*—Eight cases of kidnapping and abduction were reported, as compared with 11 in the previous year. Kidnapping for immoral purposes is of rare occurrence in the Province.

63. *Rape.*—In 8 out of the 10 cases of rape the complaints appear to have been made on insufficient grounds, and the accused were accordingly either acquitted or discharged. The other two cases resulted in the conviction of the accused.

64. *Dacoities.*—The number of dacoities has increased from 34 in the previous year to 39 in the one under review. The crime of dacoity still prevails to a considerable extent in the Nagar Division, where the number of offences of this kind committed during the year was 21 while there were only 9 cases reported in each of the other two Divisions. The Judicial Commissioner remarks on this point. "The circumstances of "the Nagar Division appear to afford peculiar facilities for the perpetra- "tion of this description of crime. The wild and sparsely populated "taluks of the Malnad with isolated houses at great distances from "each other and numbers of reputed criminals and nomadic tribes moving "through them more than half the year in quest of work, or on the pre- "tence of trade, account in some measure for the prevalence of dacoities "and highway robberies. Such crimes are, however, very much fewer "than they used to be, and every endeavour is being made by the local "and controlling authorities for their suppression."

65. *Robberies.*—Fifty-five robberies were reported as against 91 in 1873. Thirty-two of these cases occurred in Nagar, 15 in Nundydroog and 8 in Ashtagram; 41 persons were convicted of robbery in 23 cases during the year.

66. *Results of Criminal Trials.*—In all 13,753 cases were brought to trial before the Sessions Judges and Magistrates, being 99 per cent of the number of offences reported. Convictions were secured in 7,936 or 58 per cent of the cases brought to trial. The percentage of cases in which conviction was obtained in 1873 was 67. Except 52 cases involving 121 persons all the cases brought to trial were disposed of before the close of the year. Only five cases were pending over one month. The number of persons brought to trial was 5·3 per mille of the population.

67. *Witnesses.*—The number of witnesses examined was 47,430, or less by about 5 per cent than in the previous year. All except 542 witnesses were discharged within three days. The number detained beyond 3 days in 1873 was 450.

68. *Duration of Trials.*—The average duration of trials in the Magistrates' Courts was about 5 days as against 4·3 in 1873. In the Sessions Courts it was 37 days, or 14 days less than in the previous year.

69. *Punishment.*—The statistics of punishments inflicted during the year shew, as compared with 1873, a decrease both in number and severity, due no doubt to the general decrease of crime during the year. 23 persons as against 35 in 1873 were sentenced to death, and 28 as against 36 to transportation. Of the latter 6 were term-convicts as compared with only 3 in the previous year. The number of persons who gave security and recognizances to keep the peace was 209, being about two thirds of the number during the preceding year. This large decrease is highly satisfactory. Of sentences of imprisonment a very large proportion, *viz.* 96 per cent, were for terms below two years, while the numbers between 2 and 7 years and above 7 years were 140 and 14 respectively, as against 158 and 24 in 1873.

70. *Fines.*—There were 12,307 sentences of fine or 1,189 less than in 1873, and the total amount of fines inflicted, *viz.*, Rs. 74,988, also shewed a decrease to the extent of Rs. 13,483. The average amount of each fine was Rs. 6—1—6 against Rs. 6—8—0 in 1873. Of the total amount of fines imposed Rs. 55,398 were realized, of which Rs. 53,529 and Rs. 1,295 were credited respectively to Government and to Municipal and Local Funds. The sum of Rs. 55,398 was realized on account of fines imposed during the year, and in addition, a sum of Rs. 6,609 on account of those of former years. Rs. 11,498 were struck off as relating to sentences passed more than 6 years ago, and on remission on appeal. There was at the close of the year a balance of Rs. 96,866 remaining unrecovered.

71. *Compensation.*—The total amount of compensation paid to injured parties was Rs. 9,056 or Rs. 3,014 in excess of amount paid in 1873. This increase is partly due to the unpaid balance of the previous year. Rs. 2,305 were paid to accused persons as compensation for frivolous and vexatious complaints and Rs. 2,027 were awarded under Section 31 of the Court Fees Act after conviction of the accused in non-cognizable cases.

72. *Whipping.*—The only description of punishment in which the returns of the year shew an increase is whipping. 253 persons as against 215 in the previous year were whipped, 45 in addition to and 208 in lieu of other punishments as against 28 and 187 in 1873.

73. *European British Subjects.*—68 European British subjects were tried, 67 by the Cantonment Magistrate and one by the District Magistrate of Shimoga. Of these 25 were fined in sums under Rs. 100, and 17 were imprisoned for terms under 2 months and 15 were acquitted or discharged.

74. *Assessors.*—The Commissioners of Divisions as Sessions Judges tried 130 cases with the aid of assessors, and they differed with the assessors in only 21 cases.

75. *Criminal Appeals.*—Including 9 appeals pending at the close of 1873, the total number of criminal appeals for disposal before the Courts during the year was 439 as against 455 in the previous year. 427 of the number were decided, leaving 12 appeals pending at the end of the year. The number of appeals confirmed was 197 or 46·13 per cent, while the proportion of sentences reversed was even more than in 1873, being 31·1 per cent as against 27·5. The result of the trial of appeals by the several classes of appellate Courts is as follows:—

Appellate Courts.	Rejected.	Confirmed.	Modified.	Reversed.	Quashed.	Remanded.	Referred.	Total.
1st Class Magistrates	12	52	22	40	1	...	...	127
District do	16	93	24	76	1	7	2	219
Sessions Judges	5	52	5	17	1	...	1	81
Total.....	33	197	51	133	3	7	3	427
Percentage	7·73	46·13	11·94	31·14	·71	1·64	·7	

76. The average duration of appeals has risen from 10·3 days in the Magisterial and 18·5 days in the Sessions Courts in 1873 to 11·3 and 21·2 days respectively in 1874.

77. *Judicial Commissioner's Court as a Court of Reference.*—During the year under review, 24 sentences of death were referred to the

Judicial Commissioner for confirmation, and of these, in 22 cases the sentence was confirmed, in one case the sentence was commuted to transportation for life, and in the other case the sentence was set aside and the convict acquitted. In 1873 there were 40 cases referred for the Judicial Commissioner's orders. The smaller number during the past year is due to the trials for murder being less numerous.

78. *The Judicial Commissioner's Court as an Appellate Court.*—There were instituted only 72 appeals involving 106 persons as compared with 117 appeals and 192 appellants in 1873. Including the appeals pending at the end of the year the total number of appeals was 75. In 64 cases the sentence was confirmed, shewing an increase of 8 per cent over previous year; in 5 cases sentences were modified, in 3 reversed, and 3 appeals were pending at the close of the year.

79. *The Judicial Commissioner's Court as a Court of Revision.*—The number of cases (119) submitted for revision was slightly in excess of that (104) in 1873. In 18 the Judicial Commissioner declined to interfere, in 12 cases the orders of the lower Courts were modified, and in one set aside, and two remanded for further evidence. In the remaining 86 cases, the proceedings of the lower Courts were quashed as being contrary to law. In 7 cases out of the 12 cases modified, as a Court of Revision the Judicial Commissioner enhanced the sentence passed by the lower Court.

80. *Miscellaneous Cases and Petitions.*—The number of miscellaneous cases and petitions disposed of by the Criminal Courts of the Province was 869 and 3,813 respectively, as against 1,994 cases and 6,549 petitions in the previous year. This large decrease is due to the exclusion from the returns of cases and petitions in which formal judicial orders were not required. At the close of the year, 7 cases and 22 petitions of a miscellaneous nature were pending.

PRISONS.

81. *Accommodation.*—The accommodation in the jails and lock-ups has been generally ample except in the Shimoga Jail, where the number of male convicts was considerably greater than could be accommodated in the barracks at the prescribed rate of 36 superficial feet

per man. The daily average strength of male convicts was 380, while there was accommodation for only 300. A few of these convicts have been transferred to the Túmkúr Jail.

82. *General Summary Statement.*—Including 1,820 males and 121 females under confinement on the last day of 1873, there was, during the year 1874, a total jail population of 9,277 men and 750 women, as compared with 10,760 men and 1,006 women in the preceding year. This decrease was in the classes of under-trial and convicted prisoners. The numbers confined in the Civil Jail were 293 as compared with 243 in 1873. On the last day of the year there were in confinement in the whole Province, 1,738 men and 94 women. The total daily average was 1,903·97 as against 1,923·61 in 1873.

83. *Statement No. I.—Number and Disposal of Convicts.*—The total number of convicted prisoners in all the jails and lockups of the Province, including the number received by transfer, and the number remaining from the previous year, was 5,652 (5,202 males and 450 females) as compared with 6,274 convicts, (5,744 males and 530 females) in 1873, being a decrease of about 10 per cent in the year under report. Notwithstanding a decrease in the total prison population, the daily average strength has increased from 1,677·327 in 1873 to 1,714 in 1874, a circumstance that is due probably, as remarked by the Judicial Commissioner, to the longer term of the sentences of the convicts. 356 were transferred to other jails, 3,509 were released, 31 transported, 1 was transferred to the Lunatic Asylum, 7 escaped, 22 were executed, 38 died, and 1,688 were remaining at the end of the year.

84. *Statement No. II.—Religion, Age and Occupation.*—Of the total number of convicts, 1·9 per cent were Christians, 13·4 Muhammadans; and 74·6 Hindus. The number of Muhammadans increased by about 3 per cent, and there was a corresponding decrease in the number of Hindus.

85. There was a decrease of 19 in the number of juvenile convicts, but the increase among convicts above 60 years is remarkable, namely from 97 in 1873 to 209 in 1874, and the percentage has risen from 1·7 to 3·8. The percentage of convicts between 40 and 60 has fallen

from 20·1 to 16·8. The percentage of convicts between 16 and 40 years shews a slight increase, having risen from 75·2 in 1873 to 76·4 in 1874.

86. Of 4,905 male convicts, only 87 were of independent property, 127 were domestic servants, 245 were Government servants, and 163 had no occupation, 2,174 were agriculturists, and 2,190 belonged to other classes, and are returned as non-agriculturists. Of the 415 female convicts, 362 were married, 31 unmarried, and 22 were prostitutes.

87. *Statement No. III.—Nature of Sentence.*—62·6 per cent of the total number of convicts as against 66·35 per cent in 1873 had been sentenced to imprisonment not exceeding 6 months. The proportion of persons sentenced to simple imprisonment to the total convict population was 20 per cent, as compared with 18 per cent in the previous year. The number of prisoners sentenced to imprisonment for periods exceeding 10 years was 15 less than in 1873, while the number between 1 and 10 years shews an increase of 131 prisoners.

88. *Statement No. IV.—Re-committals.*—355 of the convicts or nearly the same proportion as in 1873, *viz.*, 6·6 per cent, were old offenders, 80 of whom were thrice convicted and 90 more than thrice.

89. *Statement No. V—Escapes and Re-captures.*—One escaped prisoner of previous years and 2 of the year under report have been re-captured. There were on 31st December 33 escaped prisoners who had not been re-captured.

90. *Statement No. VI.—Prison Discipline.*—273 prisoners or 4 less than in 1873 were found guilty of criminal offences and breaches of jail rules and were punished, 139 by corporal punishment and the rest by solitary confinement, reduced diet, &c. The percentage of punishments to the average strength was 16.

91. *Statement No. VII.—(Judicial) Education.*—719·33 prisoners or 44 per cent of the total daily average strength were under instruction. Of the persons released during the year, 416 were able to read and write a little and 114 to read and write well, representing on the whole a proportion of 15 per cent. The proportion of educated persons among those who were released after more than 6 months in jail was as great as 38 per cent.

92. *Statement No. VIII. (Judicial)—Employment of Convicts.*—125 male and 4 female convicts, as compared with 119 and 5 respectively in 1873, were employed as prison officers. 22 of these persons were reduced or otherwise punished.

93. *Statement No. IX. (Judicial)—Diet.*—No change was made during the year in the scale of prison dietary.

94. *Statements Nos. X. and XI. (Financial)—Guarding and Maintenance of Prisoners.*—Rupees 1,72,756 were expended as against Rs. 1,74,505 in 1873 on guarding and maintaining prisoners of all classes (convicted, under-trial and civil), while the corresponding old statements, IX and X, shewed the cost on account of convicts only. The decrease of Rs. 1,749 was no doubt due to the decrease in the total daily average strength of persons confined, *viz.*, from 1,923·61 in 1873 to 1,903·97 in 1874. The total cost per head of average strength was Rs. 90—11—8 in 1874. The cost per head of strength for all classes of prisoners for the several items of charge was as follows :—

Per head of average strength.

	Rs.	A.	P.
Rations	28	7	1
Establishment	25	12	11
Police Guard	26	9	2
Hospital charges	1	5	1
Clothing	3	1	8
Contingencies...	5	7	8
Total.....	90	11	7

95. *Statement No. XII.—Employment of Convicts.*—Out of a daily average strength of 1,459·25 effectives, 300 were employed as prison servants, and 476·22 on manufactures, being a percentage of 20·6 and 32·6 respectively. 190·42 were employed on jail gardens.

96. *Statements Nos. XIII and XIV (Financial)—Buildings and Manufactures.*—A sum of Rs. 17,438 was expended on repairs, alterations, &c. executed to jail buildings, and Rs. 33,784 on manufactures for raw material. There was thus a total expenditure on prison administration of Rs. 2,23,978 during the year under review. The cash receipts from manufactures amounted to Rs. 23,539 and the net cost to Government was therefore Rs. 2,00,439, which shews an average cost per head of Rs. 104 for the whole year.

97. *Statement No. XV. (Vital)—Health of Convicts*—The general health of prisoners was on the whole good. In all 1,115 convicts were admitted into hospital against 1,493 in the preceding year. The average daily number sick was also less, being 40·16 as against 41·87. But the number of deaths increased from 27 in 1873 to 38 in 1874. The ratio of deaths per cent of average strength was 2· 2 as against 1·6 in 1873. The increase was almost entirely confined to the Bangalore and Mysore Jails.

98. *Statement No. XVI (Vital)—Diseases among Convicts.*—The largest proportion of deaths was from anœmia or general debility. There were two prisoners attacked with cholera, but only one died.

99. *Statement No. XVII—Health of all classes of Prisoners.*—There have been only a daily average of ·28 sick among under-trial prisoners and ·18 among civil debtors ; of the latter two died, one from apoplexy, and the other from old age. There were no deaths among under-trial prisoners.

100. *Statement No. XVIII (Vital)—Mortality of Convicts according to Age.*—Of the 38 prisoners who died, 18 males and 2 females were between 16 and 40 years of age, and the rest between 40 and 60 years As in the previous year there was no death among juvenile convicts.

101. *Statement No. XIX (Vital)—Mortality of Convicts according to length of imprisonment.*—There were 12 deaths among convicts sentenced to terms of imprisonment under one year, being 1·28 per cent of the total number of such prisoners. There were 15 deaths among convicts sentenced to terms between 1 and 3 years, being about 2·5 per cent of the daily average. The mortality among convicts sentenced to more than 3 years was 1½ or 2·8 per cent. Thus the rate of mortality shewed an increase according to the length of imprisonment.

102. *Statement No. XX—Civil Prisoners.*—There were at the beginning of 1874, 35 civil debtors in confinement which together with the admissions during the year gives a total of 272 males and 21 females in all the jails of the Province, as compared with 234 and 9 respectively.

103. The daily average was 29 or 2 more than in the preceding year. All the female prisoners and 225 of the males were released be-

fore the close of the year ; 2 died and 45 were remaining at the close of the year.

104. *Statement No. XXI.—Under-trial Prisoners.*—The total number of under-trial prisoners was 4,414—(4,100 males and 314 females)—or 1,240 less than in 1873 with a corresponding decrease in the daily average strength of about 58·57 prisoners. The average strength was 160·55 in the past and 219·12 in the previous year. Of the total number 2,503 were released, 1,799 convicted, 5 committed to the High Court of Madras and 8 escaped, leaving 99 awaiting trial on the last day of the year. There were no deaths among this class of prisoners against 6 in 1873.

105. *Bangalore Central Jail.*—Including the 759 prisoners who were in jail at the commencement of the year, there was a total prison population of 1,351 persons, the daily average strength was 735·84 as compared with 741·391 in 1873.

106. The total expenditure for the year was Rs. 64,951 as against Rs. 63,684 for 1873, giving a cost per head of Rs. 88—5—11, as compared with Rs. 87 in the previous year. The increase has arisen owing to a larger allowance of vegetables, tyre, and condiments rendered necessary on medical grounds, as well as from other unavoidable causes.

107. In connection with the manufactures in the jail, the total credits amounted to Rs. 43,561, and the debits including cash expended on raw materials, plant, &c., was Rs. 37,218. This gives a profit of Rs. 6,343 or Rs. 9 per head of effectives. The estimated value of work done for Government rose from Rs. 12,695 in 1873 to Rs. 14,625, of which Rs. 5,930 represented the value of printing work. Considerable profit was made from weaving cloths and cumblies (native blankets).

108. The general conduct of the prisoners was good.

109. The total number of recommittals was 246, being only one less than in 1873.

110. There was no escape during the year and a prisoner who had escaped in 1873 was recaptured.

111. Five hundred and eighty eight convicts as against 496 have been taught the rudiments of reading and writing, but 186 or 45 more

than in 1873 have been taught to read and write well. Of the convicts released, 63 had learned to read and write while in jail.

112. The total number of admissions into hospital was 560, the daily sick 23 or 3·185 per cent of the average strength against 2·729 in 1873.

113. There were 14 deaths or 6 more than in the previous year. All of them occurred among male convicts; six from debility, 3 from diarrhœa, 2 from old-age, and 3 from other causes.

114. The general health of the prisoners was not good owing to the damp and cold during an unusually wet year; a scorbutic state existed generally among the prisoners and necessitated an addition to the diet which in ordinary times is found quite sufficient. Dr. Henderson notices that in the intramural system prisoners are very susceptible o atmospheric changes.

CIVIL JUSTICE.

115. *Number of Suits instituted.*—The total number of civil suits instituted in the Courts of the Province during the year was 22,652, being 1,238 cases or about 6 per cent in excess of the number filed in 1873.

116. *Nature of Suits.*—A very large proportion of suits, namely 21,049 or 92·7 per cent, were simple claims for money of a nature cognizable by Courts of Small Causes. In 1873 there were only 20,148 suits of this description.

117. *Value of Suits.*—From this increase of litigation it cannot always be inferred that there has been any advancement in the material prosperity of the country. The increase is confined to petty cases; as observed by the Officiating Judicial Commissioner, the aggregate *value* of suits has been in the descending scale since 1870, as exhibited by the subjoined figures :—

1870	...	...	Rs.	27,39,011
1871	...	...	„	23,64,852
1872	...	...	„	22,08,631
1873	...	...	„	22,07,369
1874	...	...	„	22,02,784

118. The average value of each suit was Rs. 97 as against Rs. 103 in the previous year, and Rs. 133 in 1870. The Officiating Judicial Commissioner infers from the increasing number of so called Banks which are in reality mere money lending establishments, that it is to this source that the number of petty cases on claims for money is attributable.

119. The following table compares the number of original suits in the different classes of Courts of first instance in the Province :—

Class of Courts.	1873.		1874.	
	No. of Suits.	Percentage.	No. of Suits.	Percentage.
1 Bangalore Court of Small Causes ...	5,986	27·8	6,505	28·8
2 Amildars	8,618	40·3	5,059	22·3
3 Munsiffs (in Nundydroog Division) only.	1,313	6·1	6,691	29·6
4 Judicial Assistants	5,451	25·5	4,341	19·1
5 Deputy Commissioners	57	0·3	47	0·2
6 Commissioners	9		9	
Total.....	21,414		22,652	

120. The Courts of Munsiffs in the Nundydroog Division have been in operation throughout the whole year, and the increase and decrease of cases in the Courts of the Munsiffs and Amildars respectively is traceable to this fact. As in former years, the largest number of suits instituted during the year was in the Courts of the Nundydroog Division, being about 61 per cent of the total litigation of the Province. The remainder was distributed equally between the other two Divisions where the litigation shewed no material variation.

121. *Disposal of Suits.*—Including 932 suits pending from 1873 and 10 received by transfers, there were for disposal 23,594 suits in the whole Province. 22,399 or 95 per cent of the suits before the Civil Courts were finally disposed of, 12 were transferred, and 1,183 suits were pending at the close of the year. The following comparative statement shews how these suits were decided :—

Disposal of Suits.	1873.	1874.
Contested.		
Judgment for Plaintiff...	4,290	4,303
Do Defendant	1,214	1,343
Uncontested.		
Rejected or returned	335	197
Dismissed for default	2,317	2,464
Withdrawn with leave	416	389
Compromised	1,311	1,016
Decreed on Admission	4,625	4,296
Do *Exparte*	5,670	7,082
Dismissed	997	1,309
Total.....	21,175	22,399

122. About one fourth only of the total number of suits decided was contested, and this very nearly corresponds with the proportion in the two preceding years. A large number of suits, *viz.*, 10,855, as compared with 8,984 in 1873, were disposed of *exparte* or dismissed on default of the plaintiffs. The proportion of cases disposed of in the absence of parties was greatest in the Bangalore Court of Small Causes, *viz.*, 37 per cent. In the Courts of the Munsiffs it was 28·9 per cent, in the Amildars' Courts 19 per cent, and in the Judicial Assistants' 14 per cent. The disproportion is owing to the petty character of the suits before the Small Cause Court and the Munsiffs. The jurisdiction of an Amildar is somewhat smaller than that of a Munsiff and which probably accounts for the difference in uncontested cases.

123. *Arbitration.*—During the year under report 31 suits as compared with only 17 in 1873 were referred to arbitration, all in the Nundydroog Division.

124. Ten thousand three hundred and thirty-five suits as against 9,417 in 1873 were for sums not exceeding Rs. 100, and there was an increase of 1,252 cases in suits of the value of Rs. 500 and under, while the number above that value has decreased by only 28 suits.

125. *Duration of Suits.*—There is a slight increase of about two days in the average duration of each contested suit, being 31 days in 1874 as against 29 in 1873. But the average time occupied in disposing of each uncontested suit remained the same as in 1873, *viz.*, 18 days.

126. *Civil Appeals in Courts other than Judicial Commissioner's.*—During the year under report, 825 regular appeals were preferred to the various District and Divisional Appellate Courts of the Province, which with the 70 appeals pending at the commencement of the year gives a total of 895 for disposal. The number of appeals in these Courts in 1873 was 733 or 162 less than in the year under review. The increase of appeals is out of proportion to the increase of suits tried, and may to some extent be attributed to the inexperience of the Munsiffs, but more to the facilities given to filing appeals at District stations instead of in the Divisional Commissioners' Courts. Out of 1,585 appealable decisions passed by Munsiffs, appeals were preferred in 367 cases, representing 23·1 per cent.

127. *Disposal of Appeals.*—Of the 895 appeals filed, 835 were disposed of, leaving a balance of 60 at the end of the year; 73 were dismissed for default, 440 or 52·7 per cent as against 56·7 per cent in 1873 were confirmed, 107 modified, 165 reversed, and 50 remanded.

128. *Duration of Appeals.*—The average duration of each appeal disposed of was 39 days as against 34 days in 1873.

129. *Civil Appeals in the Court of the Judicial Commissioner.*—In the Court of the Judicial Commissioner there were filed during the year under report 10 regular appeals. Four of these were dismissed, three others were remanded to the lower Courts, one was reversed, and two were pending at the close of the year. 132 special appeals as compared with 113 in 1873 were filed during the year. In 74 cases, the decrees of the lower Courts were confirmed, and in 21 cases they were reversed, 11 were modified and 17 remanded. The proportion of decrees confirmed to the total number of appeals disposed of was 64 per cent, as compared with 56 in 1873.

130. *Executions.*—Including 1,748 applications for executions of decrees pending on the last day of the preceding year, there were 17,193 cases of this description before the Courts, as against 15,543 in 1873. Of the 17,193 cases, 12,955 were completely executed, 2,029 partially so, and there remained at the close of the year 2,209. 254 decrees as against 230 in the previous year were executed by possession being given. There was a very remarkable increase in the number of decrees executed

by imprisonment of the debtors. In 1873 there were only 785 such executions, while in the year under review the number rose to 1,430, being an increase of 645. From enquiries made, it is believed that imprisonment led nearly always to payment of debts. Property was attached in 2,629 cases and sold in 1,843. The total value of decrees, for the execution of which applications were made amounted to Rs. 27,36,049 as against Rs. 25,88,182 in 1873.

131. *Miscellaneous Cases and Petitions.*—The number of miscellaneous cases, 1,697, and petitions, 3,325, requiring judicial orders, filed during the year, is slightly in excess of the previous year. With the exception of 120 cases and 22 petitions all were disposed of. Only 18 cases and 3 petitions were pending over two months.

132. *Processes.*—In all 101,138 processes were issued during the year, of which only 1,404 remained unserved at the end of the year. The total amount of fees collected on processes amounted to Rupees 69,306 and after deducting Rs. 38,541, the cost incurred on account of all charges, there remained a surplus of Rs. 30,765.

REGISTRATION.

133. *Compulsory Registration.*—In the last report it was stated that the number of documents registered under the compulsory provisions of the Act had advanced by 9 per cent; and it is satisfactory to observe that the returns for 1874-75 shew a still larger increase in the same class of documents, namely 766 or 11 per cent more than in 1873-74.

134. The comparative table in the margin gives the number of documents registered in each District.

Districts.	1873-74	1874-75	More.	Less.
Bangalore... ...	1,823	2,188	365	...
Túmkúr	617	668	51	...
Kolar	473	525	52	...
Shimoga	573	638	65	...
Kadur	560	652	92	...
Chitaldroog ...	263	315	47	...
Hassan	752	707	...	45
Mysore	1,500	1,639	139	...
Total.....	6,566	7,377	811	45

135. *Optional Registration relating to immovable property.*—It will

Districts.	1873-74	1874-75	More.	Less.
Bangalore... ...	381	541	160	...
Túmkúr	151	195	44	...
Kolar	306	393	87	...
Shimoga	66	115	49	...
Kadur	125	147	22	...
Mysore	185	359	174	...
Hassan	330	344	14	...
Chitaldroog ...	47	61	14	...
Total.....	1,591	2,155	564	...

be seen from the comparative table, appended, that optional registration, which previously shewed a tendency to remain stationary in some Districts, and in others to decline, has, during the year under review, increased in all Districts. If to the number of documents affecting immovable property be added the number of documents affecting movable property, the increase is more marked, 2,661 documents having been registered in 1874-75 against 2,067 in the year 1873-74.

136. The increase occurs in both classes of registration and in every District except one, that of Hassan, where there was a slight falling off in the compulsory class. This favorable result is in a great measure due to the measures taken during the year to promulgate by notification a memorandum explanatory of the advantages attending the registration of documents.

137. It is to be feared that the bulk of the population are still ignorant of the protection afforded by registration against fraud, and how nearly the registration law concerns the disposition of property and monetary transactions of various kinds. For example in a Hindu population of 4½ millions there were 4 cases only during the year, in which registration was effected of authority to adopt a son, although such instruments are compulsorily subject to registration. In the previous year, there were only five. On this subject a Notification was issued and circulated in the taluks through the Sub-Registrars, pointing out that such documents, if not registered, are invalid.

138. *Subsidiary Work.*—In the subsidiary work of the Department, the progress has also been satisfactory. 43 wills were registered, 147 searches made, 217 copies or extract of registers were granted, 283 special and 16 general powers of attorney were attested by Registering Officers; and the numbers in every case, being much in excess of those of previous years, denote a growing appreciation of the uses of the Department. In bonds, contracts, and miscellaneous documents not relating to immovable property, the progress has been but small since the

present Act came into force in 1871—72. The number registered in that year was 417, in 1874—75 it was 463.

139. *Value of Property registered.*—The aggregate value of the properties registered was as follows :—

	1873—74.	1874—75.
Value of documents relating to real property	33,68,590	35,33,219
Do movable property	2,42,039	4,06,071
Total.....	36,10,629	39,39,290

140. *Penalties.*—Penalties for late presentation were inflicted in 76 cases; and for late appearance in 99. 193 summonses were issued. These figures are considerably in excess of previous years, indicating, more frequent instances of delay and recusancy.

141. *Refusals and Appeals.*—There were fewer refusals, 66 against 76 in previous year, fewer appeals from such refusals, 6 against 16, and fewer reversals 2 against 6.

142. *Prosecution.*—One instance of a forged document having been registered was brought to notice during the year. The parties concerned were prosecuted and sentenced, one to 5 years' rigorous imprisonment for fraudulently using the document as genuine, one (the Registration Gumasta), likewise to 5 years' rigorous imprisonment for aiding and abetting in the admission of the deed and two others to 5 and 3 years respectively for fraudulently altering it.

143. *Cost of Registration to the Public.*—The average cost of registration to the public, that is the percentage of fees on value of property, was :—

	1873—74.	1874—75.
On immovable property	Rs. 0 7 10	0 8 6
,, movable ,,	0 6 10	0 4 3

144. The average of registration fees per document was :—

	1873—74.	1874—75
On compulsory registration	2 3 11	2 3 11
,, optional registration	1 7 5	1 6 4

145. *Documents impounded under Stamp Act.*—The Registration Department has as usual been a useful auxiliary to the Revenue Department in the detection of unstamped and insufficiently stamped documents, 95 as against 90 in the previous year being impounded by Registrars and forwarded to the Deputy Commissioners to be dealt with under the provisions of the Stamp Act.

146. *Unclaimed Documents.*—No documents were destroyed during the year. The number of documents undelivered, owing to the parties not applying for them, had increased from 296 in 1873—74 to 451 at the close of the year under review.

147. *Financial Results.*—The financial results of the year shew a further improvement in the gross and the net profits, as will be seen from the following table:—

Districts.	Receipts.					Expenditure.					
	Fees.	Penalties.	Miscellaneous.	Total.	Salary and Establishment Allowance.	Commission to Sub-Registrars at 40 per cent of Fees.	Contingencies.	Total.
	...	...	...					
	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.
Inspector General's Office	...	...	8 8 0	8 8 0	4,921 9 9	...	234 3 0	5,155 12 9
Bangalore ...	6,745 12 0	275 12 0	5 9 6	7,027 1 6	1,020 0 0	2,524 8 11	98 0 0	3,642 8 0
Mysore ...	5,001 8 0	262 6 0	11 12 7	5,275 10 7	784 14 2	1,865 2 4	28 14 3	2,678 14 9
Tumkur ...	1,787 12 0	50 0 0	14 15 3	1,852 11 3	600 0 0	729 9 3	19 10 3	1,349 3 6
Kolar ...	1,790 8 0	16 12 0	0 6 5	1,807 10 5	600 0 0	726 6 0	6 0 0	1,332 6 0
Hassan ...	2,339 14 0	63 6 0	5 6 5	2,408 10 5	600 0 0	863 8 1	32 10 10	1,496 2 11
Kadur ...	2,478 4 0	223 8 0	21 4 0	2,723 0 0	442 8 0	940 2 4	32 9 8	1,415 4 0
Shimoga ...	2,031 8 0	57 4 0	45 10 4	2,134 6 4	300 0 0	823 4 5	37 8 9	1,160 13 2
Chitaldroog ...	968 0 0	163 0 0	3 0 0	1,134 0 0	300 0 0	337 7 2	46 0 11	683 8 1
Total for 1874—75.....	23,143 2 0	1,112 0 0	116 8 6	24,371 10 6	9,568 15 11	8,810 0 6	535 9 8	18,914 10 1
Total for 1873—74.....	20,344 2 0	872 4 0	101 14 10	21,318 4 10	9,707 2 10	7,713 12 74	356 3 1	17,777 2 64

148. *Inspection.*—Beside the annual inspection, the books of each Sub-Registry Office were examined by District Registrars twice in the year. The annual inspection reports are based on a printed series of questions, drawn up at the Head Office, on all such points as require special attention ; with the exception of four, every Sub-Registry Office in the Province was subjected to this examination. Except in the case of a few of the Sub-Registry Offices, the annual inspection shews that an improvement has been made in all the Offices.

149. *Territorial Changes.*—In consequence of the absorption of six taluks in the Nundydroog Division during the year, 1873—74 the Sub-Registrars' duties at Yelahanka, Chintamani, Turuvekere and Channapatna were transferred from November 1874 to the newly appointed Munsiffs at the first three mentioned places and to the Master of the English school at Channapatna. In the two other taluks the registration work has devolved upon the Amildars at the new head-quarter stations. Similar arrangements have been made during the current year for such taluks of the Nagar and Ashtagram Divisions as have been absorbed in consequence of the formation of Munsiffs' Courts. The Munsiffs and School Master receive 75 per cent of the fees for the maintenance of any establishment that may be necessary to aid them in the work, Should the experiment now under trial at Channapatna prove successful. village or other school masters specially selected, as in that case, by the Director of Public Instruction, may be appointed as Sub-Registrars at other places, where there is a probability that their presence would stimulate registration by bringing it nearer to the village communities.

150. Registration of Companies under Act x of 1866.—During the year 1874—75 sixteen new Banking Companies were registered with an aggregate capital of Rs. 4,60,000. The fees realized on these and the registration of periodical returns amounted to Rs. 1,800 and the charges for translation, &c, to Rs. 260 only. The Manager of one of these Banks was prosecuted under Section 26 of the Act, for omitting to submit for registry a list of shareholders and summary of capital, &c., within the time prescribed by law. He was convicted and fined in a penalty of Rs. 28. The orders of the Government of India which were issued in November 1873 directing the severance of all connection with such institutions on the part of public servants by

the 1st of January 1876 were modified under the same authority in August 1874, to the effect that the prohibition applies to those only who are employed in the District in which the operations of such Companies are carried on. It was however notified at the same time that the orders interdicting Government servants from holding such posts as Directors, Managers, Agents, &c., of Banks would remain in force, and accordingly officials in those positions have been compelled to resign them, excepting such as come within the period of grace allowed by Government. The duties of Auditor have however been permitted by the Local Government, as an exception to the rule, to be performed by public servants as they are of a temporary character.

MUNICIPAL ADMINISTRATION.

151. Including the Town and Cantonment of Bangalore there were in the year under review 77 Municipalities, of which 12 were worked by Municipal Committees. In the remaining 65 towns Municipal Conservancy operations are supervised by the Amildars of Taluks assisted by the village servants who also collect the Municipal revenue :—

152. The subjoined statement shews the income and expenditure of 12 regular Municipalities and of other towns in aggregate :—

	Income.	Expenditure.
1 Cantonment of Bangalore	1,18,257	1,19,172
2 Town of Do	63,440	70,925
3 Kolar	4,377	5,804
4 Túmkúr	897	1,279
5 Mysore	85,076	79,364
6 Húnsúr	2,494	2,089
7 Seringapatam } 8 Ganjam }	10,468	10,518
9 Hassan	4,688	4,411
10 Shimoga	17,975	21,153
11 Chikmagalur	9,209	5,013
12 Chitaldroog	4,220	4,798
Total.....	3,21,101	3,24,526
65 Minor Municipal towns	43,767	49,347
Total.....	3,64,868	3,70,448
Cash Balance.. ...	1,57,980	1,52,400
Grand Total.....	5,22,848	5,22,848

22

153. The Town and Cantonment of Bangalore constitute the only Municipality which maintains a separate Officer as President from its own income.

154. During the year under report no additions were made to the sources of municipal income, which is derived from octroi duties, tax on houses and professions, and tax on carriages in the towns of Mysore, Seringapatam and Ganjam.

155. In the Shimoga and Chitaldroog Municipalities of the Nagar Division, a revision of house-tax was effected fixing the rate at 7½ per cent on the annual value of all houses in the former and one per cent experimentally in the latter town.

156. The funds at the disposal of the Chikmagalur and Chitaldroog Municipalities in the Nagar Division were supplemented by the transfer to them of the mohatarfa revenue on the condition of their bearing the cost of the Police and the Chikmagalur Municipality defraying the charges of the Educational establishments also.

157. The charges debitable to municipal revenues are those noted below, and the expenditure incurred under each item will be separately noticed in Part V of this Report under head Municipal Revenues:—

1. Collection.
2. Head Office charges.
3. Public Works.
4. Police.
5. Education.
6. Charitable grants.
7. Conservancy.
8. Road watering.
9. Lighting.
10. Garden.
11. Miscellaneous.
12. Extraordinary.

158. The town of Mysore suffered great distress from scarcity of water which was most seriously felt from April to the end of the year. Much was done to meet the distress by deepening old wells and reservoirs and construction of new ones. A scarcity of water was again felt in February 1875, but the supply in the Karanji tank lasted throughout the season. Projects for improving the water-supply of the town are under preparation by the Department Public Works.

159. The water-supply of Bangalore has for several years past engaged attention and a project for the construction of a large reservoir has been recently sanctioned and is now in progress.

MILITARY.

160. SILEDAR HORSE.—At the close of the last official year the reduction of the Siledar Horse had not been finally completed, owing to the delay in settling the question of the future distribution of outposts throughout the Province. This was disposed of in the month of April, when the 3 surplus Regiments were broken up, and the Commissioned Officers who had elected for discharge were finally removed from the effective list.

161. The strength of the Siledar Horse now stands at a total of 1,300, divided into 3 Regiments organized on the revised establishment as sanctioned by the Government of India.

162. The Head-Quarters of these three Regiments are located at the stations of Bangalore, Mysore and Shimoga, detachments being thrown out along the frontiers wherever the necessity for Siledars has been pointed out by the Civil Officers.

163. Drill has been continued steadily throughout the year at Bangalore as well as at the Head-Quarters of the Regiments at Mysore and Shimoga. The 3rd Regiment having advanced sufficiently to admit of its removal from Bangalore, the 2nd Regiment has been brought in from Shimoga to take its place.

164. *Officers.*—The Officers are reported to have displayed both zeal and intelligence in learning the details of the new drill. Much still requires to be done in regard to that most essential part of an officer's duty, *viz*, maintaining strict discipline in lines and at stables and requiring implicit obedience from those under them. The peculiar character of the force and the absence of the example of more highly disciplined troops renders this a very great difficulty.

165. *Dress.*—The dress of the Siledars has been improved by dispensing with the handkerchief which tied the turband under the chin. The 3rd Regiment wear a turband of a uniform pattern, and cloth overalls in lieu of the linen trowsers hitherto worn.

166. *Horses.*—Great difficulty has been experienced in procuring

horses owing to the dealers not having brought northern horses in any number during the year to the Oossoor Depôt.

167. *Kunigal Farm.*—Thirty-seven foals were born during the year, of which eleven died. The young stock have suffered severely and the loss is apparently due in some measure to the want of professional skill in the care and management of foals under 2 years. It is hoped that this difficulty will be remedied by the appointment of a Veterinarian for whose entertainment sanction has recently been obtained from the Government of India. The whole of the expenses of the Farm were met from the Stallion Fund supplemented by a Budget grant of Rs. 2,400.

168. *Chanda Fund.*—The Chanda Fund continues to work successfully. Rs. 44,300 have been received from the men, and Rs. 4,132 on account of sale of cast horses. The disbursements were Rs. 24,528, which leaves a balance after allowing for advances made for leather and accoutrements of Rs. 56,413. This large balance arises from the impossibility of filling up casualties owing to the failure in the supply of horses. There were on the 1st April seventy-nine horses wanting to complete the establishment. The amount paid for new horses during the year was only Rs. 18,560 against Rs. 67,261 in the previous year.

169. Barr or Infantry.—One Regiment has been armed with percussion muskets at a cost of Rs. 9,506.

170. *Drill.*—Drill has been continued at Head-Quarters throughout the year, and instructors have been sent to all the outstations for the purpose of drilling the remaining battalions.

171. *Pensions.*—Ninety-seven officers and men have been transferred to the Pension Establishment.

IV. PRODUCTION AND DISTRIBUTION.

WEATHER.

172. *Rain-fall.*—The rain-fall as gauged in the Bowring Civil Hospital at Bangalore during the year 1874—75 was 56·68 inches against 29·16 inches in the previous year. Of this 48·90 inches fell during the south-west and 7·78 inches during the north-east monsoons.

173. The following statement shews the average amount of rain-fall at the head-quarters of Districts during the past year as compared with the previous year:—

Districts.	1873—74.		1874—75.		Difference.			
					Increase.		Decrease.	
	Inches.	Cents.	Inches.	Cents.	Inches.	Cents.	Inches.	Cents.
Bangalore	22	79	40	62	17	83	...	...
Kolar	24	60	38	11	13	51	...	...
Túmkúr	21	75	62	43	40	68	...	...
Mysore	21	...	30	...	9	...	...	...
Hassan	43	7	50	69	7	62	...	...
Shimoga	28	51	41	26	12	75	...	..
Kadur	29	26	45	89	16	63	...	...
Chitaldroog...	31	17	35	10	3	93	...	...
Total.....	222	15	344	10	121	95	...	...
Average.....	27	77	43	1	15	24	...	...

174. *Temperature.*—The mean annual temperature recorded at Bangalore during the year under review was 71°·70 as against 79°·3 in 1873—74.

175. During the hot months of May and July, the maximum was 85°·5 and 80°·1 respectively as against 88°·9 and 80°·1 in 1873—74, the minimum in the same months being 68°· and 64°·3 against 83°·2 and 75°·5. The minimum for the year was 56°·9 as against 71°·6 in the preceding year.

CROPS.

176. In the year under report, there was an abundant rain-fall throughout the Province generally, and the season was on the whole favorable for agricultural operations.

177. In the Nundydroog Division the harvest of nearly every description of crop was above the average, except sugar-cane which suffered considerably in some places.

178. The out-turn of the various crops in the Ashtagram Division was good, the only exceptions being in the case of gid-ragi and dál, which suffered from excessive rain.

179. In the Nagar Division the crops were generally good, though the dry grains suffered in some places from excessive and often unseasonable rains. The supari crop in the Malnad is reported to have suffered seriously from the blight known as "Koleroga" occasioned by damp.

180. According to the statistical returns the aggregate extent of land under cultivation including inam for the year 1874—75 was 5,226,364 acres or 24,901 acres in excess of that of the previous year. The increase was principally under the heads of rice, sugar-cane, ragi and other dry grains.

181. The proportionate area cultivated with the various crops in the year under review is shewn in the subjoined statement:—

Crops.	Area under cultivation.	
	Acres.	Proportion.
Rice	521,967	10·
Wheat	15,723	·31
Ragi and other dry grains	4,054,181	77·60
Oil-seeds	199,286	3·81
Sugar-cane	24,415	·46
Cotton	36,705	·70
Opium	311	
Indigo	3	
Fibres	3,536	·07
Tobacco	22,652	·43
Tea	2	
Coffee	111,139	2·12
Vegetables	54,100	1·04
Cocoanut and Areca-nut	163,354	3·12
Mulberry	11,986	·22
Lac	371	
Pepper	6,633	·12
Total.....	5,226,364	

182. *Coffee.*—During the year under report the coffee crop was good, the season having been favorable. The borer insect has almost entirely disappeared. The subjoined comparative statement exhibits the particulars of coffee cultivation, the quantity exported, and the duty levied thereon:—

Year.	Planters.	Estates.	Extent in acres.	Number of trees.	Quantity in tons exported.	Duty paid.		
1873—74 ...	Europeans..	310	33,175	34,408,990	520¾	10,414	14	2
	Natives ...	23,409	78,422	83,558,410	2,228¼	44,564	1	2
Total...		23,719	111,597	117,967,400	2,749	54,978	15	4
1874—75 ...	Europeans..	307	32,652	34,377,590	730½	14,611	3	5
	Natives ...	23,564	78,486	83,779,620	2,586	51,724	6	9
Total...		23,871	111,138	118,157,210	3,316½	66,335	10	2
Net ...	Europeans..	Decrease. 3	Decrease. 523	Decrease. 31,400	Increase. 209¾	Increase. 4,196	5	3
	Natives ...	Increase. 155	Increase. 64	Increase. 2,21,210	357¾	7,160	5	7
Total...		Net Increase. 152	Net Decrease. 459	Increase. 1,89,810	567½	11,356	10	10

183. The areas given in column 4 are only approximately correct. The completion of the Revenue Survey in the Coffee Districts will supply more accurate statistics.

184. Coffee lands in Mysore are not assessed, but an excise duty called *halat* is levied on the quantity of coffee exported, the rate of duty now in force being 4 annas per maund of 28 lbs.

185. The revenue from coffee shews an increase of Rs. 11,356—10—10 in the year under report due to increased exportation.

186. SERICULTURE.—This branch of industry is still on the decline owing to the prevalence of a fatal disease among the silk-worms. Sericulture is however still carried on to a limited extent in some Taluks in the Bangalore, Kolar, Túmkúr and Mysore Districts.

AGRICULTURAL STOCK.

187. The following statement gives the approximate number of the live and other stock in the Province as shewn in the returns for 1874—75:—

	1873—74.	1874—75.	Increase.	Decrease.
Cows and Bullocks	2,911,684	2,921,962	10,278	...
Horses	8,008	7,665	...	343
Ponies	21,451	18,051	...	3,400
Donkeys	49,671	47,344	...	2,327
Sheep and Goats	2,138,750	2,184,594	45,844	...
Pigs	35,357	39,743	4,386	...
Carts	94,912	89,656	...	5,256
Ploughs	619,423	625,887	6,464	...
Boats	161	134	...	27
Total.....	5,879,417	5,935,036	66,972	11,353

188. The number of deaths among cattle was 150,797 against 138,759 in the previous year, giving an increase of 12,038 deaths in the year under report, which was chiefly owing to the prevalence of cattle disease in several Taluks of the Mysore and Hassan Districts. The subjoined statement shews further particulars under this head for the year 1874—75:—

	Died of sickness.	Killed by wild beasts.	Total.
Cows	33,440	1,522	34,962
Bulls or Bullocks	24,555	1,041	25,596
He Buffaloes	5,450	279	5,729
She do	12,575	414	12,989
Sheep and Goats...	67,129	1,681	68,810
Horses	826	45	871
Asses	1,797	43	1,840
Total.....	145,772	5,025	1,50,797

189. CATTLE SHOW.—The Annual Show was held at Bangalore on the 23rd February 1875.

190. The amount placed at the disposal of the committee for the distribution of prizes was Rs. 1,000. The animals brought in for exhibition were divided into six classes as follows:—

1*st*.—Mysore-bred bulls, 4 years old and upwards.
2*nd*.—Cows, any breed other than Mysore.
3*rd*.—Best cows with calf at heel or in calf, Mysore-bred.
4*th*.—Best pair of bullocks valued from 2 to 300 Rs.
Do do Rs. 150 to 200 „
Do do Rs. 100 to 150 „
5*th*.—Best pair of foreign bullocks.
6*th*.—Best Mysore-bred ponies.

191. The first prizes consisted of silver bangles and gold signet rings. Six hundred and twenty-four head of cattle in all were exhibited and were classified as follows:—

1*st* Class	.. ..	90 pairs.
2*nd* ,,	.. ..	14 head.
3*rd* ,,	.. ..	89 do
4*th* ,,	.. ..	166 pairs.
5*th* ,,	.. ..	Nil.
6*th* ,,	.. ..	9 head.

192. The animals under classes 1 and 4 were excellent, and it was not an easy task to allot the prizes. The cows exhibited under classes 2 and 3 were better and the number greater than at the previous Shows held at Nundi.

193. *Average Prices of Produce and Labor.*—The subjoined table shews the average prices of the principal articles of produce as compared with the previous year:—

Articles.	1873—74.	1874—75.	Increase.	Decrease.
Rice, per Rupee ... ... Seers.	12	12·43	·43	...
Wheat do ... ... do	9	11·22	2·22	...
Dál do ... ... do	9	11·14	2·14	...
Ballar do ... ... do	9	11·31	2·31	...
Ragi do ... ... do	45	38·71	...	6·29
Horse-gram do ... ... do	25	18·13	...	6·87
Bengal-gram do ... ... do	10	10·41	·41	...
Salt do ... ... do	12	10·71	...	1·29
Cotton per maund ... ... Rs.	7 8 0	6 5 1	...	1 2 11
Sugar do ... ... do	4 0 0	4 1 8	0 1 8	...
Plough bullocks, each ... ... do	15 to 200 0 0	15 to 200 0 0	...	...
Sheep do ... ... do	1 to 7 0 0	1½ to 10 0 0	...	...
Fish per seer ... ... do	0 2 0	0 2 0	...	...
Iron per maund ... ... do	2½ to 6 0 0	2½ to 6 0 0	...	...
Fresh coccanut per 100 ... do	3 15 0	3 10 0	...	0 5 0
Jaggory per maund ... ... do	1 12 0	1 8 7	...	0 3 5
Areca-nut do ... ... do	8 0 0	8 7 6	0 7 6	...
Tobacco do ... ... do	10 0 0	9 2 0	...	0 14 0
Ghee do ... ... do	9 8 0	9 9 3	0 1 3	...
Opium per seer ... ... do	7 8 0	7 15 5	0 7 5	...

194. *Labor.*—The prices of labor for the past year are shewn in the following statement:—

	Rates.								
		Rs.	As.	P.		Rs.	As.	P.
Wages per diem... Skilled Labor	Varied from	0	4	0	to	1	0	0
Wages per diem... Unskilled do	Do	0	2	0	to	0	10	0
Cart per day	Do	0	8	0	to	1	4	0
Donkey per score per day	Do	0	1	8	to	5	0	0
Boat per day	Do	0	6	0	to	4	0	0

26

HORTICULTURE.

195. During the year under review, experiments in the culture of Vanilla, Coffee Liberia, Epecacuanha and Theobroma cacas have been successfully continued at the Lal-Bagh. The cultivation of fruit trees has also received attention. Large numbers of the Indore peach—a very good variety—have been propagated, and are ready for issue to the public. New varietis of apple, apricot, pear and plum trees have been received from Australia, and, notwithstanding some rough treatment received during transport, are doing fairly well.

196. *Cinchona Plantation on the Bababudan Hills.*—The plantation on the Bababudan Hills contains 30,526 trees of different ages. There are 5,920 plants in the Propagating House and Nursery at Santaveri, which are available for filling up blanks in the plantation. The trees are not capable of yielding superior bark although the bark, from some of them is reported to have been efficient in checking ordinary mild cases of intermittent fever. A large number of trees is in a fit state to be barked, and arrangements have been made to prepare the bark for market.

197. *Cinchona Plantation on the Biligirirangam Hills.*—The cinchona plantation on the Biligirirangam Hills, which extends over an area of 49,000 square yards, and contains entirely C. succirubra plants, is progressing fairly. The favorable result of the analysis of the bark by Mr. Broughton, the Madras Government Quinologist, was noticed in the report for 1872—73. The Jahagirdar of Yelandur, on whose land the plantation is situated, has offered to take its management into his own hands. The subject is under consideration. The expenditure incurred on the plantation during the year amounted to Rs. 459, a moiety of which was, as usual, debited to the Jahagir.

198. *Experiments with Exotic Seeds.*—The experiments carried on during the year with exotic seeds, plants and trees were generally unsuccessful, the failure in many cases being attributable to excessive rain, while in others to want of sufficient attention on the part of those who were entrusted with the cultivation. The different experiments were:—

(1). *Carolina Paddy.*—The experiment failed throughout

the Province, except in the Hassan District where partial success seems to have been attained.

(2). *Sorgho.*—The results in the Kadur and two taluks of the Hassan District were favorable. In the latter, 16 tolas of seed sown yielded 5 seers. The experiment in other places proved a failure owing chiefly to excessive rain.

(3). *Katang Bamboos.*—The results were favorable throughout the Province.

(4). *Cotton.*—The experiment with Wardah cotton seed in the Chilaldroog District and with Hinganghat cotton seed in the Mysore District (excepting the Chamrajnagar Taluk where it failed for want of attention) was on the whole successful. The results in the Kadur District proved a failure owing to heavy rains.

(5). *Virginia or Havannah Tobacco*—Failed owing to excessive rain except in the Periyapatna Taluk, where the yield of a tola of Virginian tobacco seed was 20 seers of good tobacco.

(6). *Queensland Maize.*—Generally successful.

(7). *Ground Nut.*—The crop was a good one, the season being favorable.

(8). *Pundi & Sugar Maize*—Yielded small crops owing to excessive rain.

(9). *Sun flower.*—The cost incurred on the experiment exceeded the value of the crop harvested.

(10). *Caroba, Wheat, Nutmeg and Cocoa*—Failed.

The ryots as a rule have little or no inclination for the cultivation of exotic seeds.

199. EXPERIMENTAL FARM AT BANGALORE.—The land selected for the Experimental Farm at Bangalore consisting of 142 acres and 17 guntas was purchased by Government at a cost of Rs. 24,897, but no work was done during the year pending the arrival from England of Mr. Harman who was selected to superintend the farm. Mr. Harman has since arrived and operations have been commenced, the result of which will be reported next year.

FORESTS.

200. *State Forests.*—The number and extent of the State forests remained unaltered during the year.

201. *Demarcation.*—The demarcation work during the year was limited to a clearance of 47½ miles of old lines in the Nundydroog Range.

202. *Forest Cases.*—The number of casesof breaches of Forest Rules was 286, of which 245, were carried to conviction and 8 were pending at the close of the year.

203. *Improvement of Forests.*—The only work of importance under the head "Improvement of the forests" was the opening of a track 7 miles in length in the Nagar Range. The other works were of a trivial character and consisted chiefly in the repairs of forest huts.

204. *Protection of Forests from Fire.*—The measures taken for the protection of the forests from fire were inconsiderable, and in one case, that of the Ainur-Marigudi forest in the Mysore Range, half the area was burnt out by fire owing to the protection being incomplete on one side.

205. *Plantations.*—The number and extent of the different plantations are as follows:—

			Acres.
4	Teak plantations	... ...	158¼
4	Sandal-wood ,,	... ...	368
2	Timber ,,	... ...	304
10	Fuel ,,	... ...	1,364½
1	Of exotic plants	... ...	4¼
21			2,199

The total number of acres planted during the year was 740 against 450½ in the previous year

206. The condition of the teak plantations is generally good, although no extension was made in them except to a small extent in one case The timber plantations are in fair order, though the extension made in one case was retarded by an inundation which swamped 20 acres of the newly planted area.

207. The work in the sandal plantations, with one exception, *viz.*,

that of Gurapur, which was burnt out by fire, has gone on efficiently, while the fuel plantations are all doing fairly well.

The fellings were :—

Range.	Teak-wood.		Jungle-wood.		Bamboos.
	Logs.	Poles.	Logs.	Poles.	
Nagar	6,798	3,704	4,414	905	234,843
Mysore...	...	11,089	10	25,222	191,093
Hassan...	296	...	1,088	315	9,069
Nundydroog	...	...	...	...	...

Collections and Sales of Timber.

Range.	Collected.		Sold.	
	Timber.	Bamboos.	Timber.	Bamboos.
Nagar	17,365	345,107	20,001	223,158
Mysore	22,440	193,255	22,731	203,589
Hassan	933	5,513	1,071	16,148
Nundydroog	5,695	22,750	5,454	36,597

Collections and Sales of Sandalwood.

Range.	Collected.	Sold.	Description.
	Tons.	Tons.	
Nagar	224	208	Good wood.
	54	54	Inferior wood.
Mysore	406	103	Good wood.
	16	72	Inferior wood.
Hassan	77	46	Good wood.
	29	28	Inferior wood.
Nundydroog	92	88	Good wood.
	11¾	11¾	Inferior wood.

208. *District Forests.*—No new depôts were opened during the year The financial results of the District-Forest Scheme were satisfactory, the actuals having exceeded the estimates by Rs. 4,133. The total cost including establishment and working charges amounted to Rs. 45,794, and the sales of wood and bamboos at the depôts realized a sum of Rs. 60,133 shewing an increase of Rs. 14,339.

209. *General Financial Results.*—The general financial results are as follows :—

	Rs.
I. Realizations	3,83,124
Deduct—	
Realized on account of transactions of previous years...	22,038
Balance.....	3,61,086
Add—	
Outstandings at close of year	23,696
Value of year's transactions	3,84,782
II. Disbursements	2,36,722
Deduct—	
On account of transactions of former years	0
Balance.....	2,36,722
Add—	
Due for transactions during year under review not yet disbursed	0
Value of year's transactions	3,84,782
Cost	2,36,722
III. Net result of year's transactions	1,48,060
Add—	
Net difference of value of stock	77,219
Net Revenue.....	2,25,279

shewing an increase on the estimated surplus of Rs. 69,879, but a decrease on the net revenue of the previous year of Rs. 62,570.

210. *Number of Trees.*—The number of trees in the Province is 806,073, which are distributed in 16,267 topes in 12,136 villages, while the number of miles of road is 3,766, of which 3,575 are planted up on either side with trees at distances from each other varying from 12 ft to 60 ft.

MINES AND QUARRIES.

211. *Iron.*—The only metal found in any considerable quantity in the Province is iron. The quantity manufactured was 23,468 maunds, or 4,170 more than in the previous year, while the number of mines worked, 1,463, had decreased by one. The duty realized from the furnaces was Rs. 8,140 or Rs. 75 more than in 1873—74.

212. *Gold.*—A small quantity of gold weighing 1½ seers was collected in the Kolar District, against 3 seers in the past year (1873—74). Rs. 20 worth of gold, it is reported, was also collected in Honnali Taluk of the Shimoga District.

213. *Grant of certain mining rights.*—During the year under review certain mining rights in the Kolar District were granted to Mr. Lavelle, who is permitted to prospect and search for gold, metallic ores, &c., for a period of three years from 22nd February 1875, and to select one or more pieces of land, the number of pieces not to exceed 10, and no block to exceed 2 square miles in extent. These blocks are to be demarcated as soon as they have been selected and leased out to him for a period of 20 years.

MANUFACTURES.

214. The information which is procurable regarding the exact value of the manufactures of the Province is defective, as the statistics upon which it is based are not reliable. The approximate value of the articles manufactured in the Province is given in the subjoined statement :—

	1874—75.	1873—74.	Increase.	Decrease.
Silk	1,33,080	1,68,030	...	34,950
Cotton	1,59,446	8,66,393	...	7,06,947
Wool	1,89,127	2,41,825	...	52,698
Fibres	39,609	17,580	22,029	...
Iron	2,29,220	1,48,120	81,100	...
Brass and Copper	3,78,880	3,05,083	73,797	...
Sugar	5,45,700	1,36,625	4,09,075	...
Coffee	11,88,131	7,17,314	4,70,817	...
Paper	6,600	10,000	...	9,340
Wood	2,65,923	7,500	2,58,423	...
Oils	8,08,381	6,49,143	1,59,238	...
Total.....	39,38,157	32,67,613	14,74,479	8,03,935
Deduct Decrease.....			8,03,935	...
Net Increase.....			6,70,544	...

TRADE.

215. The subjoined Statements A and B give the quantity and value of the principal articles exported from, and imported into, the Province during the year under report :—

A.

Principal Exports to Her Majesty's Territories.

Articles.	Quantity exported. Tons.	Average Value.	Articles.	Quantity exported. Tons.	Average Value.
		Rs.			Rs.
Arecanut	4,668	21,80,775	Paddy	60,125	16,70,750
Cotton	320	1,21,750	Betel leaves, No....	3,467,195	1,32,225
Coffee	3,045	10,72,291	Hides No....	45,245	34,021
Cardamoms ...	22	82,197	Cocoanuts,fresh,No.	3,976,657	1,53,045
Chillies... ...	481	75,150	Silk, raw ...	1	22,400
Dry cocoanuts ...	591	41,085	Camphor ...	...	...
Pepper	111	55,000	Cocoanut oil ...	4	1,780
Poppy seeds ...	10	1,610	Gingelly oil ...	99	40,500
Tamarind... ...	507	39,650	Jaggory ...	1,683	1,91,870
Tobacco	738	1,45,967	Opium ...	1	8,735-11-9
Iron	273	69,900	Sandal oil ...	...	...
Gold	...	6,40,000	Sugar	1,071	4,00,000
Tuvar-dál... ...	593	57,575	Cotton thread ...	26	25,000
Green-gram ...	85	6,000	Earth salt ...	...	...
Bengal-gram ...	1,687	1,13,285	Coarse cloth, No...	102,412	5,61,912
Horse-gram ...	31,802	2,40,490	Piece goods, No. ...	390,937	10,93,951
Black-gram ...	...	...	Silk	1	20,000
Ragi	40,423	11,17,362	Silk cloth No...	2,000	1,40,000
Wheat	...	...			
Rice	8,931	5,42,480			
Cholam	16,660	4,01,250	Total.....		1,15,00,006

B.

Principal Imports from Her Majesty's Territories.

Articles.	Quantity imported. Tons.	Average Value.	Articles.	Quantity imported. Tons.	Average Value.
Arecanut ...	1,276	8,15,626	Cholam ...	782	40,920
Cotton ...	1,852	10,15,048	Paddy	300	8,000
Coffee ...	438	1,75,640	Betel leaves No ...	8,030,000	2,51,200
Cloves ...	18	35,460	Hides No ...	20,000	25,000
Cardamoms ..	3	19,915	Cocoanuts fresh,No.	1,062,800	33,832
Chillies ...	1,076	1,95,030	Camphor ...	21	78,620
Dry cocoanut ...	57	15,995	Cocoanut oil ...	118	55,338
Pepper ...	264	2,03,514	Gingelly oil ...	111	41,635
Poppy seeds ...	15	2,000	Jaggory ...	964	1,12,500
Tamarind ...	478	42,500	Earth salt ...	...	...
Tobacco ...	438	3,55,376	Opium ...	2	1,600
Iron ...	929	2,07,980	Sandal oil ...	...	1,650
Silver ...	28	26,45,498	Sugar ...	124	37,815
Gold ...	1	15,11,930	Cotton thread ...	124	1,62,880
Tuvar-dál ..	3,199	2,81,230	Salt	31,859	26,00,868
Green-gram ...	600	48,000	Coarse cloth, No..	230,900	16,23,830
Bengal-gram ...	834	78,684	Piece goods, No ...	943,773	49,66,095
Horse-gram ...	3,928	1,81,720	Silk	5	1,20,790
Black-gram ...	131	16,000	Silk cloth No....	20,663	1,72,740
Ragi ...	7.500	2,00,000			
Wheat ...	13,676	8,63,895			
Rice	11,221	5,38,000	Total....		1,97,84,356

216. *Apparent decrease under Exports and Imports.*—It is observed on a comparison of the value of the exports and imports of the year under report with that of the previous year, that there is a great decrease under both the heads during the present year; under exports it is Rs. 29,53,754 and under imports Rs. 33,25,323. This large decrease is owing to the fact that the figures given in the Annual Report for 1873—74 and in those of previous years included in several cases not only the exports and imports to and from Her Majesty's Territories, but also the internal trade between the several parts of the Province itself.

217. A special report giving full particulars regarding the cotton trade of the Province was directed to be submitted in future in Government of India's Resolution No. 10—391, dated 12th July 1875. The report will be submitted in due course.

PUBLIC WORKS.

218. The original grant was Rs. 9,00,000, which subsequently was supplemented by an additional lakh, on account of the Bangalore and Mysore Water-supply projects, making a total grant for the year Rs. 10,00,000. Against which amount, an expenditure of Rs. 9,77,950 was incurred, leaving a lapse of Rs. 22,050.

ORIGINAL WORKS.

219. MILITARY.—*Constructing Sick-Horse Lines at Bangalore.*—This work, although not provided for in the Budget of 1874-75, was sanctioned on the strong representation of the Military Assistant to the Chief Commissioner that it was of urgent necessity. Funds were provided by re-appropriation of Budget credits.

Estimate ...	Rs. 3,796
Appropriation	Rs. 1,500
Expenditure ...	Rs. 1,500

220. CIVIL BUILDINGS.—*Improvements to the Cutcherry of the Commissioner, Nundydroog Division, Bangalore.*—This work which consists of the addition of two wings (affording separate Courts to the Commissioner, Deputy and Assistant Commissioners, also Judicial Assistant) to the old building, which in itself is also being

Estimate ...	Rs. 56,244
Year's Appropriation	Rs. 17,500
Do Outlay	Rs. 15,134

30

improved in its internal arrangements, was commenced last year. The progress of the work at end of year was as follows, *viz* :—

1st Wing completed with exception of white washing to walls, glazing to doors and windows, and plastering to floor.

2nd Wing, brick-work completed, and plastering $\frac{3}{4}$rds done.

The progress of this work has not been as fast as was anticipated, but the materials are sound and the construction good; its completion will prove a great relief to the present overcrowded courts and the adjoining offices.

221. *Clock Tower in front of Public Offices.*—This, which is a work of some artistic pretensions having assumed the form of a canopy over the Equestrian Statue of Sir Mark Cubbon (by Marochetti) with clock above, has been delayed by the difficulty of procuring stone-cutters possessed of the requisite skill; arrangements, however, have lately been made which should ensure the completion of the work within fairly reasonable time.

Estimate ...	Rs. 15,633
Yea's Appropriation	Rs. 7,540
Do Outlay	Rs. 7,542

222. *New Museum at Bangalore.*—The site for this building which is at the end of the avenue facing the Public Offices at Bangalore, was encumbered by great boulders of granite, the removal of which by blasting proved tedious. The foundations also turned out on excavation to be of a character that required considerable caution, and free use of concrete. All the substructions were satisfactorily completed, and the building should now make rapid progress. All work in the foundations very good.

Estimate ...	Rs. 35,000
Year's Appropriation	Rs. 10,000
Do Outlay	Rs. 10,819

223. *Alterations and Additions to Government House, Bangalore.*—The work here which consisted in the addition of a new range of apartments for the Chief Commissioner's family, of a billiard room and office, and certain changes to the front verandah, &c., was all satisfactorily completed early in the year.

Estimate ...	Rs. 30,400
Year's Appropriation	Rs. 6,846
Do Outlay	Rs. 7,273

224. *Improvements to House purchased for His Highness the Maharaja of Mysore.*—This work being conversion of a house, purchased for Government, into a Palace Residence for the Raja of Mysore, was commenced in April 1874. The amount of estimate was Rs. 58,000, subject to sanction of the Government of India; and the expenditure during the year was Rs. 32,331. The building is of coursed gneiss with cut-stone groynes and cornices, to replace plaster mouldings, and is a work of some architectural pretensions. The major part of the lower story, masonry of converted buildings, and of a new wing, was completed, and much progress made with the upper story.

Estimate ...	Rs. 58,000
Year's Appropriation	Rs. 33,000
Do Outlay	Rs. 32,331

225. The foundations of a block of new servants' houses were laid, and timber and stone collected for the superstructure. The work at the close of the year was being pushed on as fast as it was possible to get dressed stone work forward with a limited supply of skilled labor. In a work of this character calling for higher finish and more elaborate detail than usually associated with public works, sources of delay exist which cannot be avoided; but notwithstanding this the progress has been very fair, and it is hoped that the current official year may see the whole nearly completed.

226. The other works in the Nundydroog Division call for no special report.

227. In the *Ashtagram Division* the following works were in progress.

228. *Civil Hospital at Mysore.*—This building, which is constructed on the detached pavilion plan, was occupied early in the year. A sum of Rs. 5,674 has been spent during the year in planting and levelling the compound, constructing a large well, and several additions and improvements considered necessary by the Medical Authorities. A portion of the reserve withheld from the contractor still remains unpaid. Work creditably completed to the extent of the estimate, on contract. An Apothecary's quarters, compound enclosure wall, and a few sundries, will have to be added when there are funds available.

Estimate	Rs. 37,158
Year's Appropriation	Rs. 6,000
Do Outlay	Rs. 5,674

V-28"Y
M 76
(B) 1442 .31

229. *Taluk Cutcherry at Belur.*—As was observed in last year's report, much delay and trouble were caused by the nature of the soil in the vicinity of Belur; and it was anticipated that, as a fair start had been made, no further delay would occur. The contractor employed shortly after, however, suddenly stopped the work, and declared his inability to proceed unless an enhanced rate was sanctioned for brick-in-chunam. These and other difficulties are now being arranged. Work so far as executed, good.

Estimate ...	Rs. 13,622
Year's Appropriation	Rs. 2,000
Do Outlay	Rs. 924

230. *Assistant Commissioner's Cutcherry at Saklespur.*—The completion of this building was delayed from various circumstances. It has progressed rapidly during the past month, and there is every prospect of its being ready for occupation before the commencement of the monsoon. Work sound and good.

Estimate ...	Rs. 7,391
Year's Appropriation	Rs. 2,500
Do Outlay	Rs. 881

231. *District Jail at Hassan.*—This building, intended for the accommodation of 60 male and 6 female prisoners, did not make at all the advance anticipated, chiefly owing to difficulties into which the contractor fell, and which are supposed to have led to his committing suicide. The work so far as executed was of excellent quality, and the whole should be completed easily within the current official year.

Estimate ...	Rs. 36,350
Year's Appropriation	Rs. 5,000
Do Outlay ...	Rs. 4,892

232. *Improving the Town Magistrate's Court, Mysore.*—A new Court-room and other improvements have been carried out by contract in a satisfactory and workmanlike manner.

Estimate ...	Rs. 5,044
Year's Appropriation	Rs. 5,000
Do Outlay ...	Rs. 5,040

233. *Improvements and Additions to the District Jail at Mysore.*—A Civil Debtors' Jail with out-houses and enclosure wall, also a set of punitive cells, have been constructed in a substantial and satisfactory manner.

Estimate ...	Rs. 6,164
Year's Appropriation	Rs. 6,100
Do Outlay ...	Rs. 6,165

234. *School-house at Húnsúr.*—The commencement of this work was delayed, partly owing to the difficulty of obtaining a suitable site, and partly to a reference about the accommodation required,

Estimate ...	Rs. 4,290
Year's Appropriation	Rs. 2,500
Do Outlay ...	Rs. 1,975

An excellent site in a central position was given by the Commissariat Department, and good progress made. The building was at close of year being roofed in, and would soon it was anticipated be completed.

235. *Malvalli Taluk Cutcherry.*—Rs. 2,560, against an estimate of Rs. 3,153, were spent during the year in the reconstruction of the roof of this building, and in effecting other improvements.

236. In the *Nagar Division* the following works were in hand.

237. *Constructing a Sub-Divisional Assistant Commissioner's Court at Ságar.*—This work, which was commenced in December 1873, was almost finished; the corrugated sheeting only requiring to be put on, and which is now being done. Materials and workmanship good; owing to extra depth of foundations and enhanced rate for iron sheeting, a revised estimate has been rendered necessary.

Estimate ...	Rs. 6,450
Year's Appropriation	Rs. 3,019
Do Outlay...	Rs. 2,706

238. *Civil Hospital at Chitaldroog.*—This work consisting of four principal buildings has made fair progress. It was commenced on contract in June 1874. The Dispensary and male huts were roofed in; the superstructure to the female huts finished; and foundations for the dead-house excavated. Owing to several alterations and improvements having been found necessary, the original estimate has been exceeded by Rs. 1,760. Work has since close of year been reported as satisfactorily completed.

Estimate ...	Rs. 8,000
Year's Appropriation	Rs. 5,000
Do Outlay...	Rs. 4,857

239. In the *Kadur Division* the works under this head were:—

240. *Peshkar's Cutcherry at Mudgere.*—As soon as possible after the monsoon, this work, commenced in previous year, was started afresh, and the allotment fully spent. The walls are completed; the tiles (Mangalore) are at site; timber has been purchased; and it was hoped that the building would be covered in by the end of May. The work is of very good quality.

Estimate ...	Rs. 5,050
Year's Appropriation	Rs. 2,800
Do Outlay...	Rs. 2,896

241. *Judicial Assistant's Court at Chikmagalur.*—This building, which was commenced in the previous year as Judicial Assistant's Court, has since been enlarged by the addition of the Treasury Office.

Estimate ...	Rs. 7,800
Year's Appropriation	Rs. 7,000
Do Outlay...	Rs. 4,537

242. Much slower progress than anticipated was made with this work, owing chiefly to difficulties about timber; but these having since been removed, and all brickwork nearly finished, there should be no further delay in completing the building. Work sound and good.

243. *School house at Tarikere.*—This building, rather more effective in appearance than those of the ordinary pattern, has been completed at lower rates than provided, and is considered a satisfactory piece of work.

Estimate ...	Rs.	4,432
Year's Appropriation	Rs.	2,500
Do Outlay...	Rs.	2,201

244. Rupees 6,704 were expended in all on other works in *Kadur Division* during the year under review.

245. COMMUNICATIONS.—In the *Nundydroog Division* the following works under this head were in hand.

246. *Constructing two Bridges on the Kunigal-Huliyurdurga road* —These works made fair progress up to June, when the bridge over the Mavatur stream (35 feet span) was completed with the exception of pointing and coping stones. The state of the Nalla prevented progress being made with the second bridge.

Estimate ...	Rs.	7,742
Year's Appropriation	Rs.	1,200
Do Outlay ...	Rs.	1,359

247. In November, work at the second bridge was again commenced, and had begun to shew satisfactory progress, when sickness intervened carrying off the Sub-Overseer. The Assistant Engineer being also taken ill, the work was stopped for the time.

248. This bridge lies under a large tank in a densly jungled valley, which is notorious for *malaria*. At the close of the year, however, work was being pushed on; the north abutment had been raised 11 feet including its foundation; materials were collected, but difficulties of various kinds were experienced in getting in the south abutment foundation. Better progress is now looked for.

249. *Bridge across the frontier stream on the Maddur-Huliyurdurga road.*—This important work was started Departmentally in December; but the death of the Sub-Overseer who was in charge rendered an alteration in the programme necessary. It

Estimate ...	Rs.	8,565
Year's Appropriation	Rs.	1,000
Do. Outlay...	Rs.	1,064

was, therefore, given on contract, and has since progressed, though slowly. Materials were got ready, but none of the foundations put in.

250. On less important works in the *Nundydroog Division* Rs. 1,381 were expended.

251. In the *Ashtagram Division* the following works have been in hand.

252. *Gundlupet-Sultans's Battery road.*—As noted in previous reports, this line of road leading to the Wynad passes through an unhealthy and sparsely populated part of the Province. An iron-girder bridge (60 feet span) has been erected across the Hebbala stream, and opened for traffic. Two drain bridges were still incomplete, but would, it was hoped, be out of hand before the end of June. Much difficulty was, however, experienced in executing the work carried out, owing to the prevalence of fever. Several large gangs of coolies were prostrated by sickness; and as some deaths occurred among the men employed on the Hebbala bridge, the remainder absconded and could not be induced to return. The road would have been completed during the year but for the serious illness of the contractor, who was unable to bear up against the prevailing epidemic. The Mysore Government have paid to Madras Rs. 5,315, being moiety of the cost of a 60 feet iron girder bridge across the Mavinhalla, or frontier stream. The foundation of the latter work had been commenced on the occasion of Executive Engineer's last visit in March. The Mysore portion of the line may be now considered complete, and cannot fail to prove a great boon to Wynad as supplying a thoroughly bridged monsoon communication, by which grain can at all times be imported for the Mysore taluks to the eastward.

Estimate ...	Rs. 1,20,006
Year's Appropriation	Rs. 15,000
Do. Outlay ...	Rs. 12,769

253. *Hasanur Ghat road.*— This work has been completed and the ghat much used by traffic. There are still a few heavy gradients which are susceptible of improvement, and which will now be dealt with at no very large cost. This is the most important of the communications with the Coimbatore Collectorate, and its improvement during the last two years has proved of the greatest relief to traffic, which has been especially heavy in timber.

Estimate ...	Rs. 19,227
Year's Appropriation	Rs. 5,500
Do. Outlay ..	Rs. 5,747

254. *Two Bridges on the Anemahal-Mudgere road.*—The iron work of the Chittanhalla bridge has been completed, the embanked approaches formed, and the work opened to the public. Owing to inadequacy of establishment, it was found impossible to make such a complete examination of the nature of soil for the foundation of the Vodenhalla bridge as had been hoped; but, so far as ascertained, there would now appear to be no reason why the work should not be pushed on during next working season: great difficulties however exist in the execution of works situated in this part of the province.

Estimate ... Rs. 19,100.
Year's Appropriation Rs. 5,500.
Do Outlay ... Rs. 6,193.

255. *Bridge on the Mysore-Manantoddi road.*—The estimate provides for the construction of a drain bridge across the western supply channel to the Dodkere Tank in the town of Mysore; for a single arch of 28 feet span across a stream in the 93rd mile; and for a bridge of 3 arches (each of 25 feet span) over the stream in the 94th mile. The drain-bridge was completed last year, and the single arch early in that under review. The arches of the remaining structure have been uncentred, and the bridge would, it was hoped, be completed at an early date.

Estimate ... Rs. 14,202.
Year's Appropriation Rs. 6,700.
Do. Outlay ... Rs. 4,855.

256. The rest of this road leading to Manantoddi in North Wynad has never hitherto been properly made, and is little better than a fair-weather line. Defect of funds, bad soil, much cross drainage, sparse population, and an almost deadly climate as the frontier is approached, have contributed to retard the bringing of this line up to standard, as urgently pressed for by the Wynad Planters; but arrangements have been made for effecting what may be possible at no distant date.

257. *Improvements to the Manjarabad Ghat.*—This only deals in a preliminary manner with some bad gradients near the top of the ghat and urgently required; but arrangements have been made for dealing in a thoroughly practicable manner with the whole line of ghat road, which for three miles at its lower end requires to be retraced entirely owing to the excessive steepness of the present gradients.

Estimate ... Rs. 5,000.
Year's Appropriation Rs. 2,000.
Do. Outlay ... Rs. 2,481.

258. *Travellers' Bungalow at Kempkal.*—The climate at this place, which is the foot of the Manjarabad ghat, being very deadly and the soil bad for brickmaking, a timber bungalow was designed, and is now nearly completed.

Estimate ... Rs. 4,090
Year's Appropriation Rs. 2,032
Do. Outlay ... Rs. 2,018

259. In the *Nagar Division*, the following works were in progress during the year.

260. *Opening out the new Hyderghar Ghat.*—This ghat is $7\frac{3}{8}$ miles in length from Hulikal to Hosangadi on the new main line from Shimoga to Nagar and Kundapur, and was commenced in 1870. During the past year the chief work was collecting metal on 4th, 5th, 6th and 8th sections, or a total distance of about $2\frac{1}{2}$ miles: and removing rock at points known as "Annagere" and "Sheet" Rocks. The upper $5\frac{3}{4}$ths miles were relevelled, and all discrepancies in gradient rectified. So far the progress of the work has been most satisfactory.

Estimate ... Rs. 75,000
Year's Appropriation Rs. 10,000
Do. Outlay ... Rs. 12,486

261. *Constructing Hulikal-Nagar road including bridges and drains* —This project which is for a continuation of the above ghat line to Nagar, $10\frac{1}{2}$ miles in length, was commenced in 1872—73. During the year the following masonry works were completed, *viz*:—

Estimate ... Rs. 1,19,256
Year's Appropriation Rs. 19,400
Do. Outlay ... Rs. 19,600

Vadinbail bridge-iron-girder of 30 *feet span.*
Kopadi bridge 12 *feet span*,—Timber platform.
Small bridge over the Ganapimani halla, 6 *feet*—stone covered.
Shercin Matt (2—4 feet vents) stone covered.
Bagodi Bagal (2—6 feet vents) stone covered.

262. At *Nirtigi* a double vent 6 feet tunnel was nearly finished, and foundations were being got in at *Mundewalli* for a 12 feet bridge. Gravel for 5 miles was also collected and stacked by road-side. Work satisfactory, and expenditure large considering the difficulties of all kinds met with in this portion of the Province.

263. *Nagar-Kulur Katte road, including bridges and drains.*—This road which is a further continuation of the above line, is $8\frac{3}{4}$ miles in length, and was commenced in 1872—73.

Estimate	... Rs.	92,227
Year's Appropriation	Rs.	17,000
Do Outlay	... Rs.	16,879

264. During the year the earth work and forming up road surface were almost finished; the long embankment at Yergi, and a short piece at Indrawadi, remaining to be done.

265. Of the masonry works *Basvan Byana "skew" bridge* 12 feet span was almost completed with a covering of timber supported by L irons, and which appear to suit very well. The following works also were brought to a more or less advanced state, and would, it was thought, be finished before the rains :—

Tirth Kanave 9 *feet span.*—Stone-arch. *Bill Sagar*, 16 *feet.*—Timber platform. *Yergi jungle*, 8 *feet.*—Stone-arch. *Yergi Nalla*, 20 *feet.*—Iron girder. *Yergi flat* (2 *to* 4 *feet*).—Stone covered.	Progress and work satisfactory.

266. *Opening out bridle road from Kulur Katte to Benavalli.*—This line being a further extension of the previous road towards Shimoga, 20 miles in length, was commenced in the year, and the work satisfactorily completed and made available for carts.

Estimate	Rs.	8,000
Year's Appropriation	Rs.	8,000
Do Outlay	Rs.	7,997

267. This road is a continuation of preceding roads, and the work so far has been undertaken primarily with a view to allow of the estimate for a complete monsoon-line being framed for the sanction of Government on a reliable basis; and next, with a view to afford immediate communication for traffic and the materials required for the works during the dry season.

268. *Bridge over the Wattai Batchil River.*—This is an iron Warren girder bridge of one bay of 60 feet span on the Nagar-Hulikal road, and was commenced in December 1874; but as good foundations were not obtainable at the original site, another was subsequently selected lower down stream, and very little foundations having been required owing to the presence of rock on the

Estimate	Rs.	20,057
Year's Appropriation	Rs.	10,000
Do Outlay	Rs.	11,949

surface on one side, and at a slight depth on the other, a great saving in masonry was effected, and the work was nearly finished.

269. *Bridge over the Begarhalla.*—Single span 90 feet (Warren girder). This bridge situated not far from the Agumbe ghat on the road from Tarikere to that place, was commenced during the previous year ; and considering the late period at which owing to the season in this part of the Malnad, it was found possible to resume work during the year under review, *viz.*, in December, very rapid progress was made. Nearly all masonry in superstructure was completed ; and the girder having been conveyed to site after careful prior fitting at Bangalore, there should be no difficulty in getting it into position early next working season, and completing the work.

Estimate ... Rs. 25,750
Year's Appropriation Rs. 30,200
Do Outlay ... Rs. 31,958

270. Owing to the rise in the prices of iron after the original estimate had been framed, the cost of the girder as actually delivered at site was nearly three times the amount calculated on previous invoices of Her Majesty's Secretary of State ; and to this being added (1) unexpected difficulties in regard to the foundations ; (2) the compulsory substitution of hammer dressed stone for brick in the abutments ; (3) higher rates than anticipated, the result has been that the original estimate has been nearly doubled ; the revised estimate passed lately by the Government of India amounting to Rs. 51,175.

271. No available precautions were omitted in framing the first estimate, the excess over which, however much to be regretted, was due to circumstances entirely beyond control; and viewing both the magnitude of the undertaking in a portion of the Province so beset with difficulties of all kinds, much credit is due to the Officers who have carried it out to its present stage, and who no doubt will bring it to a successful completion. The work actually executed is reported as being first-class.

272. *Improvements to the Agumbe Ghat.*—This work was commence in 1872-73, and embraced the reconstruction of two heavy revetments on the 7th and 8th turns, bringing the ghat to proper section with paved side drains, and metalling both it and 2½ miles of the road above.

Estimate ... Rs. 16,467
Year's Appropriation Rs. 4,613
Do. Outlay ... Rs. 4,572

273. This work was almost completed, and the ghat has been greatly improved. Everything was so secure that, notwithstanding the very heavy monsoon, no damages worth mentioning occurred—a fact that speaks for itself, as not a monsoon passed previously without some serious mischief happening. This ghat being that chiefly used by all the traffic proceeding from the country to the north-east and Mangalore, the improvements thus effected are of great importance.

274. *Mundagihalla Bridge.*—This is an iron-girder bridge of 40 feet span on the Shimoga-Talguppa road, to replace a three-arched bridge which fell in the early part of 1872. The masonry work was satisfactorily carried out; and would have been completed, had it not been for the difficulty in obtaining cap-stones to receive the girders. The iron work is at site, and the bridge will soon be out of hand.

Estimate ... Rs. 13,617
Year's Appropriation Rs. 7,500
Do Outlay ... Rs. 7,773

275. *Itchalkerehalla Bridge.*—This is a single iron-girder span of 40 feet on the Tarikere-Agumbe Road; and the revised estimate for it embraced the construction of a small arched culvert 6 feet span in the immediate neighbourhood, as also of the approaches. The work was commenced in 1872-73, and was very satisfactorily completed in the year under review.

Estimate ... Rs. 10,956
Year's Appropriation Rs. 2,632
Do Outlay ... Rs. 1,428

276. In the *Kadur Division* the following works were in hand.

277. *Kudikal Ghat Approaches.*—This work included metalling 5 miles and gravelling 7 miles; the construction of new tunnels and bridges, (2 iron ones among the number); the repairs of others partially or wholly broken down; as also the general improvement of the alignment and gradients.

Estimate ... Rs. 65,935
Year's Appropriation Rs. 15,000
Do Outlay ... Rs. 13,070

278. The whole is now very nearly completed; there only remain the construction of two or three smaller tunnels; the plastering of No. 11 and No. 2 bridges which were built before the monsoon; turfing in places; the metalling and gravelling of a deviation across some paddy flats.

279. *Aldur-Vastara Road.*—This estimate was for the construction of a 15 feet road, 6 miles in length, between Vastara and Aldur, which forms one portion of the new Vastara-Balehonnur road. It included the improvement of a portion of old road, the construction of one 3 vent masonry tunnel over the Goteshvarhalla, several rough stone tunnels, 2 masonry irrigation tunnels in Aldur paddy flat. The Aldur paddy flat embankment was covered with shingle from the bed of the Birangehalla, and a good surface given. The work has been completed, on the whole, very satisfactorily, and the road opened to traffic.

Estimate	...	Rs. 8,736
Year's Appropriation		Rs. 7,100
Do Outlay	...	Rs. 7,581

280. *Balehonnur-Basvankote Bridle Road 10 feet wide.*—This road passes through the Anebidhalla Valley, hugs the river for a distance of 9 miles, thus crossing all the lesser drainages, and involving comparatively heavy cuttings through the spurs and embankments across numerous narrow steep ravines. It then passes over a ridge into the Bhadra Valley, where a very similar country is met with for another 5 miles. The work has been carried out in a substantial manner with good alignment and easy gradients ; nearly 70 small bridges and tunnels have been built, the former with rough-stone abutments and squared logs, the latter with rough stone and slabs.

Estimate	...	Rs. 7,500
Year's Appropriation		Rs. 14,500
Do Outlay	...	Rs. 13,879

281. The work actually executed was very much in excess of the sum originally sanctioned, the roadway being actually 12 feet and in places 15 feet wide ; but the money has been well laid out and will go in reduction of that required for the finished roadway for which the work now done only forms the preliminary measure, 1st to secure the actual passage of carts along the whole length, 2nd to afford safe date for the complete estimate to be submitted to the Government of India for sanction.

282. *Balehonnur-Bagunjikatte Road.*—This road which had been previously opened out 9 feet wide with temporary log-tunnels, &c., is now being made full width. Masonry bridges, rough-stone tunnels with slabs over rough-stone revetments, arched bridge over Sidda Nadi stream have been constructed, and metalling and gravelling executed throughout. The work has been very well carried out.

Estimate	..	Rs. 75,575
Year's Appropriation		Rs. 15,000
Do Outlay	...	Rs. 15,609

283. The revetments and some of the rough-stone tunnels deserve especial mention for neat and workmanlike appearance.

284. *Chikmagalur-Belur Road.*—Raising to standard.—This estimate provides for the permanent improvement of the road, easier gradients, widening the road throughout, and especially over the tank-bunds, which being narrow and tortuous proved very inconvenient to traffic, metalling and gravelling several miles, heavy rock cutting through a ridge about 3 miles from Chikmagalur, and the construction of some new tunnels.

Estimate	..	Rs. 16,540
Year's Appropriation		Rs. 10,000
Do Outlay	...	Rs. 11,200

285. The work has been pushed on with; the cutting was completed; most of the metalling and gravelling was also finished. There now remain the widening of the tank-bunds, metalling and gravelling them, building parapets, &c, all of which are in progress. The work has been well executed, and the improvement to the road is already very marked.

286. *Bhund or Kodikal Ghat Improvement.*—The estimate provided for several improvements on this ghat,—raising revetments, constructing parapet-walls, improving gradients, clearing space for a bandy-stand, and metalling certain portions of miles. The whole was carried out, and the ghat greatly improved.

Estimate	...	Rs. 4,916
Year's Appropriation		Rs. 4,500
Do Outlay	...	Rs. 4,400

287. MISCELLANEOUS PUBLIC IMPROVEMENTS.—In the *Nundydroog Division* the following under this head were in progress.

288. *Bangalore Water-Supply Project.*—This project, which is for the collection and storage of the rain-fall on a comparatively high portion of land 2½ square miles situated north-west of Bangalore, was entered on late during last year, and consequently but little actual progress was made with the work further than erecting huts for the two companies of Sappers whose services have been placed at disposal, constructing subsidiary buildings, excavating a portion of the trench for the centre concrete-wall of the bund of the reser-

Estimate	...	Rs. 5,69,257
Year's Appropriation		Rs. 10,000
Do Outlay	...	Rs. 6,827

voir, setting out work generally, nicking the ground for channels, and acquisition of the catchment area, &c.

289. During the interval which has elapsed since the framing and sanction by Government of the first estimate, the English quotations of iron have undergone so great a change that a reconsideration of the necessity for introducing so much of this material in the form of pipes, has had to be undertaken. This with other desirable modifications which it is hoped will cause no increase in the original cost, are being embodied in the revised estimate, which ere long will be submitted for the orders of the Supreme Government. Work is advancing very satisfactorily under the able direction of Mr. W. Henderson, M. I. C. E., and rapid progress is now promised.

290. *In the Ashtagram Division* the following works were undertaken.

291. *Channel to supply the Karanji Tank.*—This channel is 4 miles in length, and has been excavated to increase by 355 acres the catchment area of the reservoir on which the Palace and inhabitants of Mysore are chiefly dependent for their supply of drinking water. The completion of the work has been delayed by the amount of hard rock met with, but very little now remains to be done.

Estimate ... Rs. 11,662
Year's Appropriation Rs. 11,600
Do Outlay ... Rs. 9,154

292. *Improving the Dodkere Tank Feeder from the Bennahardanhalli Tank.*—This work was commenced late in the year. It is now making fair progress. The bed of the feeder has been deepened and improved throughout, and the waste weir of the Bennahardanhalli Tank raised. After entering the town, the channel was in several places blocked, and obstructed by bridges and drains of insufficient waterway. These have been dismantled and are now under reconstruction.

Estimate ... Rs. 13,320
Year's Appropriation Rs. 9,590
Do Outlay ... Rs. 4,740

293. It is proposed to continue this channel to a much greater distance, so as not only to recoup to the Dodkere Tank all that will be withdrawn by diverting the town channels into the sewer now constructing, but if possible to give the tank in future a fair and regular supply.

294. *New Reservoir on the Karanji Duct.*—This work was completed early in the year; but owing to the failure of the old native feeding pipe leading from the Karanji Tank, it has not been hitherto utilized. Arrangements are being made to procure iron piping, when, as far as possible, a regular supply will be led into this new reservoir and both the Summer and Fort Palaces.

Estimate ... Rs. 3,136
Outlay ... Rs. 3,150

295. Under no circumstances however can a constant supply be guaranteed to the Karanji Tank itself; and consequently until the full gravitation scheme (the project for which is now under preparation) has been carried out, this source will always be subject to interruption during years of deficient rainfall, and which unfortunately are of very frequent recurrence in Mysore.

296. *Clearing out wells in Mysore.*—This amount has been spent in clearing out and improving several baolis in the town of Mysore. The principal of these is the so-called "Bowen's" Baoli which is a large open well situated at one corner of the Dodkere Tank. The supply being good and the quality of water pretty fair, it is satisfactory to record that the prejudice which existed against the use of the baoli has been overcome, and that it is freely used.

Appropriation ... Rs. 3,039
Outlay ... ... Rs. 3,039

297. The other works in the *Ashtagram Division* were :—

(1). *Erecting Engine and Pump at the Rajput Ghat.*—This though a promising project has hitherto failed owing to the defects of the machinery employed. Other arrangements are in contemplation.

Estimate ... Rs. 875
Year's Appropriation „ 875
Do Outlay ... „ 454

(2). *Mysore Drainage.*—Rs. 700 were expended in collecting material.

REPAIRS.

298. MILITARY.—*Repairing huts at Bangalore.*—Against an estimate of Rs. 8,793, an expenditure was made of Rs. 6,793 from Imperial and Rs. 2,000 from Rent Fund. The work was completed.

299. *Repairing Barr Barracks in different Stations.*—Rs. 448 were laid out in repairing Barr Barracks in the Province.

300. CIVIL BUILDINGS.—In the *Nundydroog Dwision* repairs to the Government Offices at Bangalore were effected to the value of Rs. 4,768; and the Bowring Civil Hospital, Central Jail, Government School at Kolar, &c., were likewise dealt with. In *Ashtagram* the wall round the old Cemetery at Seringapatam was rebuilt; and in *Nagar* repairs were effected to the Divisional Jail, School houses, and Judicial Assistant's Court at Shimoga, also to sundry other buildings. Work, however, under this head is, as a rule, carried out by Civil Officers from the assignment in the Civil Budget.

301. COMMUNICATIONS.—The following table shews the class of roads, their several length, and cost of maintenance, as provided from the Public Works grant of the past official year:—

Divisions.	Total No. of miles.	Outlay during the year, 1874—75.	Mileage Average Rs.
	Miles.	Rs.	Rs.
Nundydroog Division	460¼	84,391	183½
Ashtagram Division	499⅓	79,319	158¾
Nagar Division	446	78,810	176⅔
Kadur Division	139	26,279	189
Total...	1,544¾	2,68,799	174

302. As a rule, most of the roads throughout the Province have been maintained in fair trafficable order, and many have been much improved.

303. In Nundydroog, the condition of the roads to the eastward has not been so satisfactory as could be wished, owing mainly to reduced allowances and want of proper supervision.

304. In Mysore, the portion of the main road between the town and Seringapatam has not been in good order; and the Manantoddi road, though much improved, still remains extremely heavy in the monsoon. It has never yet been properly formed or bridged.

305. In Hassan, the previous excellent condition of the roads was maintained.

306. In Kadur, considerable improvement was effected to the Bhund Ghat, and all the other lines.

307. In Nagar, the Agumbe Ghat was dealt with satisfactorily, and many old log bridges renewed on the roads leading thereto from Shimoga and Tarikere.

308. MISCELLANEOUS PUBLIC IMPROVEMENTS.—The chief work here has been the repair of the bund of the Jivan Rao Tank at Mysore, which will on completion admit of this reservoir being supplied by a new channel, which by leading in drainage from a large additional catchment, cannot fail to prove a boon to the inhabitants of the adjoining portion of the town.

309. ESTABLISHMENT.—The Budget assignment under this head of service was Rs. 2,23,710 ; this was subsequently increased to Rs. 2,32,710 against which the expenditure has been Rs. 2,28,293, shewing a saving of Rs. 4,417.

310. The percentage of Establishment as compared with that for 1873—74 is as follows:—

	On Outlay excluding Establishment.	On Outlay including Establishment.
1874—75	30·5	23·3
1873—74	33·6	25·1

311. If the expenditure on agricultural works and from District Funds supervised by Officers of the Roads and Buildings' Branch be taken into account, the percentage will be—

	On Outlay excluding Establishment.	On Outlay including Establishment.
1874—75	27·7	21·4
1873—74	31·8	23·9

312. TOOLS AND PLANT.—The Budget allotment was Rs. 20,000, to which an addition of Rs. 12,000 was afterwards made, bringing the amount up to Rs. 32,000. Even this amount proved inadequate to meet the charges of the year, as the total amount allotted was exceeded by Rs. 2,236.

313. GENERAL OBSERVATIONS.—The most noticeable feature in the past year's working is the large relative expenditure, which, as marginally noted, took place on works, and which coupled with other circumstances, may be claimed as indicating the improved efficiency of the establishment, and the better command of

1872-73 ... Rs. 8,95,426.
1873-74 ... Rs. 9,12,466.
1874-75 ... Rs. 9,77,950.

labor as compared with the period previous to the separation of the irrigation works.

314. The re-miling of all roads in the Province from the Public Offices at Bangalore, as the point of departure, and the sub-division of each into furlongs, &c., for Departmental purposes, were completed in the year; and this measure coupled with the introduction of descriptive road-books for the guidance of Sub-division Officers, the correct numbering and registration of all masonry works, the simplification of the daily report so as to shew how each separate gang has been working, &c., will doubtless all improve the efficient working of the Department.

315. The improved class of materials and of work generally, as noticed in the previous year's report, has made steady progress, and considerable advantage has been taken of the admirable experiments and reports on the use of Surki in cements and concrete, which were made during the course of the year by Surgeon E. Nicholson of the British Medical Service.

316. The employment of hammer-dressed stone, with dressed quoins, &c., has already been well illustrated in the Palace now constructing for His Highness the Maharaja at Bangalore, and in bridges in the Túmkúr Range, and Nagar Division.

317. Brick of greatly improved quality is now to be seen in most of the Divisions; and as regards a roofing material for the Malnad the so-called Mangalore tiles (made by the Basel Mission of that place) have been successfully introduced as a cheap and excellent substitute for corrugated iron.

318. Although in many respects favorable for road making, the past year was not so as regards ordinary building operations, owing to the unprecedentedly heavy rain which fell in many parts of the country, and to the early period at which the monsoon set in. As indicating the singular difference between the two successive years in this respect, the following table of rain-fall for 1873-74 and 1874-75, as recorded at some of the principal stations where work is in progress, is herewith appended:—

Stations.	1873—74.		1874—75.	
	Inches.	Cents.	Inches.	Cents.
Bangalore	38	67	69	55
Kolar	25	5	37	66
Túmkúr	22	30	62	...
Mysore	19	68½	23	78½
Hassan	24	98	18	33
Chikmagalur	29	26¾	42	40¼
Kadur	20	49	39	5
Hulikal	Incomplete.		379	51
Shimoga	28	51½	39	90
Chitaldroog	31	17¼	35	13⅝

319. The progress made in the scheme of Malnad communications has, as will be observed from the various details of works given above, been satisfactory and should be considered as highly encouraging in reference to the working out of the Forecast Programme of operations on an extended scale for that part of Mysore, which has lately received the approval of the Government of India.

320. The actual breaking ground for the works connected with the general water-supply of Bangalore, and the advance made with regard to the project for a similar scheme for the town of Mysore, and another for Chikmagalur, are especially deserving of note as being the first of their class in the Province.

321. As regards Mysore, a great deal of work, as shewn, has been executed in operations which are intended to relieve, as far as possible, the immediate necessities of the people, who, ever since the city became the capital, have been subject periodically to the greatest sufferings from deficiency of water. As yet the efforts made in this direction, owing to a succession of dry years, has not been crowned with much success ; and there is thus the more need for undertaking the scheme for a general water supply, the details of which are now far advanced.

322. Much of the time of the Public Works Department was unfortunately taken up by somewhat profitless discussion as to the proper solution of this question which, however, from an engineering point of view has not presented any difficulty ; and the details of which though necessarily requiring time to mature, are singularly simple, forming in this respect a marked contrast to Bangalore, where the ground available as catchment is extremely limited in extent.

323. Throughout the year, the attention of members of the Department has been much directed to the preparation of various projects, not only those connected with the future work of this special branch, but others connected with District Funds and Municipalities ; in fact, the recorded details of work, as given in the foregoing paras only indicate the results attained in each of the cases mentioned, but leave out of sight matters which have claimed much of the attention of both officers and subordinates.

324. The drawbacks which have to be noticed in reference to the past year's working are chiefly of long standing, *viz.*, those connected with the deficiency of establishment. Towards the close of the year this was especially observable, when, from want of an Assistant Engineer, the Hassan District had to be placed in charge of an Upper Subordinate. In Kolar, owing to the dismissal of an Overseer, the District had no Sub-Division Officer ; and in Mysore an Overseer having died, the Executive Engineer has had to perform the duties of Sub-Division Officer in addition to his own special work ; while in Chitaldroog the works have been almost wholly in the hands of subordinates.

325. The Chief Engineer, moreover, has had no Assistant in his Office, and during latter part of the year was thus unable to make any tour of inspection. As there is no part of his duties to which so much importance can be attached, this enforced retention at head-quarters is extremely to be regretted.

IRRIGATION.

326. The Budget for 1874—75 was framed for an expenditure from the Treasury of Rs. 8,30,000; but, as in last year, owing to the establishment being far below the strength provided for, the expenditure which from the Treasury amounted to Rs. 6,46,686 only, has fallen short of the estimate by rupees 1,83,314, of which Rs. 40,645 come under the head of establishment.

327. In addition to the regular Budget grant rupees 2,961 were contributed from District Funds; ryots paid in cash Rs. 21,063 and performed work to the value of Rs. 21,190. The actual money expenditure upon irrigation works in the Province during the year was Rs. 4,42,585,

whilst the value of the work carried out and supervised was rupees 4,63,775.

328. ESTABLISHMENT.—The cost of establishment amounted to Rs. 2,28,125 or nearly 33 per cent on the total outlay Rs. 6,91,900 including the value of contributions in labor. Four Irrigation Divisions were provided for in the Budget, but only three were formed, and these three were so short handed as to seriously interfere with progress and prevent efficient supervision.

329. ORIGINAL WORKS.—The total outlay on original works was Rs. 2,85,301 against a modified grant of Rs. 3,61,315, thus giving a lapse of Rs. 76,014. The following figures shew that the steady progress in expenditure year by year under "Original" still continues.—

			Rs.
1869—70	..	..	80,750
1870—71	..	..	91,394
1871—72	..	..	1,17,176
1872—73	..	..	1,14,333
1873—74	..	..	1,77,456
1874—75	..	..	2,85,301

330. HEMAVATI DIVISION-*Channel District.*—The Superintendent of Channels in this Division has remained during the entire year employed in Keddah operations, and the Assistant Engineer of the Channel District, Mr. Warder, has continued to perform the duties of the two Offices. Notwithstanding that he has worked, as already brought to the notice of Government, zealously and well, he has had no time for projecting, and the supervision of work has necessarily been left more to subordinates than would have been the case with a proper strength of establishment. These circumstances must in fairness be held to have led to the shortcomings noted below.

331. *Sriramdevar Anicut and Channels.*—The Budget grant for this work was Rs. 9,000, and the whole should certainly with proper management have been utilized. The push made just before the Irrigation season of 1875—76 commenced shews what might have been done had the same exertion been made earlier. The work remaining, the construction of

		Rs.
Estimate		3,23,147
Previous expenditure	3,07,237	
During the year	5,476	
		3,12,713
Balance		10,434

distribution sluices and accommodation bridges, was nearly at a standstill during the working season of 1875.

332. *Extension of Sriramdevar North Channel.*—The modified Budget grant for this work was Rs. 46,000, and as the lapse of Rs. 9,386 is nearly covered by savings upon rates, the progress on the whole was not unsatisfactory, but on this work also the masonry and preparation of materials were practically permitted to come to a standstill during the latter portion of the year, with the result that the 12 span aqueduct in the 34th mile cannot be completed until more bricks are burnt after the monsoon, and thus water, which might have passed this season as far as the 40th mile, will stop at the 33rd. Much land up to this point has already been taken up, and the channel should irrigate to the end in 47th mile next season.

		Rs.
Estimate		1,28,703
Previous Expenditure	29,109	
This year's „	36,614	
		65,723
Balance		62,980

333. *Improving Mandageri Channel.*—This estimate has been revised and provides, under sanction of the Chief Commissioner, for an extension of 4½ miles in addition to the improvements to the old channel. There was a lapse of Rs. 1,689 on the grant, but the work done, combined with improved conservancy, has produced a most marked effect in improving the supply at the lower end of the channel.

		Rs.
Estimate		20,000
Previous Expenditure	11,757	
During the year	2,111	
		13,868
Balance		6,132

334. *Krishnaraj Channels.*—This estimate was sanctioned by the Government of India on the 19th September, and notwithstanding that no real work could be commenced until the irrigating season closed in January, the usual difficulties about establishment prevented work being even started by that date. A commencement was, however, made in February under a Lower Subordinate ; and although the actual money outlay is small, the arrangements have been good, and substantial progress has been made. The Kattepur

		Rs.
Estimate		88,400
Previous Expenditure...	...	
During the year ...	2,196	
		2,196
Balance		86,204

A1

head sluice of 8 fine cut stone vents was so far completed before the channels were re-opened that it was capable of regulating the supply.

335. *Hemavati Tank District,-Restoring the Belur-Dasankere series*—Rs. 25,000 was provided in the Budget for this work, but the Assistant Engineer just appointed to it having been removed to the Bengal Famine Works on the 24th May, by order of Government, the District was broken up. It was re-formed under Assistant Engineer Mr. Wilmer on the 12th February, and the first estimates were sanctioned on the 6th March by the Chief Commissioner. No money payments were made for work.

336. CAUVERY DIVISION—*Channel District.*—For 8 months in the year, there was no Assistant Engineer for this District, and the charge of all the works devolved on an Upper Subordinate. Projecting of course fell back.

337. *Improvements to the Chikdevar Sagar Channel.*—For the reason given in the preceding paragraph, the revised supplemental estimate for this work could not be submitted to Government in time, and the sanctioned estimate was exceeded. The modified grant for the work was Rs. 25,500.

		Rs.
Estimate		39,629
Previous Expenditure...	19,863	
During the year	26,238	
		46,151
Excess		6,522

The head and under sluices were nearly completed, and gates and lifting machinery provided.

From head to 26th mile, about 10 miles of sectioning and bringing channel to grade were completed.

From 26th to 64th miles, these items were nearly out of hand. Silt dams have made good progress. Bridges and distribution sluices now form the bulk of the work to be done. All arrangements upon this channel improved greatly during the latter part of the year, and the result is seen in the largerly increased expenditure, which will be still more marked in 1875—76.

338. *The Karrikal Aqueduct.*—This work was sanctioned by the Government of India on the 19th May 1874, but nothing could be done until after the harvesting season in January. With the exception that the foundations of the main stream piers were

		Rs.
Estimate		30,520
Previous Expenditure ...	0	
During the year ...	1,712	
		1,712
Balance ...		28,808

not got in, the arrangements have been satisfactory, and as the work can progress throughout the year, there is every reason to believe that it can be utilized for the irrigation season of 1876—77.

339. *The Viziyanadi Channel.*—The head sluice for this channel was practically completed: but little progress could be made with the other items of the estimate, as the rates required revision and the subordinate in charge of the District had his hands too full with the works mentioned in the last two paragraphs to devote much time to other works. The details of the estimate have now been got out, and it will be shortly submitted to Government.

		Rs.
Estimate		32,738
Previous Expenditure ...	13,259	
During the year ...	4,731	
		17,990
Balance		14,748

340. *Improvements to the Ramaswami Channel.*—The head sluice has been completed, the balance of the estimate is required to pay for the gates and lifting gear which have been supplied, and for iron pipes yet to arrive.

		Rs.
Estimate		15,961
Previous Expenditure	8,113	
During the year ...	3,485	
		11,598
Balance		4,363

341. *Constructing tank across the Moslehalla.*—The expenditure upon this work during the year has somewhat improved, but there are still very great difficulties in procuring labor.

		Rs.
Estimate ...		27,567
Previous Expenditure ...	15,058	
During the year ...	7,178	
		22,236
Balance		5,331

342. *Restoring the Hallapur Tank.*—Want of establishment prevented this work being gone on with after the revised estimate had been sanctioned by Government, and work on the channels was in progress. As soon as irrigation commenced under the channels, a subordinate was sent to this tank, which will shortly be completed.

		Rs.
Estimate		20,930
Previous Expenditure ...	16,938	
During the year ...	379	
		17,317
Balance		3,613

42

343. *Cauvery Tank District—Restoration of Sulekere Series.*—The first two sub-series sanctioned in 1873-74 were nearly completed during the year; sub-series Nos. 3, 4, and 5 received sanction and work was commenced. The estimates for outlying chains Nos. 1 and 2 and the Arekere series were got up, and much progress made with the surveys for the Maddur and Koppa series.

	Rs.	Rs.
Estimate 1 to 5 Sub-series		1,14,825
Previous Expenditure	12,774	
During the year, inclusive of contribution, by P. W. D.	36,269	
Do do under Civil Officers	6,276	55,319

The progress in this Tank District is very slow, it being extremely difficult to get Stone-Waddars in the neighbourhood, and those who are to be got are very uncertain workmen.

344. In his remarks on the works carried out in this series, the Commissioner of Ashtagram writes—"the ryots throughout the taluk admitted that work equal to that lately executed to the tanks of these sub-series was never seen before, the stone revetment being more solid and better laid than on any of the old bunds, and tamping the earth-work of the bunds being previously unknown."

345. The above extract refers equally to work carried out by the Revenue Officers under the Deputy Commissioner Major Hill, and to those under the more immediate charge of the Assistant Engineers Mr. Perram, and Lieutenant Kenny.

346. TANK DIVISION.—*Bangalore Tank District—Restoration of Hesargatta Series.*—Of the 6 sub-series composing this series, the Kolatur, Nagankere, Jambinkere, and Harlimallige have been completed and the Kakol has been put in hand.

		Rs.	Rs.
Estimate	...		1,66,013
Previous Expenditure	...	43,516	
During the year {	From Treasury...	57,915	
	From Contribution	5,980	
			1,07,411

347. The total expenditure from all sources during the year, Rs. 73,261, is very good; and such a hold has been obtained on the laboring classes, that the tendency will be for the numbers of workmen to increase rather than fall off.

348. Projecting has made but little way during the year, and the want of sanctioned works is likely to impede progress during 1875—76. This is in a very great measure due to the following causes:—(1.) There

was no Assistant Engineer in charge of the District between the 15th July and the 12th January; (2.) The Executive Engineer who performed the duties in addition to his own, had his time greatly occupied by the work at the breach of the Hoskote Tank, Hoskote series, especially between the 22nd September and 26th October, when he was able to attend to nothing else; (3.) The Assistant Engineer who was appointed in January was without practical experience.

349. Extreme difficulty has been experienced in this series in enforcing the duties of villagers regarding conservancy of the tanks completed and handed over for up-keep.

350. *Kolar Tank District—Restoration of Ramsagar Series.*—The management of this District under Lieutenant Kensington, R. E., has been in every respect successful. Nos. 1 and 2 sub-series, sanctioned in the end of 1873—74, have been fully completed, whilst good progress has been made with Nos. 3, 4 and 5; Betmangala sub-series No. 2, was sanctioned, and the projects for No. 6, Betmangala No. 1, and Ramsagar nearly got ready for sanction.

		Rs.
Estimate		1,62,468
Previous Expenditure	8,193	
During the year { From Treasury	61,098	
During the year { From Contribution	15,952	
		85,243

Includes the expenditure on the Ramsagar and Holali Tanks.

351. A large portion of the work in this District is carried out by the ryots under departmental supervision, and notwithstanding the difficulties inseparable from such a system, the value of work from all sources amounted to Rs. 78,698. The out-turn is steadily progressive.

352. The condition of the terminal tanks of this series, and the consequent danger to the Madras Railway and the country below the Ghats drained by the Palar, formed the subject of correspondence during the year with both the Governments of India and Madras. Rs. 6,954 were spent during the year on the Holali tank, and Rs. 1,121 on the Ramsagar; whilst subsequent progress on these works was so good that no further danger is to be apprehended.

353. Lieutenant Kensington received very valuable assistance and support from the Deputy Commissioner Mr. Krishnaiengar, under whose orders all the tanks in the District are well conserved.

354. *Chitaldroog Tank District.*—The tanks in this District, although grouped into series for the convenience of account, are generally independent works, and are of importance principally because they furnish the water-supply of a periodically drought and famine-stricken country.

		Rs.
Estimate		68,608
Previous Expenditure	9,072	
During the year { From Treasury	20,341	
During the year { From Contribution	503	
		29,916
Balance ...		38,692

355. The expenditure upon them during the year amounted to Rs. 26,200 only, which is accounted for by the great amount of surveying necessary to prepare in full detail the projects for widely scattered works, and the smallness of the estimates for individual works. Under the recommendation made a large portion of the survey work will in future be discontinued.

356. Estimates exceeding in the aggregate Rs. 50,000 were sanctioned by the Chief Commissioner early in 1876, and others for an equal amount are reported to be nearly ready, so that expenditure ought to improve.

357. The neat and complete manner in which Assistant Engineer Mr. Bayly submitted projects from this District has more than once been noticed by the Chief Commissioner.

358. NUNDYDROOG DIVISION—*Restoring the Kadagattur Tank.*—The reasons assigned for no progress in 1873—74 have continued to operate until the work has come to a standstill. The matter is now under investigation, but it is feared a supplemental estimate will be necessary.

		Rs.
Estimate		16,874
Previous Expenditure ...	14,169	
During the year ...	935	
		15,104
Balance ...		1,770

359. *Tumkúr (Civil) District—Restoring the Gottikere tank.*—On the breaking up of the Hassan Tank District, and the removal of the Irrigation Establishment from that part of the country, this work was handed over for execution by the Amildar, under the orders of the Deputy Commissioner. It will be seen from the marginal figures that he has been hitherto unable to overcome the labor difficulties.

		Rs.
Estimate		17,640
Previous Expenditure	11,029	
During the year { Pub. W. Dept...	509	
During the year { Revenue Dept.	988	
		12,526
Balance		5,114

360. MINOR WORKS.—For the reason assigned in last year's Report the expenditure under this sub-head has continued to decline and amounted to Rs. 6,824, only. It calls for no remarks.

361. Rs. 34,915 were provided in the Budget for channel repairs, of which only Rs. 24,953 were spent. The contributions amounted to Rs. 6,681, all in cash; but only Rs. 1,489 were utilized. A great deal of unpaid work was also done by the ryots on the Hemavati Channels through the influence of the Revenue Officers.

362. The short expenditure shewn in the last para cannot but be considered unsatisfactory, It is due partly to want of establishment, and partly to the principal channels in both Districts undergoing thorough remodelling from "Original" and thus not requiring outlay from this head. Still, larger expenditure upon the other channels would have been desirable.

363. *Lakshmantirtha Anicut.*—The face wall to this anicut was completed last season, and it only remains to lengthen the scouring sluice. The anicut was satisfactorily tested in May, and the leakage under the 23 feet head estimated at 1 cubic foot per second only. It is a very useful piece of work.

364. *Chunchankatte Anicut.*—This work breached for a length of 100 feet in July; but as the river fell, the necessary temporary measures for securing the supply to the fields were taken by the Irrigation Department, and no loss of crop was incurred.

365. The anicut, 14 feet high at the breach, was restored during the working season with concrete capped and backed with stone. It was completed in a very work-man-like manner.

366. Both the last mentioned works were under the charge of the Channel Superintendent Mr. Evans, who returned to duty from sick certificate to England on the 11th December 1874; and the manner in which they were completed is very creditable to him.

367. At Chunchankatte, malarious fever of a deadly type broke out, and the supply of labor and materials were only kept up by the kindly exerted influence of the Deputy Commissioner Major Hill,

368. The expenditure on tank repairs by Public Works Officers was Rs. 24,155, out of appropriations amounting to Rs. 29,795. Irrigation Officers have now their attention fully engaged upon sanctioned serial works, and can only supervise the repairs of outlying works at considerable inconvenience, as was fully exemplified this year in the case of the breach to the Hoskote tank. This accounts for the expenditure on repairs being below the average of former years.

369. Revenue Officers had placed at their disposal from all sources during the year, Rs. 1,24,353 for the repairs of tanks, out of which, if all the labor contributions were realized, they utilized Rs. 1,05,235.

370. The lapse is considerable and largest in those Districts where the greatest exertions have been made to repair the tanks; and this being the case, short expenditure is perhaps unavoidable, the number of works on which the repair fund is expended being very large indeed.

371. The expenditure under this sub-head in Shimoga has improved very much, whilst it has fallen back in Túmkúr and Kadur. In the latter District, the percentage of lapse on works was 55.

372. Two hundred and twenty one tanks were reported breached or damaged during the year; and considering the very extraordinary and exceptional nature of the rainfall throughout the Province (69 inches of rain were registered at Bangalore against an average annual fall of 35) the number must be considered very small.

373. Amongst them, however, were some of the largest tanks in the Province. In Bangalore, the great Hoskote tank breached; in Kolar, Hulur and Holali breached, and Ramsagar was injured; in Túmkúr, the Gubbi, the Kadaba and Madaladu received extensive damage; in Chitaldroog, the Gunur Katte breached.

374. The maintenance of large tanks, with large revenues dependent upon them, always receives considerable attention; and the fact that so many works of this class have been injured, whilst the total number of injured works has not exceeded the average, tends to confirm the opinion expressed in the Report of 1873—74, that the tanks generally, at all events in some Districts, are in better order than they have ever previously been.

375. Conservancy of channels.—The cost of establishment was Rs. 26,143, whilst the expenditure incurred upon repairs was only Rs.

27,132 including money and labor contributions. The revenue was Rs. 3,58,913.

376. The Superintending Engineer's Inspection Journals upon the channels, which have been submitted from time to time for the information and orders of the Chief Commissioner, shew marked improvement in the conservancy arrangements, especially in the Hemavati Division, where they were unfavorably commented upon last year.

377. GENERAL REMARKS.—During the year, a considerable reduction in the amount of surveying in connection with the preparation of data for Tank Projects was proposed by the Local Administration and approved by the Government of India; but the effect of the orders will not be felt until towards the end of 1875—76, when the estimates for sub-series already surveyed have been worked out.

378. The Irrigation Branch of the Department in this Province was separated from the Roads and Buildings in 1869—70; but no separate accounts for its expenditure were kept until 1872—73. The following abstract, prepared from that year down to the end of the 4th month of the current year, shews a steady increase in the outlay incurred upon works, and a decrease in the percentage of establishment. The figures for the four months of 1875—76 shew that the improvement for the year will be greater than usual:—

	1872—73.		1873—74.		1874—75.		Four Months of 1875—76.	
	Establishment.	Works.	Establishment.	Works.	Establishment.	Works.	Establishment.	Works.
1st 4 months ...	55,155	75,877	73,313	1,04,508	70,521	1,02,878	87,308	1,72,986
Whole year ...	2,15,474	3,12,663	2,23,190	3,62,966	2,28,125	4,18,561	...	...

POST OFFICE.

379. *Post Office.*—During the monsoon of 1874, several large bridges on the north-west line of Railway were washed away by the floods and communication by rail interrupted. On the 29th October, within twenty-four hours of intimation of the break in postal communi-

AS

cation being received, a line of runners for the despatch of mails to Bellary, *viâ* Bangalore was established by the Mysore Anche Department, and continued in working order till the 24th November, when the Railway was re-opened.

380. The number of receiving houses was during the year increased by one, making the total number 151. No increase has been made in the length of the postal lines which aggregate as heretofore 2,304 miles.

381. An abstract of the returns of correspondence for the Province is given in the margin. There has been an increase under all heads ; but that of newspapers nearly 81 per cent is most marked.

Year.	Letters.	Newspapers.	Parcels.	Total.
1873—74	* 1,065,397	30,590	7,431	1,103,418
1874—75	† 1,118,452	55,398	8,568	1,182,418
Increase	53,055	24,808	1,137	79,000
Percentage	5	81	15	7·1

*Includes registered letters 7,110
† Do do 9,507

382. There was a decrease of 26,884 in the number of official letters as compared with the number that passed through the post in 1873—74. On the other hand the private correspondence has increased. The revenue derived from this source was Rs. 3,077 more in the year under review than in the previous year. There was a decrease in the number of letters sent to, and received from, the imperial post for delivery, but this is accounted for by the opening of two imperial post offices at Hassan and Kolar.

383. An Assistant Clerk was convicted of stealing a currency note enclosed in a letter, and sentenced by the Sessions Judge to three years' rigorous imprisonment and a fine of Rs. 250.

384. The financial results of the Department continue satisfactory, and shew a surplus of Rs. 82,992 over expenditure. This includes receipts on account of official postage:—

Receipts including official postage,	Rs. 2,34,961
Disbursements	„ 1,51,969
Balance	Rs. 82,992

V. REVENUE AND FINANCE.

IMPERIAL REVENUE AND FINANCE.

385. The out standing balance on the 1st April 1874, inclusive of the arrears of previous years, was Rs. 27,08,831, and the demand for 1874—75 under all heads of revenue, exclusive of that which related to Local and Municipal Funds, amounted to Rs. 1,09,49,687, thus making an aggregate demand for the year under report of Rs 1,36,58,518, as against Rs. 1,36,90,446 of the previous year, 1873—74.

386. The subjoined statement exhibits the demand under the several heads for the past and previous years :—

Items.	1873—74, Rs.	1874—75, Rs.	Increase, Rs.	Decrease, Rs.
Land Revenue	71,77,284	73,51,268	1,73,984	...
Forest	5,13,661	3,82,162	...	1,31,499
Abkari	11,50,298	11,53,773	3,475	...
Customs (Sayer)	8,68,633	7,79,697	...	88,936
Opium	688	772	84	...
Saltpans	18,492	16,539	...	1,953
Stamps	1,92,585	2,02,384	9,799	...
Assessed Taxes	3,73,827	3,68,249	...	5,578
Post Office	46,666	49,749	3,083	...
Law and Justice	4,14,533	4,24,265	9,732	...
Police	1,221	1,472	251	...
Public Works	50,031	48,901	...	1,130
Mint	...	3,567	3,567	...
Miscellaneous	1,39,881	1,66,889	27,008	...
Total.....	1,09,47,800	1,09,49,687	2,30,983	2,29,096
Add Balance of previous year ...	27,42,646	27,08,831	...	33,815
Grand Total.....	1,36,90,446	1,36,58,518	2,30,983	2,62,911
			Deduct Increase.....	2,30,983
			Net Decrease.....	31,928

387. *Collections.*—The revenue realized during the year under report was Rs. 1,19,27,293, the proportion of collection to the total demand being 87·32 as against 80·18 per cent in the previous year.

388. *Remissions.*—Remissions to the amount of Rs. 11,610 were granted during the year as against Rs. 3,985 in 1873—74, as per particulars subjoined:—

	Rs.
Land Revenue	8,862
Mohatarfa	239
Abkari	1,151
Sayer	5
Forests	59
Miscellaneous	1,294
Total.....	11,610

389. *Outstanding Balances.*—Deducting the sum of Rs. 15,87,466 which formed the instalments for the following months of April and May, the net balance on 1st April 1875 amounted to Rs. 1,32,149 or ·96 per cent as against Rs. 2,50,069 or 1·82 per cent of the previous year. The collections in April and May 1875 amounted to Rs. 14,73,896, which when deducted from the balance of Rs. 17,19,615 outstanding at the close of the official year, leave a net arrear of Rs. 2,45,719 as against Rs. 3,06,338 remaining uncollected on 1st June 1874. The percentage of the balance on the aggregate demand was 1·80 in 1874—75 and 2·24 in 1873—74. The results are favorable and are owing to increased exertions, a good season, and favorable prices to the agriculturist.

390. The subjoined statement shews the periods and rates of instalments for payment of revenue as fixed under the Chief Commissioner's Notification No. 163 of the 11th January 1870, which was intended to afford relief to the ryots by enabling them to bring the bulk of their produce to market before meeting the Government demand :—

Districts.	December. Annas.	January. Annas.	February. Annas.	March. Annas.	April. Annas.	May. Annas.
Bangalore	...	2	3	4	4	3
Kolar	...	2	3	4	4	3
Túmkúr	2	3	4	4	3	...
Mysore	2	4	6	4	...	...
Hassan	...	3	5	5	3	...
Chitaldroog ..	...	2	3	4	4	3
Shimoga & Kadur — Maidan Taluks ...	...	...	2	6	6	2
Shimoga & Kadur — Malnad do ..	...	...	2	4	6	4

391. But upon a representation that this object was defeated and the indulgence abused by the improvidence of the cultivators, and that the collection of revenue was attended by great difficulty after they had

disposed of their crops, the rates were revised as shewn in the margin, and the number of instalments was reduced to 4, so as to make the collection period, or what is called the revenue year, conterminous with the official year ending 31st March. No alteration was made in the Mysore District as the existing khi$ts did not run beyond the 31st March.

December	2	Annas.
January	6	do
February	6	do
March	2	do

392. The new system was in full operation in the Shimoga and Kadur Districts, and partially in the Chitaldroog District as well as in the Nundydroog Division.

393. *Coercive Measures.*—In the year under report, Rs. 12,941 were realized by distraint and sale of property in satisfaction of arrears of revenue as against Rs. 10,262 in the previous year. It is hoped that when the revised * khistbandi is introduced fully into the Province, there would be a marked decrease in the adoption of coercive measures for the realization of revenue.

*System of khists.

394. The number of process forms to be served on defaulters of revenue before attaching and selling their property was reduced from 10 to 3, as it was brought to notice that great inconvenience and delay were experienced under the old system. The course now adopted simplifies matters, and is calculated to ensure a speedy collection of arrears of revenue.

LAND REVENUE.

395. The total demand on account of land revenue for the year under report amounted to Rs. 73,51,268 as against Rs. 71,77,284 of the previous year, the net increase being Rs. 1,73,984.

396. The subjoined statement exhibits the income from the various sources of land revenue for the past year as compared with that of the previous year :—

A 1

No.	Items.	Money Assessment.				Batayi.				Total.				Comparison.			
		1873—74.		1874—75.		1873—74.		1874—75.		1873—74.		1874—75.		Increase.		Decrease.	
		Extent. Acres.	Assessmt. Rs.	Extent. Acres.	Assessmt. Rs.	Extent. Acres.	Amount. Rs.	Extent. Acres.	Amount. Rs.	Extent. Acres.	Assessmt. Rs.	Extent. Acres.	Assessmt. Rs.	Extent. Acres.	Assessmt. Rs.	Extent. Acres.	Assessmt. Rs.
1	Dry land	3,323,006	30,06,033	3,429,858	30,44,360	20,116	14,522	17,017	13,488	3,346,122	30,20,610	3,456,875	30,57,848	110,753	37,238	..	...
2	Wet land	441,231	21,41,363	468,131	22,04,927	11,094	72,049	21,216	1,32,671	454,325	22,13,412	489,347	23,37,598	35,022	124,186	...	...
3	Garden land ...	154,837	10,55,002	155,443	10,55,618	49	392	28	286	154,886	10,55,394	155,471	10,55,904	585	510	...	...
4	Sugar-cane „ ...	21,263	1,48,793	20,782	1,47,947	7	170	4	103	21,275	1,48,968	20,786	1,48,050	...	...	489	918
5	Mulberry „ ...	12,825	54,260	11,923	54,055	...	...	...	...	12,825	54,260	11,926	54,055	..	...	899	205
6	Coffee Halat ...	111,597	54,979	111,138	66,336	...	...	...	...	111,597	54,979	111,138	66,336	...	11,357	459	...
7	Pasture lands ...	...	1,10,337	...	1,20,269	...	...	...	...		1,10,337	...	1,20,269	...	9,932	...	...
8	Kayamgutta villages ...	...	62,117	...	62,129	...	...	...	...	...	62,117	...	62,129	...	12	...	...
9	Lightly assessed and whole Inam villages...	...	1,36,764	...	1,40,500	...	...	...	...	...	1,36,764	...	1,40,500	...	3,736	...	...
10	Inam jodi or minor inams	...	1,83,169	...	1,91,385	...	...	...	...	...	1,88,169	...	1,91,385	...	8,216	...	...
11	Sale proceeds of Government land ...	...	5,815	...	5,907	...	...	...	...	...	5,815	...	5,907	...	92	...	...
12	Miscellaneous... ...	...	1,26,459	...	1,11,287	...	...	...	...	...	1,26,459	...	1,11,287	...	...	...	15,172
	Total.....	4,069,764	70,90,151	4,207,278	72,04,720	31,266	87,133	38,265	1,46,548	4,101,030	71,77,284	4,245,543	73,51,268	146,360	190,279	1,847	16,295
											Deduct Decrease			1,847	16,295		
											Net Increase.....			144,513	173,984		

397. The causes of variation in the above items will be briefly noticed below.

398. *Dry Land.*—There was a net increase of Rs. 37,238 under this head; the total revenue for the year under report being Rs. 30,57,848 as against Rs. 30,20,610 for the previous year. Owing to the favorable nature of the season, a large extent of waste land was taken up during the year, and the increase in cultivation was general in all the Districts of the Province except Chitaldroog, in which there was a small net decrease of Rs. 334. The net increase of Rs. 4,200 in the Shimoga District was almost entirely due to the operation of the Survey and Settlement in the Honnali Taluk.

399. The decrease of Rs. 1,034 under the head" Batayi" was owing to the abolition of the batayi system in some of the taluks.

400. *Wet Lands.*—The revenue from wet lands was Rs. 23,37,598 or Rs. 1,24,186 more than the demand for the previous year. Of this amount, Rs. 60,622, accrued from an increase in the cultivation of land on batayi or division of crop system, still in force in the Nundydroog Division; and Rs. 63,564, from the taking up of new land, and the imposition of full assessment on what are called " Bengar " or lands held on half assessment.

401. The following statement shews the various sources of irrigation with the aid of which wet lands were cultivated in the past and previous years :—

Sources of Irrigation.	1873—74.		1874—75.		Comparison.			
					Increase.		Decrease.	
	Extent in Acres.	Assessment. Rs.	Extent. Acres.	Assessment. Rs.	Extent. Acres.	Assessment. Rs.	Extent. Acres.	Assessment. Rs.
1 River water ...	47,844	3,08,161	49,943	3,16,653	2,099	8,492	...	...
2 Tank water ...	233,897	12,08,367	261,750	13,25,702	27,853	1,17,335	...	...
3 Rain water ...	142,355	5,48,377	147,421	5,46,983	5,066	...	...	1,394
4 Irrigated by means of buckets	11,277	62,659	11,215	61,922	...	...	62	737
5 Do lever ...	663	3,522	637	3,385	...	...	26	143
6 Do wells ...	16	61	16	61	...	...	...	...
7 Do jungle streams...	7,622	32,466	7,678	32,661	56	195	...	...
8 Do Talaparige or springs ...	3,134	11,868	3,028	11,774	...	...	106	94
9 Katte, hole or dams across small streams...	799	6,566	855	6,655	56	89	...	...
10 Marshy lands ...	6,718	31,359	6,804	31,802	86	443	...	...
Total.....	454,325	22,13,412	489,347	23,37,598	35,216	1,26,554	194	2,368
				Deduct Decrease...		2,368		
				Net Increase...		1,24,186		

402. The increase in the area of cultivation below river channels was chiefly owing to the extension of the Honnahole channel in the Chamarajanagar Taluk of the Mysore District.

403. The large increase of Rs. 1,17,335 under the head "Lands irrigated by tank water" was owing to tanks having received a fuller supply of water in the year under report.

404. Up to 31st March 1875, there were 483 tanks and 91 wells which were newly constructed or repaired by private enterprize under the terms of the Chief Commissioner's Notification No. 227 of the 31st March 1863. Of this number, one tank was resumed in the Mysore District under the orders of the Government of India. Some doubts having been entertained in the application of the rates sanctioned in the Notification of 1863 above referred to, it was explained in the Chief Commissioner's Proceedings No. 7402—R. 448 of the 13th January 1875, that, in future, the reduced wet assessment, *i. e.*, the ordinary assessment according to classification at the Survey Settlement with a reduction of ¼th should be taken as that leviable, except when the highest dry land rate prevailing in the taluk is expressly entered in the Mutchalika or agreement, which will, in that case, be of course adhered to. And in the case of new works constructed under the provisions of the Circular of 1863, it was laid down that the constructor should be allowed the option of paying the highest dry land rate prevailing in the taluk, or the Survey wet assessment minus ¼th.

405. *Garden Lands.*—The revenue under this head amounted to Rs. 10,55,904 for the year under report as against Rs. 10,55,394 for the previous year as per particulars shewn in the subjoined statement, column I of which shews the description of crop planted on what are called garden lands :—

Description of crops raised in garden lands.	1873—74.		1874—75.		Increase.		Decrease.	
	Extent. Acres.	Assessment. Rs.	Extent. Acres.	Assessment. Rs.	Extent. Acres.	Assessment. Rs.	Extent. Acres.	Assessment. Rs.
Areca-nut ...	20,672	2,63,902	20,627	2,63,574	...	...	45	328
Cocoanut ...	25,571	1,25,549	25,816	1,26,264	245	715	...	...
Areca and Cocoanut ..	48,909	3,94,727	49,385	3,94,024	476	...	...	703
Tarifasal or Ragi &c. ...	23,378	88,708	23,402	89.331	24	623	...	..
Plantain ...	2,196	9,214	2,142	9,221	...	7	54	...
Betel leaves ...	4,841	28,197	4,741	28,085	...	...	100	112
Vegetables ...	29,319	1,45,097	29,358	1,45,405	39	308	...	...
Total.....	154,886	10,55,394	1,55,471	10,55,904	784	1,653	199	1,143
				Deduct Decrease...		1,143		
				Net Increase...		510		

406. The net increase amounting to Rs. 510 is so small that it does not call for any remark.

407. *Sugarcane.*—Under this head, there was a net decrease of Rs. 918 owing to a diminution of cane cultivation in the Chitaldroog District.

408. *Mulberry.*—The net falling off of Rs. 205 under this head was caused by the partial abandonment of mulberry cultivation owing to the disease prevailing among silk worms. 520 acres of mulberry land assessed at Rs. 390 in the Mysore District, and 15 acres yielding a revenue of Rs. 167 in the Kolar District were relinquished during the year under report.

409. *Pasture lands.*—The revenue realized from the sale of grazing was Rs. 1,20,269, or Rs. 9,932 in excess of the collections of the previous year. The increase was due to greater attention paid to the sale of waste lands for grazing purposes.

410. The existing orders on the subject of the disposal of grazing lands in surveyed taluks other than those allotted to villages as free common, were revised and, after some correspondence with the Survey Commissioner and the Commissioner of the Nagar Division, it was ruled in the Chief Commissioner's Proceedings noted in the margin, that all the assessed waste and a portion of the

No. 3209—22, R, dated 29th July 1874.
No. 3695—24, R, dated 18th August 1874.

unassessed unarable waste numbers in a village should be set apart at the settlement exclusively for the villagers, with whom no outsider should be allowed to compete at the auction sale, and that the remainder of the unassessed waste should be thrown open to villagers as well as to others. This rule was introduced also into the unsurveyed taluks in the Chief Commissioner's Proceedings No. 4720—General 172, dated 30th September 1874.

411. *Kayamgutta Villages.*—The revenue from Kayamgutta or permanently settled villages amounted to Rs. 62,129 as against Rs. 62,117 in the previous year. The increase of Rs. 12 was owing to the resumption of certain inams in a kayamgutta village in the Bangalore District, and to the imposition and addition of their full assessment to the "Gutta" amount of the village.

412. *Lightly assessed and whole Inam Villages.*—Under this head the revenue amounted to Rs. 1,40,500 in the year under report, as against Rs. 1,36,764 in 1873—74. The increase amounting to Rs. 3,736 was due to the quit-rent imposed by the Inam Department, and to the resumption of 2 jodi villages for default of attendance of the inamdars even after due notice under the Land Inam Rule XIII.

413. *Minor Inams.*—There was a net increase of Rs. 3,216 under this head, the revenue for the year under report being 1,91,385 as against Rs. 1,88,169—0—0 for the previous year. This result was due to the imposition of quit-rent on minor inams, and to the uncollected jodi on certain chor inams in the Nundydroog Division being re-imposed and brought to the demand during the year.

414. *Coffee Halat.*—The past year was on the whole a favorable one for coffee and consequently the out-turn of crop was good, especially in the Hassan and Kadur Districts. There was however a net decrease of 459 acres in the area of coffee cultivation owing partly to relinquishment of lands found unfit for it and partly owing to resumption of certain estates for default in the fulfilment of the conditions laid down in clause 3 of the coffee patta or title-deed, which requires that a minimum number of 500 trees per acre should be planted within 5 years from the date of grant.

415. The realizations from halat or duty on exported coffee amounted to Rs. 66,336, or Rs. 11,357 in excess of the receipts of the previous year owing to an increase of produce. A large quantity of coffee, *viz.* 6,754 maunds, or 4 per cent of the year's produce, is reported to have been reserved in the Kadur District in expectation of a better market.

416. The substitution of an acreage for the present halat system is under consideration, and pending its introduction grants of land for coffee cultivation have been forbidden except in special cases.

417. *Sale Proceeds of Government Waste Lands.*—The revenue derived under this head amounted to Rs. 5,907 as against Rs. 5,815 in the previous year. The increase, Rs. 92, is so small that it calls for no special explanation.

418. *Miscellaneous.*—The income from the several items classed under this head amounted to Rs. 1,11,287 in the year under report as against Rs. 1,26,459 in the previous year, the net decrease being Rs. 15,172.

419. The subjoined statement shews the particulars of the miscellaneous revenue under the head of land for the past and previous years :—

No.	Items.	1873—74. Rs.	1874—75. Rs.	Increase. Rs.	Decrease. Rs.
1	Village Amrayi or fruit trees	1,01,962	76,244	...	25,718
2	Collections on account of land cultivated but not included in jamabandi... ...	7,138	8,077	939	...
3	Collections on account of concealed cultivation,.	467	28	...	439
4	Collections from inam land on account of inamdar's absence	2,925	2,234	...	691
5	Fees on coffee pattas	277	190	...	87
6	Sale proceeds of assessed unoccupied lands sold by auction.	6,895	8,665	1,770	...
7	Fines levied from ryots for cultivation of lands without authority	6,145	7,448	1,303	...
8	Sale proceeds of ryots' receipt books. ...	44	1,901	1,857	...
9	Duty on smuggled coffee	...	419	419	...
10	Fees collected on revenue processes ...	...	3,551	3,551	...
11	Additional assessment charged on lands cultivated without orders.	...	1,620	1,620	...
12	Other items.	606	910	304	...
	Total.....	1,26,459	1,11,287	11,763	26,935
				Deduct Increase.....	11,763
				Net Decrease.....	15,172

420. It will be observed from the above statement that there was a large falling off of Rs. 25,718 under the head of amrayi. This is reported to be owing to the hongé and tamarind crops being indifferent in the several Districts of the Nundydroog Division.

421. The increase of Rs. 939 in item No. 2 was chiefly due to the omission to credit in the accounts of the year 1873—74, the quit-rent charged on certain lands in the Kadur District for that year, and to the same having been brought to book in the year under report.

422. The falling off of Rs. 439 under the head of revenue from concealed cultivation is satisfactory, and shews that greater check is exercised on encroachments by ryots on lands adjoining their holdings.

423. There was a net increase of Rs. 1,770 in the receipts from sale of assessed unoccupied lands owing to higher bids, and to the larger extent of lands applied for for cultivation in surveyed taluks.

424. The increase of Rs. 3,551 under the head of revenue process fees was the result of the transfer of this item from the head of "General Miscellaneous Receipts" to that of" Land Revenue Miscellaneous."

425. Receipt books (Survey Form No. 4) were issued to ryots in all the Districts of the Province, during the year under report; and the realizations from their sale at 3 pies per copy amounted to Rs. 1,901 or Rs. 1,857 in excess of the receipts of the previous year, in which the issue of the books was confined to the settled taluks alone.

426. The increase of Rs. 1,620 in item No. 11 was due to the imposition of additional assessment on lands cultivated without orders in the settled Sira Taluk of the Túmkúr District.

427. The other items do not call for any special remark.

428. The subjoined statements marked A and B shew at a glance the causes of increase and decrease which resulted in a net increase of Rs. 1,73,984 under the head of "Land Revenue" as stated in para 394 above.

A.

No.	Items of Increase.	Amount.
1	Lands taken up	3,08,657
2	Increase by measurement of lands	22,512
3	Increase owing to enhancement of rates	2,227
4	Water cess	18,494
5	Fasal jasti, or increase in assessment owing to cultivation of superior description of crop, &c.	5,577
6	Fruit trees...	1,780
7	Increase on reference to "Kulvar Patti"	1,634
8	Increase by imposition of full assessment on Bengar, &c., lands...	9,229
9	Increase by cultivation of resumed inam lands, &c, ...	2,915
10	Increase owing to the revision of the Survey "Akarband"	387
11	Increase owing to levy of assessment due on relinquished 'Alvi' land	95
12	Increase by levy of kandayam due for past years	1,054
13	Assessment on lands granted to Patels on account of their temporary remuneration .	4,325
14	Increase in Batayi cultivation	59,415
15	Pasture land	9,932
16	Inam lands	6,952
17	Coffee Halat	11,357
18	Sale proceeds of Government land...	92
19	Kayamgutta villages	12
	Total.....	4,66,626
	Deduct Decrease.....	2,92,642
	Net Increase.....	1,73,984

B.

No.	Items of Decrease.	Amount.
1	Relinquishment of lands	1,94,326
2	Decrease by measurement of lands	16,316
3	Reduction of rates	2,504
4	Fasal Kammi or decrease owing to cultivation of inferior crop, &c.	11,184
5	Fruit trees	6,225
6	Submersion of lands	497
7	Decrease on reference to Kulvar Patti	1,631
8	Remission of Kandayam for the present year only on account of waste lands in wargs in the Nagar Malnad	11,858
9	Assessed lands taken up for building purposes	167
10	Water cess	14,885
11	Decrease owing to conversion of Kandayam lands into Inam	179
12	Decrease owing to revision of Survey Akarband	320
13	Remission of assessment on lands belonging to Patels on account of their remuneration	8,798
14	Assessment on lands involved in boundary disputes	12
15	Other items	8,568
16	Net decrease in miscellaneous items of land revenue as per particulars given in the statement at para 419	15,172
	Total.....	2,92,642

429. It will be seen from the above statements that the net increase was chiefly caused by the large extent of lands taken up for cultivation during the year.

430. The head " Measurement of lands " shews a net increase of Rs. 6,196, and this was mainly due to the operations of the Survey in the Honnali Taluk, which resulted in an increase of Rs. 7,127 or 7·3 per cent over and above the former assessment. The rates imposed by the Survey are contrasted with the old rates in the subjoined table :—

Description of land.	Average rate per acre under the old system on the surveyed area.	Rates fixed by the Survey.	
		Maximum.	Average.
	Rs. As. P.	Rs. As. P.	Rs. As. P.
Dry crop	0 15 2	2 8 0	1 0 8
Rice...	2 12 4	6 2 3	3 4 3
Garden	3 5 4	16 0 0	6 0 0

431. The other chief items of increase are batayi and coffee halat and these have been already explained elsewhere.

432. *Relinquishment and acceptance of land.*—The value of lands taken up for cultivation and of those relinquished during the year amounted to Rs. 3,08,637 and Rs. 1,94,326, respectively, as per particulars given in the subjoined statement. Compared with the demand of 1873—74, the rate per cent of the land taken up in the surveyed taluks is 3·51 and in the unsurveyed taluks, 5·18. The percentage of land thrown up is 2·27 in the surveyed and 3·24 in the unsurveyed taluks. The results under the head of garden lands shew that the value of relinquishments was greater than that of the land taken up in the surveyed taluks.

433. The increase in cultivation was due not only to the favorable nature of the season, but also to the abolition of the existing practice of deferring the disposal of darkhasts or applications for land presented after the 31st August to the following year.

	Lands taken up.																	
	Dry.					Wet.					Garden.					Total.		
	Extent.	Assessment.	Average per Acre.			Extent.	Assessment.	Average per Acre.			Extent.	Assessment.	Average per Acre.			Extent.	Assessment.
	Acres.	Rs.	Rs.	A.	P.	Acres.	Rs.	Rs.	A.	P.	Acres.	Rs.	Rs.	A.	P.	Acres.	Rs.
Bangalore { Surveyed	573	656	1	2	2	49	301	6	2	3	...	...	...	...	...	622	957
Bangalore { Unsurveyed	7,333	7,424	1	0	2	1,800	10,434	5	12	8	238	1,498	6	4	0	9,371	19,356
Kolar ... Unsurveyed	14,342	14,532	1	0	2	4,186	23,699	5	10	7	235	1,855	7	14	3	18,763	40,086
Túmkúr { Surveyed	10,003	3,644	0	5	10	2,195	13,121	5	15	8	143	497	3	7	7	12,341	17,262
Túmkúr { Unsurveyed	18,203	10,747	0	9	5	4,179	25,329	6	1	0	169	718	4	4	0	22,551	36,794
Mysore ... Unsurveyed	12,070	8,988	0	11	10	882	3,484	3	15	2	51	128	2	8	2	13,003	12,600
Hassan ... Unsurveyed	22,012	30,660	1	6	3	11,037	95,615	8	10	7	383	1,705	4	7	3	33,432	1,27,980
Shimoga { Surveyed	18,076	10,855	0	8	7	1,758	6,041	3	6	11	46	383	8	5	2	19,880	17,279
Shimoga { Unsurveyed	140	186	1	5	3	730	4,159	5	11	1	35	315	9	0	0	905	4,660
Kadur ... Unsurveyed	8,462	8,705	1	0	2	1,066	8,428	7	14	2	54	786	14	8	10	9,582	17,919
Chitaldroog... Surveyed	40,549	10,490	0	4	10	817	2,027	2	7	8	419	1,227	2	14	10	41,785	13,744
Total { Surveyed	69,201	25,645	0	5	11	4,819	21,490	4	7	4	608	2,107	3	7	5	74,628	49,242
Total { Unsurveyed	82,562	81,242	0	15	8	23,880	1,71,148	7	2	3	1,165	7,005	6	0	1	107,607	2,59,395
Total.....	1,51,763	1,06,887	...	...	...	28,699	1,92,638	...	...	...	1,773	9,112	...	...	...	182,235	3,08,637
Deduct value of lands given up.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	106,001	1,94,326
Net Increase.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	76,234	1,14,311

	Lands relinquished.																	
	Dry.					Wet.					Garden.					Total.		
	Extent.	Assessment.	Average per Acre.			Extent.	Assessment.	Average per Acre.			Extent.	Assessment.	Average per Acre.			Extent.	Assessment.	
	Acres.	Rs.	Rs.	A.	P.	Acres.	Rs.	Rs.	A.	P.	Acres.	Rs.	Rs.	A.	P.	Acres.	Rs.	
Bangalore { Surveyed	81	82	1	0	2	94	394	4	3	0	5	26	5	3	2	181	502	
Bangalore { Unsurveyed	3,455	3,942	1	2	3	798	4,621	5	12	7	89	547	6	2	3	4,342	9,110	
Kolar ... Unsurveyed	6,474	9,427	1	7	3	2,030	11,776	5	12	9	160	1,261	7	14	1	8,664	22,464	
Túmkúr { Surveyed	5,819	2,543	0	7	0	989	5,882	5	15	1	163	858	5	4	3	6,971	9,283	
Túmkúr { Unsurveyed	3,711	2,310	0	9	11	1,157	5,806	5	0	2	61	349	5	11	0	4,929	8,465	
Mysore ... Unsurveyed	5,121	3,958	0	12	4	1,193	1,792	1	8	0	19	82	4	5	0	6,333	5,832	
Hassan ... Unsurveyed	12,040	23,566	1	15	3	8,567	81,580	9	8	4	203	1,328	6	8	0	20,810	1,06,469	
													10	15	8	7,031	8,460	
Shimoga { Surveyed	5,289	3,461	0	10	6	1,720	4,758	2	9	10	22	241						
Shimoga { Unsurveyed	127	115	0	14	5	311	2,046	6	9	3	42	516	12	4	6	480	2,677	
Kadur ... Unsurveyed	3,464	4,304	1	3	10	271	2,891	10	10	7	35	231	6	9	7	3,770	7,426	
Chitaldroog... Surveyed	41,204	9,784	0	3	3	650	1,762	2	11	4	637	2,092	3	4	6	42,491	13,638	
Total { Surveyed	52,393	15,870	0	4	10	3,453	12,796	3	11	3	827	3,217	3	14	2	56,673	31,883	
Total { Unsurveyed	34,392	47,622	1	6	1	14,327	1,10,512	7	11	4	609	4,309	7	1	2	49,328	1,62,443	
Total.....	86,785	63,492	...	...	...	17,780	1,23,308	...	..	...	1,436	7,526	...	..	...	106,001	1,94,326	
Deduct value of lands given up.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Net Increase	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	

SOURCES OF IMPERIAL REVENUE OTHER THAN THE LAND.

FORESTS.

434. *Revenue.*—The total revenue under the head of forests amounted during the year under report to Rs. 3,82,162 against Rs. 5,13,660 in the previous year, shewing a net decrease of Rs. 1,31,498. The details are shewn in the subjoined statement :—

Items.	1873—74.	1874—75.	Increase.	Decrease.
Proceeds from sale of sandalwood	3,18,763	2,08,454	...	1,10,309
Do do timber	85,436	94,013	8,577	...
Amount realized from the contract of pepper and cardamom jungles	8,545	8,366	...	179
Do from fruit trees	23,257	19,794	...	3,463
Lac	2,715	4,248	1,533	...
Wax and honey	2,981	2,950	...	31
Pasturage	3,767	3,531	...	236
Iron furnaces	8,068	8,143	75	...
Miscellaneous	60,128	32,663	...	27,465
Total.....	5,13,660	3,82,162	10,185	1,41,683
Deduct Increase				10,185
Net Decrease.....				1,31,498

435. *Cause of Decrease.*—The large decrease of Rs. 1,31,498 thus shewn is due chiefly to the falling off in the sale of sandalwood which realized only Rs. 2,08,454 against Rs. 3,18,763 in the previous year. The sale of sandalwood in the Nundydroog and Nagar Divisions was good, and the prices realized were higher than in 1873—74 ; while the sales in Mysore and Hassan were small in extent, though the rates realized were higher than in the previous year. The quantity sold in the Province during the year was 445 tons of good and 165¾ tons of inferior wood against 777½ tons of good and 188¾ tons of inferior wood in 1873—74.

436. The other items call for no remarks, excepting the head 'Miscellaneous' in which there appears a decrease of Rs. 27,465 during the year under report, which is due to a falling off in the growth of minor forest produce.

437. *Expenditure.*—The total expenditure in the Forest Department amounted to Rs. 2,36,722 or 61·9 per cent of the total income.

ABKARI.

438. *Revenue under this head.*—The abkari revenue of the Province for the year amounted to Rs. 11,53,773 against Rs. 11,50,298 in the year 1873—74, shewing a net increase of Rs. 3,475. The subjoined statement shews the receipts from each item under this head :—

Items.	1873—74.	1874—75.	Increase.	Decrease.
Toddy (contract)	5,81,013	5,86,867	5,854	...
Still head duty on arrack	4,68,521	4,56,601	...	11,920
Do do beer	7,327	15,336	8,009	...
License fees	57,703	60,858	3,155	...
Sale of arrack shops by public auction ...	24,946	23,535	...	1,411
Ganja (contract)	10,296	9,989	...	307
Miscellaneous	492	587	95	...
Total.....	11,50,298	11,53,773	17,113	13,638
		Deduct Decrease.....	15,638	
		Net Increase.....	3,475	

439. *Toddy.*—The right of collecting and selling toddy in the Province is leased out on contract.

440. In the Districts of Bangalore and Kolar the contract was given for a period of 5 years from 1st April 1873 to 31st March 1878, as stated in para 514 of the Administration Report for 1873—74. There was therefore no increase or decrease under this item in these two Districts. In the District of Túmkúr, the former contract was renewed during the year under report for a period of 4 years from 1st April 1874 to 31st March 1878, which gave an increase of Rs. 4,000 during the current year.

441. In the Mysore and Hassan Districts, the contract for toddy which dated from 1st April 1870 came to a termination on 31st March 1875. The realizations in that District were therefore the same as in the previous year, except that there appears in the Hassan District an increase of Rs. 2,907—14—8 under the head of bagni toddy which is leased out on yearly contract.

442. In the Nagar Division, the lease is separately sold by public auction for each taluk to the highest bidder once a year. In the Districts of Shimoga and Chitaldroog there was a decrease of Rs. 7,268—14—6 as noted in the margin, but there appears an increase of Rs. 6,215 in the Kadur District. The large

Shimoga	Rs.	1,233	0	0
Chitaldroog	Rs.	6,035	14	6
		7,268	14	6

decrease in Chitaldroog is ascribed not only to want of competition but also to the following circumstance. Formerly, agreements used to be given by occupants of Survey numbers that they would not interfere with the toddy trees situated therein. This practice was opposed to the Mysore Survey * Guarantee which conferred the right of the trees on land holders, and was interdicted in Chief Commissioner's Proceedings No. 6266—R. 401, dated 27th November 1874. Such trees were therefore excluded from the toddy contract, and hence the loss of revenue. The increase in the Kadur District was owing to greater competition for the purchase of the annual lease.

*Rule III of Survey Rules, dated 26th May 1869.

443. *Net Increase under Toddy.*—The net increase shewn under the head of toddy for the whole Province during the year under report was Rs. 5,854 over the receipts of the previous year, and is due to the bagni (Sago palm) toddy contract in the Hassan District, and the toddy contract in the Túmkúr District having been let for larger sums than in 1873—74.

444. *Arrack.*—Arrack is worked in this Province under the Sadar Distillery system. During the year under report, attention was drawn to the low and varied rates of still head duty then existing and a general revision was made, by which the duty was raised throughout the Province to Rs. 2 per gallon, excepting in the towns of Bangalore and Mysore, in which the rates were fixed at Rs. 3 and Rs. 2—8—0 respectively. The strength of the liquor to be issued from the distilleries was fixed at 19° below proof, and the new rates were directed to come into force from 1st July 1874 in the Nundydroog and Ashtagram Divisions, but for good reasons did not come into force in the Nagar Division till the 1st of January 1875.

445. In Chief Commissioner's Proceedings No. 5063—R. 87, dated 12th October 1874, it was directed that certain outlying distilleries situated at Harihar, Siralkoppa and Tarikere should be closed from 31st March 1875, their places being supplied by wholesale shops.

446. *Realizations from Arrack.*—The realizations from arrack amounted during the year under report to Rs. 4,56,601 or Rs. 11,920 less than in the previous year. The falling off was in the Districts of Bangalore, Kadur, Shimoga, and Chitaldroog and was owing not only to

the enhanced rates of the still head duty above referred to, which has led to the relinquishment of several shops, but also to a decrease in the consumption of liquor. The very large decrease of Rs. 19,535 in the Bangalore District is ascribed to combination among the distillers, but steps are being taken for remedying this evil.

447. *Particulars regarding Arrack.*—The particulars regarding the quantity of liquor distilled and the revenue derived from the manufacture of arrack during the year under report are shewn in the following statement:—

Districts.	No. of stills.	Quantity distilled in gallons.	Degree of strength.	Rate of still head duty.	Amount realized.	No. of shops.			Amount of fees levied on licenses for shops.
						Whole sale.	Retail.	Total.	
Bangalore (Town and Cantonment)	1	78,872	From 1st July 1874, 19° below proof.	From 1st July 1874, Rs. 2 throughout the Province.* In Bangalore Rs. 3 per gallon, and in Mysore Rs. 2—8 per gallon.	2,30,881	16	234	250	11,342
Do District	...	35,457			64,418				
Kolar	2	23,182			39,261	36	462	498	17,129
Túmkúr	1	5,533			9,253	0	38	38	5,642
Mysore	1	19,587			35,420	14	107	121	8,748
Hassan	1	8,452			14,234	9	59	68	3,447
Shimoga	3	23,590			29,911	5	211	216	6,582
Kadur	3	17,680			24,173	0	174	174	5,428
Chitaldroog	2	7,447			9,050	4	84	88	2,336
Total	14	219,800			4,56,601	84	1,369	1,453	60,654
1873—74	14	271,572			4,68,521	86	1,442	1,528	57,517
Increase	...	...			...	...	...	...	3,137
Decrease	...	61,771			11,920	2	73	75	0

448. *Cost of Establishment.*—The cost of the establishment for the collection of the still head duty on arrack amounted to Rs. 17,708 or 3·87 per cent of the revenue from arrack.

449. *Beer.*—The still head duty on beer brewed in Bangalore exhibits a net increase of Rs. 8,008 and the consumption of this liquor in the Town and Cantonment of Bangalore is largely on the increase. The quantity brewed in 1873—74 was 58,617 gallons, while in 1874—75 it rose to 122,688, shewing an increase of 64,071 gallons. The rate of duty on beer was 2 annas per gallon throughout the year.

450. *License Fees.*—Under the head of license fees, there is a net increase of Rs. 3,155, the increase being chiefly in the Kolar and Túmkúr Districts of the Nundydroog Division.

* In the Nagar Division, however, the old rates prevailed up to 1st January 1875.

451. *Sale of arrack shops by public auction.*—The receipts under this head shew a decrease of Rs. 1,410, which was in the Nagar Division, as compared with those of the past year.

452. *Ganja.*—The receipts from ganja did not fluctuate much, as it was given out on contract. It has been ruled and orders issued that no encouragement should be given to the cultivation of ganja.

453. *Expenditure out of Abkari Revenue.*—Out of the total amount of abkari revenue, *viz.*, Rs. 11,53,773 as above shewn, Rs. 2,468 were paid to inamdars ofw hole villages whose sannads entitle them to the abkari collections in their respective villages.

CUSTOMS AND SAYER.

454. *Collections.*—The subjoined statement shews the collections under the head of sayer customs, as compared with the receipts of the previous year :—

Items.	1873—74.	1874—75.	Increase.	Decrease.
Supari or arecanut	6,19,092	5,56,720	...	62,372
Tobacco	1,28,194	1,20,773	...	7,421
Opium	5,632	3,429	...	2,203
Pepper	1,645	3,571	1,926	...
Cardamom	3,405	3,158	...	247
Cocoanut (Dry)	10,144	8,648	...	1,496
Do (Green)	41,679	33,694	...	7,985
Betel-leaves	48,350	43,388	...	4,962
Piece goods	50,697	47,510	...	3,187
Miscellaneous	8,416	6,875	...	1,541
Total.....	9,17,254	8,27,766	1,926	91,414
Net Decrease.....	...	...	...	89,488

455. *Decrease under several heads.*—It will be observed from the foregoing statement that there has been a great falling off under all the items composing this branch of the revenue with the single exception of pepper.

456. *Supari.*—The very large decrease of Rs. 62,372 under this head was in the Nagar Division, where supari is cultivated extensively. The deficiency in the crop is ascribed to the heavy rain-fall during the year and the consequent appearance of the koleroga (rot) which caused great losses to many garden holders. The decrease is however reported

to have been confined to the superior kinds of supari produced in the Malnad.

457. *Tobacco.*—The heavy falling off in the revenue under this item is also ascribed to the excessive rain-fall in the Nagar Division.

458. *Opium.*—The heavy rains of last year are reported to have been unfavorable to the cultivation of poppy. Hence the decrease of revenue from opium. The privilege of selling in the Ashtagram Division opium imported from other Divisions is leased to the abkari contractor for Rs. 500 annually. This sum is not however credited to the sayer revenue, but is included under a distinct head of revenue (opium).

459. *Pepper.*—This is the only item of sayer under which there is observed an increase. The season was a favorable one for the cultivation of this crop.

460. *Dry and Green Cocoanuts.*—The decrease under this head is ascribed to large exports to Her Majesty's dominions on which no duty is levied.

461. *Other items.*—The other items call for no remark.

462. *Receipts from Exports and Imports.*—Out of the total receipts, Rs. 2,82,213 were levied on goods exported to, and Rs. 13,893 on imports from, Her Majesty's territories.

463. *Payments out of Sayer Revenue.*—Out of the total collections for the year a sum of Rs. 16,228 was made over to the Mysore Town Municipality, and a sum of Rs. 30,472 was credited to the Shringeri Matt and other inamdars on whose behalf the Government collects the sayer duties. A further sum of Rs. 1,369 was paid as allowances to Devasthanams, Brahmans, &c. The net balance credited under this head amounted to Rs. 7,79,697.

464. *Cost of Establishments.*—The cost of the establishment for the collection of the sayer dues amounted during the year to Rs. 38,054 or 4·59 per cent of the total collections against Rs. 38,644 of the previous year, there being thus a net decrease of Rs. 590. Of the above cost, Rs. 302 were paid by inamdars for whom the Government collected the sayer revenue. The salary of the paid establishment was Rs. 30,220, and the allowance to Shekdars, Shanbhogs and Patels at 5 per cent of the collection made by them amounted to Rs. 7,286.

ASSESSED TAXES.

465. The mohatarfa or assessed taxes include the taxes levied on houses, shops, looms, oil mills and carts. The receipts from these different items are given in the following comparative statement:—

Items.	1873—74.	1874—75.	Increase.	Decrease.
Tax on houses	1,59,775	1,57,236	...	2,539
Do on shops	90,053	89,070	...	983
Do on looms	76,518	76,539	21	...
Oil mills	13,940	13,904	...	36
Carts	33,472	31,480	...	1,992
Miscellaneous	69	20	...	49
Total.....	3,73,827	3,68,249	21	5,599
		Deduct Increase.....		21
		Net Decrease.....		5,578

466. *Collections credited to Municipal Funds.*—The collections made under this head in the towns of Bangalore, Kolar, Mysore, Hassan and Shimoga (to which were added Chitaldroog and Chikmagalur during the year under report) are not included in the assessed taxes, as they have been credited to the Municipal income of those towns.

467. *Houses.*—The number of houses in the Province is estimated at 1,030,069, of which a large number have been exempted from taxation in accordance with the special privileges accorded in conformity with ancient custom to certain classes. But in Municipal towns this exemption has been withdrawn.

468. The particulars regarding the number of houses exempted from the tax are given below:—

Items.	1873—74.	1874—75.
Agricultural	615,020	626,009
Brahmans, Musalmans, and Rajbindes	150,533	153,601
Headmen of towns, villages, &c...	47,591	46,390
Houses on which shop tax is imposed	21,349	21,378
do loom tax do	31,968	31,961
do oil-mill do	2,700	2,784
Total.....	869,161	882,123

469. The houses in which the tax is levied number 147,946 as against 148,422 in the previous year, and are classified as follows:—

Class of Houses.	No.	Rate of Tax. From. Rs.	Rate of Tax. To. Rs.	Amount realized. Rs. As. P.	Average Rate per House. Rs. As. P.
Terraced houses	15	3	12	87 0 0	5 12 9
Tiled do	16,050	As. 8	12	42,638 1 11	2 10 6
Mud do	35,108	„ 8	10	47,143 9 4	1 5 6
Thatched do	96,773	„ 4½	12	67,367 8 6	„ 11 2
Total.....	147,946	...		1,57,236 3 9	1 1 0

470. *Shops.*—The total number of shops was 28,011 as against 27,839 of the previous year. Of these 300 shops belonging to Shanbhogs and Patels and other privileged classes were exempted from the tax. The tax on shops varied from 8 annas to 30 rupees giving an average rate of Rs. 3—3—5 per shop.

471. *Looms.*—The number of looms in the Province during the year under report was 41,794 as against 42,247 in the preceding year. Out of this number, 1,764 belonging to village servants were exempted from the cess as is usual in such cases. This tax varied from 8 annas to 6 rupees giving an average of Rs. 1—14—7.

472. *Oil Mills.*—The number of oil mills was 3,361 against 3,353 of the previous year, and the tax on them varied from 1 rupee to Rs. 20. The average rate was Rs. 4-2-3.

473. *Carts.*—The number of carts was 15,741 against 16,737 in the previous year, the rate being 2 Rs. on carts driven on hire.

474. *Salt Pans.*—There was a decrease of Rs. 1,952—12—7 under the head of salt pans which was shared by all the Divisions and is due to the prohibition placed on the manufacture of earth salt within 5 miles of the frontiers of Her Majesty's territories. The following statement gives the necessary particulars regarding salt pans:—

Year.	No. of Salt Pans.	No. of Manufactures.	Rate of Tax per man.	Amount of Revenue.
1873—74... ...	3,141	3,699	From 1 Anna to Rs 65	18,491 12 9
1874—75	2,202	2,832	„ „ to „ 60-8-0	16,539 0 2
Decrease.....	939	867	...	1,952 12 7

STAMPS.

475. The realization under the head of general stamps during the year was Rs. 2,02,384 against Rs. 1,92,584 in the previous year, shewing a net increase of Rs. 9,799. The following comparative statement exhibits the receipts from stamps :—

Items.	1873—74.	1874—75.	Increase.	Decrease.
Sale of General Stamps	1,68,355	1,79,795	11,440	...
Receipt Draft Labels	9,408	8,896	...	512
Penalties and other items	14,821	13,693	...	1,128
Total.....	1,92,584	2,02,384	11,440	1,640
		Deduct Decrease.....	1,640	
		Net Increase.....	9,799	

POST OFFICE.

476. The receipts from the Anche or Post Office Department of the Mysore Government amounted to Rs. 49,749 as against Rs. 46,665 in the previous year, shewing an increase of Rs. 3,083, which is due not only to the increase of correspondence, but also to closer supervision having been exercised over postage collections. The subjoined statement shews the particulars of receipts under this head:—

Items.	1873—74.	1874—75.	Increase.	Decrease.
Amount of postage on letters ...	4,4135	47,176	3,041	...
Express charges ..	350	676	...	174
Registration fee ...	738	1,162	423	...
Sale of Anche houses ...	166	45	...	121
Miscellaneous, including fines, &c. ...	776	690	...	86
Total.....	46,665	49,749	3,464	381
		Deduct Decrease.....	381	
		Net Increase.....	3,083	

LAW AND JUSTICE.

477. The receipts under the head of law and justice were Rs. 4,24,265 for the year under report as against Rs. 4,14,533 of the previous year. The details are shewn in the subjoined statement:—

Items.	1873—74.	1874—75.	Increase.	Decrease.
Court fees stamps...	3,11,756	3,00,516	...	11,240
Magisterial fines	67,913	62,120	...	5,793
Registration fees	22,903	25,497	2,594	...
Sale of unclaimed property	3,130	5,114	1,984	...
Sale proceeds of Jail manufactures ...	4,475	1,667	...	2,808
Realized from convict labor... ...	517	350	...	167
Miscellaneous	3,839	29,000	25,161	...
Total.....	4,14,533	4,24,264	29,739	20,008
		Deduct Decrease.....	20,008	
		Net Increase.....	9,731	

478. *Causes of Increase.*—The increase was chiefly in the item of Court fee labels. In the Nundydroog Division there was a large increase of Rs. 24,409 under this head arising chiefly from suits instituted in the Munsiffs' Courts. In the Nagar Division however there was a decrease under this head of Rs. 5,458.

479. The increase of Rs. 2,594 under the head of registration is satisfactory.

POLICE.

480. The increase of Rs. 251 under the head of police does not call for any special remark.

PUBLIC WORKS.

481. The receipts under this head amounted to Rs. 48,901 as against Rs. 50,030 of the previous year as per detailed statement below :—

Items.	1873—74.	1874—75.	Increase.	Decrease.
Refunds...	24,475	3,469	...	21,006
Contributions	15,872	31,149	15,277	...
Rent on houses	632	266	...	366
Miscellaneous	9,051	14,017	4,966	...
Total.....	50,030	48,901	20,243	21,372
			Deduct Increase...	20,243
			Net Decrease...	1,129

MINT.

482. The receipts under this head, derived from the sale of mutilated old copper coin, amounted to Rs. 3,566. There were no receipts under this head in 1873—74.

MISCELLANEOUS.

483. The total receipts under the head of miscellaneous amounted to Rs. 1,66,889 against Rs. 1,39,881 realized in the previous year, exhibiting an increase of Rs. 27,008. Almost all the items are of a fluctuating character and require no explanation, but there was a large increase of Rs. 19,196 in the Ashtagram Division due to the sale proceeds of the elephants captured in the Keddahs in the Chamrajnagar Taluk. There was also an increase of Rs. 1,552 in the Nundydroog Division, being the sale proceeds of the materials of the dismantled Anche Cutcherry in the fort of Bangalore.

484. The several items comprising the head of miscellaneous ar noted below:—

Items.	1873—74.	1874—75.
Fines, (in the Revenue Department)	24,469	31,454
School fees	16,038	27,438
Sale of school books	13,251	
Subscriptions to the Mysore Gazette	2,368	1,827
Travellers' Bungalows' fees	6,085	6,884
Gross revenue of the Island of Seringapatam	19,156	17,675
Tolls on bridges	6,786	4,535
Interest realized on Government securities	1,240	1,240
Value of private work done by Govt. Press	3,783	817
Produce of public gardens	1,831	2,477
Premium on Hundis...	523	706
Savings and fines, &c. in the Military Local Force	293	4,852
Interest collected on arrears of revenue defaulters	30,071	32,721
Sale proceeds of Government buildings and unserviceable furniture ...	5,638	4,609
Sale proceeds of elephants captured in Chamrajnagar	...	20,861
Sundry receipts	8,349	8,793
Total.....	1,39,881	1,66,889

REVENUE AND FINANCE OTHER THAN IMPERIAL.

LOCAL FUNDS.

485. The total revenue from the several items credited to the head of Local Funds for the year 1874—75 amounted to Rs. 4,75,207,

or Rs. 15,228 in excess of that of the previous year as shewn in the following comparative statement:—

Items.	1874—75.	1873—74.	Increase.	Decrease.
Local cess	3,74,536	3,57,823	16,713	...
Irrigation cess	54,800	51,349	3,451	...
Sale of stray cattle and fines	36,287	40,191	...	3,904
Ferry collections	6,118	6,405	...	287
Miscellaneous	3,466	4,211	...	745
Total.....	4,75,207	4,59,979	20,164	4,936
			4,936	
		Net Increase.....	15,228	

486. The net increase above shewn was chiefly from the Honnali Taluk, in which the old rate of the local cess at 6 pies was raised to one anna in the rupee of the survey assessment during the year under report, and there was also a similar increase in the rate of the cess charged on items other than land revenue in some of the surveyed taluks.

487. Measures are in progress for merging the irrigation cess in the land assessment under the orders of the Government of India.

MUNICIPAL REVENUE.

488. The subjoined statement shews the particulars of revenue amounting to Rs. 3,64,868 credited to Municipal funds in 1874—75, as against Rs. 3,53,189 of the preceding year :—

	1873—74.	1874—75.	Increase.	Decrease.
Octroi	1,46,723	1,57,917	11,189	...
House tax	81,473	76,932	...	4,541
Tax on professions	46,278	67,989	21,711	...
Tax on carriages...	2,742	1,723	...	1,019
Rents	9,346	9,143	...	203
Transfer and contribution	10,995	11,041	46	...
Miscellaneous	55,627	40,123	...	15,504
Total.....	3,53,189	3,64,868	32,946	21,267
		Net Increase.....	11,679	
		Cash Balance.....	1,57,980	
		Grand Total.....	5,22,848	

489. The item "Miscellaneous Receipts" includes all other sources of income such as sale of stray cattle, pound fines, fines for offences against Municipal Rules and market-rents.

490. The net increase of Rs. 11,679 was owing partly to the increased collections and partly to the receipts from mohatarfa surrendered by Government to the Municipalities of Chikmagalur and Chitaldroog.

491. During the year under report the number of articles subject to octroi in the town of Shimoga was reduced from 62 to 12 and the loss of revenue made up by the enhancement of rates on articles which hitherto bore a nominal tax.

492. The cash balance on the 1st April 1874 was Rs. 1,57,980, which, when added to Rs. 3,64,868 collected during the year, raised the total sum of the Municipal Funds to Rs. 5,22,848. Of this amount Rs. 3,70,448 were expended during the year, leaving an opening balance of Rs. 1,52,400 on the 1st April 1875. Where large cash balances exist, measures are in progress for expending them on works of permanent utility.

493. The subjoined statement shews the particulars of expenditure during the year under report :—

	1873—74.	1874—75.	Increase.	Decrease.
1. Collection	26,006	26,410	404	...
2. Head Office charges	18,488	18,576	88	...
3. Public Works	1,39,716	1,48,042	8,326	...
4. Police	63,014	68,520	5,506	...
5. Education	...	519	519	...
6. Charitable grants	1,049	841	...	208
7. Conservancy	57,139	63,973	6,834	...
8. Road watering	1,591	1,432	...	159
9. Lighting	10,902	14,033	3,131	...
10. Gardens	801	474	...	327
11. Extraordinary	5,625	2,103	3,522	...
12. Miscellaneous	14,803	25,525	10,722	...
Total.....	3,39,134	3,70,448		
Balance at the close of the year.....		1,52,400		
Grand Total.....		5,22,848		

494. The works undertaken during the year consisted of construction and repair of markets, latrines, drains, dust boxes, roads, police stations and bandy-stands.

495. In the town of Shimoga a scarcity of water was apprehended and 5 wells were excavated in different parts of the town during the year at an aggregate outlay of Rs. 5,668—5—11, and Rs. 3,091—2—9 were spent by the Municipality towards filling in the Kumbargundi ditch and the construction of a drain for diverting the sewage of the town into the river. The last named work was completed and the Kumbargundi ditch is being filled up and made available for the extension of the town. In undertaking these works the Shimoga Municipality had to borrow Rs. 3,500 from Local Funds General, of which Rs. 2,000 have since been repaid.

496. The subjoined statement shews the towns in which the mohatarfa revenue is collected and credited to Municipalities and the amount they have been required to pay towards the cost of police and education :—

Towns.	Mohatarfa Revenue.	Cost of Police.	Cost of Education
Mysore	18,157	23,727	...
Hassan	1,730	861	...
Shimoga	7,219	2,935	...
Chikmagalur	3,636	323	519
Chitaldroog	965	749	...
Bangalore	22,789	20,310	...
Kolar	4,145	1,307	..
Seringapatam including Ganjam...	4,890	3,401	...

VI. VITAL STATISTICS AND MEDICAL SERVICES.

BIRTHS AND DEATHS.

497. *Population.*—The population is 5,055,412, the proportion of the Census being 2,535,924 males to 2,519,488 females.

498. *Area.*—The area of the Province is 27,040 square miles. The average population to each square mile is 189·96.

499. *Birth-Rate.*—During the year 38,010 births, being in the ratio 7·31 to total population, were registered in the Province. This shews a falling off as compared with returns in preceding year. The ratio of births in the Cantonment of Bangalore where registration is more systematic and carefully attended to was 31·07 being the same as in the year before. The existing agency for registration in the rural circles is so manifestly defective that no reliance can be placed on the returns furnished thence.

500. *Death-Rate.*—Fifty one thousand two hundred and thirty deaths were registered in 1874 as against 53,340 in 1873, shewing a decrease of 2,110. The returns for the Town and Cantonment of Bangalore give the death rate as 21·96 per mille. This may be assumed to be nearer the actual rate than 10·13 per mille which the returns for the Province generally give as the rate for the year under review. As observed last year a more detailed examination of the faulty birth and death rate returns would be unprofitable.

501. *Deaths by different causes.*—The following comparative table gives the death from all causes in 1874 as compared with those in 1873 :—

		1873.		1874.	
Cholera		12		2	
Small Pox		3,052		1,535	
Fevers		28,854		29,158	
Bowel Complaints		5,785		5,358	
Injuries.	Suicide	158	1,192	137	1,173
	Wounding	103		73	
	Accident	721		792	
	Snake bites or killed by wild beasts...	210		171	
All other causes		14,445		14,004	

502. These results as regards 1874 shew a complete absence of epidemic cholera ; a diminution of the aggregate deaths from small-pox of nearly 50 per cent; a decrease in casualties from bowel complaints;

in the number of suicide and casualties from wounds; an increase in the number of casualties from accident and a decrease in the list of deaths from snake-bites, &c.

503. *Mortality of large Towns.*—The subjoined table proves that the defective registration is chiefly met with in the rural circles:—

Death-rate.		Population.	Deaths.	Ratio per mille.
Of entire Province	...	5,055,412	51,320	10·13
Of 22 large towns	...	259,484	4,099	15·8
Of 511 rural circles	...	4,710,476	45,400	9·64
Of 2 cantonments	...	85,452	1,731	20·22

EMIGRATION.

504. From the subjoined statement furnished by the Protector of Emigrants it will be seen that while the total number of emigrants has been nearly the same during the year under review as in the previous year, there has been an increase in the number of men and a large decrease in the number of women :—

Port of Embarkation.	From.	Men.	Women.	Children.	Total.
Madras...	Province of Mysore.	5	...	...	5
Pondicherry...		25	8	4	37
Karikal		60	9	3	72
Total.....		90	17	7	114
1873—74		46	58	14	118

None returned.

MEDICAL RELIEF.

505. The following comparative statement shews the operations of the hospitals and dispensaries (exclusive of special hospitals) of the Province for the years 1871—74 inclusive :—

Years.	Treated.— In Hospital.	Out of Hospital.	Total.
1871	2,711	69,830	72,541
1872	2,831	85,885	88,716
1873	2,599	102,226	104,825
1874	2,981	105,550	108,531

506. The true test of the popularity of a hospital or dispensary and of public confidence in its Medical Officer is to be found in the num-

ber of its out-patients. Tried by this test it is satisfactory to note an annual average increase of 900 out-patients. The following table gives the details for each hospital and dispensary in the Province :—

Stations.	Hospitals and Dispensaries.	Total treated.		Average daily sick.		Died.		Per mille ratio of deaths to treated (In patients.)
		In.	Out.	In.	Out.	In.	Out.	
Bangalore ...	Bowring Civil Hospital ...	1,516	21,449	68·09	177·58	178	6	117·41
Do	Pete Dispensary ...	...	21,032	...	140·11	...	4	...
Mysore ...	Raja's Hospital ...	744	18,635	44·28	136·06	67	3	90·05
Shimoga ...	Civil do ...	237	8,393	13·93	75.06	21	5	88·61
Hassan ...	Do Dispensary ...	9	6,677	·50	51·25	1	3	111·11
Shethalli ...	Do do ...	48	1,510	1·25	13·	2	...	41·04
Chitaldroog ...	Do do ...	166	3,968	10·8	33·7	...	...	...
Chikmagalur	Do do ...	174	6,122	7·50	47·50	14	3	80·46
Túmkúr ..	Do do ...	...	4,617	...	43·13	...	4	...
Kolar ...	Do do ...	87	5,866	4·56	56·78	1	...	11·50
Chikballapur	Do do ...	...	7,281	...	60·88	...	2	...
	Total.....	2,981	105,550	150·91	841·04	284	30	95·27
	Grand Total.....	108,531		991·95		314		

507. SPECIAL HOSPITALS.—There was a very slight increase in the average daily strength of the Lunatic Asylum and a decrease in that of the Leper Asylum. Both institutions have during the year given satisfactory results.

VACCINATION.

508. The subjoined statement gives the results for the year under review as compared with those for 1873 :—

Divisions.	Years.	Successful.	Unsuccessful.	Unknown.	Total.	Cost.		
						Rs.	As.	P.
Nundydroog ...	1873	34,419	2,183	3,686	40,288	4,285	7	11
	1874	34,797	2 252	4,408	41,457	4,446	13	6
Ashtagram ...	1873	29,120	760	170	30,050	3,244	6	3
	1874	29,205	794	134	30,133	3,261	5	11
Nagar	1873	23,009	2,025	1,089	26,123	2,915	0	8
	1874	23,732	1,564	627	25,923	2,949	11	0
Office Establishment .	1873	...	..	...	...	240	0	0
	1874	...	..	...	...	240	0	0
Total.....	1873	86,548	4,968	4,945	96,461	10,682	15	1
	1874	87,734	4,610	5,169	97,513	10,897	14	8

81

509. The aggregate shew an increase in the number of successful cases and a diminution in that of unsuccessful cases.

510. Each successful case cost the Government anna 1—pies $11\frac{21}{25}$, and the total cost of the establishment was Rs. 10,897 as against Rs. 10,682 in the previous year, shewing a slight increase of Rs. 215. The pressing requirement of the Vaccination Department is a more efficient system of inspection, and measures for carrying this out are under consideration.

VII. INSTRUCTION.

EDUCATION.

511. *New Measures* —Besides the attention bestowed on the usual educational operations, which, it will be seen, have resulted in a large increase of the number of pupils under instruction, the following new measures have been instituted during the year under review : the establishment of Normal schools for the training of additional masters for Hobli schools, and the opening of a School of Engineering and Natural Science for the purpose of preparing native candidates for the Public Works, Revenue Survey and Forest Departments.

512. *Results for the Year.*—The year closes with 808 schools and 31,577 pupils connected with the Department, against 774 schools last year containing 27,298 pupils. An addition has thus taken place of 34 schools and 4,279 pupils ; but as 28 of the new schools were established only in the last week of the year, this increase of 15·7 per cent in the number of pupils is not due to the opening of fresh schools. On the contrary, it must be accepted as an index of the growth of previously existing institutions following upon a more liberal allowance of teachers, and is in accordance with the results anticipated from that measure in last year's report. Except in 1868—69 when the Hobli schools were first established, there has been no such increase in the number of pupils under instruction in any year since the formation of the Department.

513. *Details of Increase.*—The following figures exhibit the details of the increment thus made to the strength of the schools :—

Year	Government Schools.	Pupils.	Aided Schools.	Pupils.
1874—75	699	23,878	109	7,699
1873—74	670	20,145	104	7,153
Increase.....	29	3,733	5	546

514. *Schools and Pupils.—Grand Total.*—In the unaided schools

62

there has been, according to the returns, a decrease of exactly 200 schools, while the aggregate of pupils remains almost the same. These statistics cannot be relied on. However, by adding 1,336, reported to be the number of such schools, with their 18,407 pupils, we obtain a grand total for the Province of 2,144 schools, containing 49,984 pupils. According to creed, 26,263 of these are Hindus, 3,338 Muhammadans and 1,976 others. The last item is composed of 660 Europeans, 499 Eurasians and 817 Natives. The number of girls was 3,142 against 2,620 in the previous year.

515. *Classes of Schools.*—The subjoined list shews the classification of the schools connected with Government and the attendance at those of each grade. An attempt has been made to exhibit more accurately than in former years the extent of secondary instruction, which from the returns hitherto adopted appeared to be deficient, and on the paucity of which as so represented the Government of India not long ago remarked. But it should be borne in mind that every school of a higher grade includes a very large proportion of teaching corresponding to each of the grades below it:—

Class of Schools.	Government.		Aided.	
	Schools.	Pupils.	Schools.	Pupils.
Boys' Schools.—				
Higher	8	1,704	6	1,179
Middle	43	3,143	32	2,220
Lower	629	17,828	39	1,919
Girls' Schools				
Higher	...	...	3	360
Middle	...	...	9	663
Lower	9	337	19	1,293
Normal Schools	3	87	...	...
Special „	7	779	1	65
Total.....	699	23,878	109	7,699

516. *Inspection.*—Several changes occurred among the Sub-Deputy Inspectors, and the experiment was tried of appointing men who had received an English education. Hitherto the places had been filled up, with one exception, from the Vernacular Department, and it was hoped

that a superior standard of instruction would be promoted in the Hobli schools by the change. But the expectation has hardly been fulfilled. The wants and circumstances of these primary village schools seem to be better met, other things being equal, by the inspection of well-trained vernacular scholars. The Inspectors agree that such men generally accommodate themselves more easily to the rural population among whom they have to move, and perhaps take more interest in their work from not regarding it as derogatory, which those whose chief attention has been directed to the study of English are too apt to do. An additional circle was formed during the year with head-quarters at Sira.

517. *Charges.*—The expenditure for the year on the part of Government amounted to Rs. 2,64,962, which was apportioned according to the statement below. The cost of direction bore a ratio to the whole of 5·6 per cent, and that of inspection of 10·2 per cent. The ratio which grants-in-aid bore to the whole Government expenditure for instruction was 19·8 per cent. The additional expenditure from private sources in aided schools was Rs. 84,510, and in unaided Rs. 46,677, making up the grand total of Rs. 3,96,149 expended on education from both public and private funds :—

Head of Charge.	Expenditure during 1874—75.	
	From State Funds.	From Local Funds.
Direction with its subsidiary charges	14,973	...
Inspection with its subsidiary charges	19,464	7,504
Instruction (including all educational expenditure not comin under the above heads)	1,57,679	65,342
Total.....	1,92,116	72,846

518. *Receipts.*—The receipts from all sources paid into Government Treasuries amounted to Rs. 1,29,421, composed of school fees Rs. 14,611, proceeds of book sales Rs. 18,004, and educational share of local fund collections Rs. 96,806, which is Rs. 10,103 in excess of that for the previous year. As the Survey settlement extends over the country, the receipts from this fund will continue to increase. The receipts in aided schools came up to Rs. 79,985, of which school fees contributed Rs.

24,023. The income of unaided schools is set down at Rs. 43,570, the fees having yielded Rs. 43,115. Adding these various items, we derive a total of Rs. 2,52,976 on account of the receipts in all the schools of every description throughout the Province, of which Rs. 81,749 or 32·3 per cent consisted of fees paid by the pupils. The decrease from last year is entirely confined to the unaided schools ; the fees in Government and aided schools shew a good increase.

519. *University Examinations.*—As compared with last year there has been an increase in the number of students who passed the several University examinations. Of three candidates sent up from the High School to Madras, for examination, one obtained the degree of Bachelor of Arts. The subjoined table gives details as to the lesser examinations :—

	No. of Candidates for Matriculation.		No. of Candidates for First in Arts.	
	Presented.	Passed.	Presented.	Passed.
Government—				
High School, Bangalore	29	11	18	9
Raja's School, Mysore	11	2	6	5
District School, Shimoga	7	...	...	...
Do Hassan	12	6	...	...
Do Chitaldroog	3	1	...	...
Do Túmkúr	3	...	...	...
Do Chikmagalur	4	1	...	...
Total.....	69	21	24	14
Aided—				
Bishop Cotton's School, Bangalore... ..	11	4	3	2
Saint Andrew's School ,, ...	9	1	...	...
Wesleyan Mission Institution ,, ...	24	11	...	...
London Mission Institution ,, ...	14	4	...	...
Wesleyan Mission School, Mysore ...	10	2	...	...
Saint Joseph's Catholic Seminary, Bangalore...	5	1	...	...
Private Study	28	1	3	2
Total.....	170	45	30	18

520. The following table exhibits in the prescribed form the statistics of all the Government schools in Mysore. The number of middle class schools has been increased by the transfer of some which it has been the practice heretofore to put in the lower class, but which for reasons elsewhere stated seemed to have established a well-founded claim to a higher position :—

Description of Institutions.	Number of Institutions.	Number on the Rolls (monthly average.)	Average Daily Attendance.	Total Expenditure. From Provincial Funds.	Total Expenditure. From Local Funds.	Fees and book Sales returned to Government.	Annual Cost of educating each Pupil. Average Total.	Annual Cost of educating each Pupil. Cost to Government.
							Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.
Boys' Schools—								
Higher Class ...	8	1,628	1,414	48,991	...	23,914	30 1 6	23 9 3
Middle „ ...	43	2,773	2,429	23,708	...	3,937	8 8 10	7 11 3
Lower „ ...	629	17,502	13,079	20,144	52,818	4,634	3 8	3*
Girls' Schools ...	1	291	238	3,032	...	31	10 6 8	10 6 2
Normal Schools ...	3	86	84	1,134	4,987	...		
Special Schools ...	7	789	789	506	...	100	71 2 7	
Total.....	691	23,069	18,033	97,515	57,805	32,616		

*In Hobli Schools only.

521. *Schools of the Higher Class—Proposed Changes.*—Proposals submitted for more accurately defining the position and work of these schools, by separating the collegiate institutions from those which taught only to University Entrance standard, were sanctioned. These changes will come into force in the ensuing year, and will be detailed in its Administration Report. By raising the Chikmagalur School to the grade of a District School the number of Higher Class schools has been raised from 7 to 8. The average number of pupils has advanced from 1,435 to 1,628. This increase is not entirely due to the addition in the number of this class of schools, although the attendance at the Chikmagalur School on its being raised to the higher rose from 40 to 110. The total amount realized from fees was Rs. 10,605 as against Rs. 9,055 in the previous year. The annual cost of each pupil to Government has fallen by nearly Rs. 2 per head, being Rs. 23—9—3 in 1874—75, while in 1873—74 it was Rs. 25—8—7. One of the Coorg students at the High School, Bangalore, the first of his race to do so, left this country to prosecute his studies in England.

522. There is much truth in the Principal's remark that "those who do hereafter join the College classes should be prepared to complete the university four-years' course, or not attempt at all. Many resort to the bad practice of seeking employment as soon as the Entrance examination has been passed, and yet striving to pass more examinations. This is detrimental to themselves, and lowers the character of the institution to which they belong. Many a poor student must however adopt this course until native liberality provides for such cases. But for founders and

64

benefactors in our English seats of learning, the world would have lost much both in Literature and Science."

523. *Middle Class Schools.*—It has hitherto been the practice to consign all the vernacular schools to the lower class. But as this tends to convey a false impression of the graduation of schools in Mysore, and left scarcely any to be included in the middle class, it has been deemed necessary to introduce a change. Hence those Vernacular schools which have long emerged from the primary stage, and made good a position entitling them to be regarded as secondary schools, have in the present report been entered as of the middle class. The number has thus increased from 6 to 43. The average number of pupils was 2,773; the amount realized from fees Rs. 2,351 and the cost to Government for each pupil Rs. 7—11—3.

524. In connection with the Middle Class schools the following rules published on the 4th of March, instituting a General Test Examination for Mysore, may be quoted.

"From and after 1st April 1876, no person not being a matriculated student of any University, or not having passed the Madras General Test, or who has not been continuously employed in the public service since January 1st, 1860,* shall be appointed to any situation under the Mysore Government, the salary of which may exceed Rs. 20 a month, without having passed a satisfactory examination in the following subjects, *viz*:—

(*a.*) Hand-writing, including the ability to copy within a prescribed time and in a good clear hand a manuscript or printed paper.

(*b.*) Orthography, to include writing from dictation and correctly re-writing a mis-spelt passage.

(*c.*) Composition and Grammar, including ability to write a simple letter in good grammatical language; to correct a passage written in un-grammatical style, and to answer questions on Grammar.

*These rules do not apply in the case of purely Military appointments, or to persons belonging to regular establishments of peons, or to Police Officers who have passed the Police Test.

(*d.*) Arithmetic, the first four Rules, Simple and Compound; Vulgar and Decimal Fractions, and questions involving the Rule of Three.*

(*e.*) Geography, including the elements of General Geography, and a somewhat more accurate knowledge of Geography of India and of Mysore in particular.

(*f.*) History, including a knowledge of the leading facts of the History of India and of Mysore in particular.

The examination will be divided into two branches, English and Kanarese. Candidates for employment in an appointment the duties of which require a knowledge of English will be required to execute the test in Hand-writing, Orthography, Composition and Grammar in the English language. All candidates will be required to perform the test in Arithmetic, Geography and History in Kanarese.

The examinations provided for in these rules shall be conducted by means of printed papers. They shall be open to all candidates whose age exceeds 17 years on the 1st of October of the year in which the examinatoin is held.

The examination will be held annually in the month of November at the undermentioned places:—

Bangalore. | Mysore. | Shimoga.

A fee of Rs. 4 will be required from all candidates. This fee will be paid by each candidate into a Taluk Treasury, and the Amildar will grant him a receipt.

All applications from candidates desirous of appearing at the above mentioned examinations must be addressed to the Director of Public Instruction, Bangalore, in time to reach him not later than October 1st. Each application must be accompanied by the following certificates:—

(1.) A certificate from a Civil Surgeon, that the applicant is of sound bodily health and free from constitutional infirmity unfitting him for the service of Government.

*The Kanarese paper in this subject should be executed in English figures.

65

(2.) A certificate from an Amildar that the applicant has paid the prescribed fee of 4 Rs. into the Taluk Treasury.

(3.) Evidence that the applicant will be more than 17 years of age on the 1st October of the year in which the examination is held.

The Chief Commissioner reserves to himself the power of exempting any candidate for Government employment from the necessity of passing the test ; but such exemptions will only be granted in very special cases."

525. *Lower Class Schools.*—This class includes both Taluk and Hobli schools. The condition of the former is hardly as satisfactory as is desired, and much remains to be done before the majority reach the standard aimed at. On the other hand the state of the Hobli schools is highly satisfactory.

526. *Hobli Schools.*—These primary schools now number 562 with 15,035 pupils, against 534 with 11,983 pupils last year. The medium of instruction in all the schools is Kanarese, but 200 pupils, principally in the Kolar District, learn Telugu. The 28 additional schools, as explained in a previous part of the report, were established only in the last week of the year, and do not therefore contribute more than about 300 towards the total. We have thus the gratifying result to record of an increase of 4,052 pupils for the year, or nearly 34 per cent, effected almost entirely by improved arrangements in the formerly existing schools.

527. The average number of pupils for each school has thus been raised to 27. This is more than double the average attendance of the indigenous schools. But the actual strength of individual Hobli schools is in numerous cases very much higher than the average.

528. The progress of the schools may be judged from the classes which have been formed. There are 28 schools with a first class, while 202 have a second class as the highest, and 248 a third class. As regards the condition of the schools, the Inspectors, report 23 as *very good*, 146 as *good*, and 214 as *fair* ; the rest are not satisfactory. We thus gather that 230 schools, or about two-fifths of the whole number, have pupils advanced beyond the elementary stage ; that 68 per cent are doing generally well, 30 per cent very well. Arrangements for the addi-

tional training of such masters as require it will probably result in improving the standard of those schools which have not yet attained to a satisfactory condition.

529. A number of new schools of this class will be opened during the ensuing year, the masters for which have been under training at Devanhalli and Shimoga. Applications for the establishment of such schools are of almost daily occurrence, and there is no doubt that the people as a whole appreciate the instruction imparted, which, elementary though it be, is yet superior to what was commonly obtainable in the formerly existing indigenous schools. But even that consideration would probably not have sufficed to invest the hobli schools with the popularity they enjoy, had they not been established on the basis of the old country schools, and to a great extent under masters who had previously secured the confidence of their respective neighbourhoods. On the requisition of the Deputy Inspector General of Police special arrangements were made for teaching reading and writing to such of the police constables throughout the country as were ignorant of these arts. A considerable number have thus attended for a time in the taluk and hobli schools during the intervals of duty and taken the first steps in the acquisition of knowledge.

530. *Girls' Schools.*—The number of Girls' schools continues the same as reported last year, but the attendance has risen from 252 to 337. The details for each District are as given in the margin. The pupils include 334 Hindus and 3 Muhammadans. All are taught Kanarese, except 28 at Chintamani, learning Telugu.

District.	Schools.	Pupils.
Bangalore ...	4	160
Kolar ...	4	131
Hassan ...	1	46

531. The schools at Hassan, Chintamani and Closepet appear to be doing well. The others are fair, with the exception of those at Magadi and Shrinivaspur, which are in very poor condition. It is difficult to estimate the utility of these schools. They fluctuate much, both in attendance and progress. The indications of steady growth and advance are rare. The masters are generally men without training, selected by the people as respectable and fully arrived at years of discretion rather

than for any special aptitude for the work, which in general opinion requires very little.

532. Applications continue to be received occasionally for new schools, and there is unquestionably a disposition springing up in favor of female education. It has already been stated that 147 girls attend the hobli schools. There are besides 20 in the taluk schools.

533. *Normal Schools.*—By the opening of two Normal Schools for the training of Hobli School Masters, the number in this class of schools has been raised from 1 to 3. At Devanhalli upwards of 600 candidates presented themselves for admission. It was impossible to make provision for any thing like this number, which exceeded that of all the hobli schools put together. After a careful examination of each man's claims and qualifications, 60 were selected for training. They continued under instruction in the various books used in hobli schools, and had regular practice in giving lessons to a class, up to March, when a final examination was held. Of the 53 students who appeared for examination, 28 were granted certificates of qualification and appointed to the charge of schools. The remaining 25 are still under training.

534. This training school was opened at Shimoga with 32 students, who went through a course similar to that adopted at Devanhalli. The final examination was not held within the official year but shortly after its close, resulting in the passing of 29. Some of these would have profited by longer study, but the demand for teachers in the Nagar Division being much in excess of the supply, the men were all provided with appointments.

535. *Special Schools.—School of Engineering and Natural Science.*—As intimated in last year's report, arrangements of a more satisfactory character than had previously existed were under consideration as regards the means of instruction in Civil Engineering.

536. The correspondence on this question dates as far back as September 1873, when the Government of India called for a report as to the training that could be locally provided for subordinates of the Forest Department. The proposals for meeting this demand gradually took shape in a scheme for a School of Engineering and Natural Science, to be placed under a competent Engineer Officer as Principal, and at-

tached to the High School, Bangalore, as a branch. The design of the institution was extended so as to embrace the preparation of candidates for both the upper and subordinate grades of the Public Works, Revenue Survey and Forest Departments.

537. The following Notification published on the 20th November states the conditions of admission and the course of studies.

"With the sanction of His Excellency the Governor General in Council, conveyed in the despatch noted in the margin, a school for the education of natives for the Departments of (1) Public Works, (2) Revenue Survey and Settlement, and (3) Forests, will be established in connection with the Bangalore High School, on or about the 1st of April 1875, under the designation of the 'School of Engineering and Natural Science.' The school will consist of two departments, termed Upper and Lower Divisions, designed respectively to furnish employés for the Upper and Subordinate Establishments of the Departments referred to above. The selection of candidates for nomination to the Upper and Lower Divisions of the school respectively will be made annually in the month of March, under the orders of the Chief Commissioner, and will be restricted to youths of not less than 17 or more than 22 years of age, of good health and physique, (as certified by competent medical authority,) of active habits and who are prepared to serve in any part of the Province of Mysore.

No. 1940, P., dated 4th September 1874.

All candidates for the Upper Division of the school must previously to nomination have passed the University 'First-in-Arts' Examination. Those for the Lower Division, who are intended to fill grades corresponding with the present Upper Subordinate Establishment of the Public Works Department, must similarly have passed the University 'Matriculation' Examination. Candidates for employment in the grades corresponding with the present Lower Subordinate Establishment of the Department Public Works will be subjected to an entrance examination in Arithmetic, Kanarese and English.

If the number of approved candidates for either division of the school is in excess of the number required, the Chief Commissioner may, at his discretion, direct that selection be governed by a competitive examination in Mathematics, English and Kanarese.

Nominations will be made in the first instance without reference to the special department of the public service to which the pupils will ultimately be appointed. The first half of the course prescribed for both divisions will be occupied with such subjects as are common to the requirements of all three departments of the service. At the conclusion of the first half of the course, the students will be allotted to the several departments of the service, selection being made as far as possible with reference to the aptitude and inclination of each student. Thenceforth the education of the students will be conducted with reference to the special requirements of the department of the service to which they are assigned.

An engagement will be taken from all candidates previously to final nomination, binding themselves with two securities in the sum of Rs. 2,000 for the Upper and Rs. 500 for the Lower Department, to serve the Mysore State, if required, in the department to which they may be ultimately assigned, in any part of the Province to which they may be sent, for a term of not less than five years from the date of their final admission to the service.

The course of instruction in the Upper Division for pupils under training for the superior grades of the departments specified in the 1st para of this order will ordinarily occupy three years. The term may be abridged in the case of any student who is able to complete the course in a less period.

The fee for pupils while under instruction in this division is fixed at Rs. 15 per mensem, payable quarterly in advance, and they will provide their own books, instruments, &c.

The course of instruction for students in the Upper Division will embrace the following subjects:—

I. Mathematics.
II. Natural Philosophy.
III. Mensuration and Estimate making.
IV. Surveying and Levelling.
V. Constructive Engineering.
VI. Architectural and Topographical drawing.

VII. Natural science, including Botany and Vegetable Physiology, Chemistry, Geology and Meteorology (for candidates for the Revenue Survey and Forest Departments.)

The course of instruction in the Lower Division will ordinarily occupy two years, but the term may be abridged as in the case of the Upper Form.

Students while under training in this division will receive from Government a monthly allowance of Rs. 8 per mensem, during the first year, and Rs. 12 per mensem, during the second year of the course, provided that no student shall be advanced to the higher scale of pay whose conduct and progress do not in the opinion of the Principal entitle him thereto. Students in the Lower Division will be required to find their own books and instruments.

The course for the Lower Division will embrace the following subjects:—

I. Mathematics.
II. Surveying and Levelling.
III. Engineering.
IV. Drawing and Estimating.
V. Account and Book-keeping.
VI. Elements of Botany and Vegetable Physiology, Chemistry. and Geology (for candidates for the Revenue Survey and Forest Departments.)

The course for candidates for the Lower Subordinate Establishment will be less difficult in degree than that to which candidates for the Upper Subordinate Establishment will be subjected. Quarterly examinations will be held to test the progress of the students in both divisions, and any student who fails to satisfy the Examiner at such examinations, or who is considered unlikely to attain the required proficiency within the period prescribed for the course, will be reported, in view to his removal from the school, in which case he will forfeit his claim to an appointment under Government. Cases of marked misconduct on the part of any pupil will be similarly reported with the same object.

At the close of the course a final examination will be held, designed to test the general proficiency of the students in each division of the school. Seniority in the several grades and departments will be determined by the result of this examination.

Those students who pass will join the departments to which they are assigned, in the order of their passing, on probation for one year, at the end of which period, if they give satisfaction, they will be confirmed and will thereafter be fully eligible for promotion. The appointments in the several departments of the Mysore service, for promotion to which in due course passed students will be eligible on the satisfactory completion of their term of probation, are as follows :—

UPPER DEPARTMENT.

Public Works.	Forests.	Revenue Survey and Settlement.
Chief Engineer (1st, 2nd and 3rd class) ... ... Superintending Engineer (1st class, 1st and 2nd grades.) ... Superintending Engineer (2nd class, 1st and 2nd grades) ... Executive Engineer (1st, 2nd, 3rd, and 4th grades) ... ... Assistant Engineer (1st, 2nd, and 3rd grades)	Conservator (1st, 2nd and 3rd class) ... . Deputy Conservator (1st, 2nd and 3rd class) ... ... Assistant Conservator (1st, 2nd and 3rd class)	Superintendent (1st and 2nd class) Deputy Superintendent. Assistant Superintendent (1st, 2nd, 3rd and 4th class)

LOWER DEPARTMENT.

Upper Subordinate Establishment.

Public Works.	Forests.	* Revenue Survey and Settlement.
Sub-Engineer (1st, 2nd and 3rd grades) Supervisor (1st and 2nd grades) Overseer (1st, 2nd and 3rd grades)	Rangers (1st, 2nd and 3rd class)	

Lower Subordinate Establishment.

Public Works.	Forests.	* Revenue Survey and Settlement.
Sub-Overseer (1st, 2nd and 3rd grades)		

* As there are at present no Upper and Lower Establishments corresponding with those in the Department Public Works in the Revenue Survey Department, and no Lower Subordinate Establishment in the Forest Department, no candidates for the appointments in question can for the present be received in the school.

The object of the school is, as already stated, the education of candidates for certain specified departments of the Mysore Government service. It is hoped however that in process of time the sphere of its usefulness may be extended, that private pupils may be induced to enter upon the course, or a part of it, and that candidates for appointments in the General and Revenue Departments will avail themselves of the special training provided by the institution.

Due notice will be given hereafter of any arrangements which may be made for enlarging the scope of the school and rendering it available for the general public."

538. For the Principal-ship of the School of Engineering and Natu ral Science the services of Mr. Gramatzki, Assistant Engineer of the First Grade, were placed at disposal. At the same time Mr. Subba Rayar, a graduate of Madras in Arts and Civil Engineering, was appointed as Assistant Master.

539. In order to provide lectures on Botany, Chemistry, Agriculture and kindred subjects, arrangements were entered into with Mr. Harman of the Royal Agricultural College, Cirencester, who had been engaged as Superintendent of the Experimental Farm.

540. The number of candidates nominated for admission was 9 to the Upper Division and 12 to the Lower. Of the former 5 were intended for the Public Works Department, 2 for the Forest Department and 2 for the Revenue Survey. Of the latter 10 were assigned to Public Works and 2 to Forests.

541. It is to be hoped that the institution started on this prosperous footing will fulfil the expectation of Government in its establishment, and be the means of training up a body of skilled professional men who will be a credit to the country.

542. The schools receiving grants-in-aid from Government may be classified as in the following statement, which also gives the attendance and other particulars. As with the Government schools, and for similar reasons, several previously included in the lower class have been added to the middle class.

Class of Schools.	Number of Institutions.	Number of Pupils on the Rolls, Monthly Average.	Average Daily Attendance.	Grants-in-aid given by Government.	Expenditure from all sources other than Grants-in-aid given by Government.	Fees.	Annual Cost of educating each pupil.					
							Average Cost.			Cost to Government.		
							Rs.	A.	P.	Rs.	A.	P.
Boys' Schools—												
Higher Class ...	6	997	897	12,160	29,379	10,382	41	10	7	12	3	2
Middle „ ...	32	1,997	1,718	10,270	17,754	3,279	14	0	6	5	2	3
Lower „ ...	39	1,738	1,496	6,732	10,098	899	9	10	11	3	14	0
Girls' Schools—												
Higher Class	3	355	347	4,040	9,254	6,230	18	12	0	6	10	5
Middle „ ...	9	616	507	4,240	3,387	1,539						
Lower „ ...	19	1,206	1,044	6,200	13,698	699						
Normal Schools ...	...	...	...	....	...	...						
Other Schools for Special Education ...	1	65	65	600	940	995						
Total.....	109	6,974	6,074	44,242	84,510	24,023						

543. New grants to the extent of Rs. 125 were made during the year. In addition to these monthly grants for education, Rs. 1,700 were given in aid of buildings.

544. Of grants previously in force the amount of Rs. 60 given to the Cantonment Orphanage, Bangalore, was raised to Rs. 100, to provide for the admission of destitute children who were not orphans.

545. *Anglo-Indian Aid Associations.*—A donation was made by the Chief Commissioner of Rs. 500 to the Anglo-Indian Aid Association. This is a society formed, as its name indicates, for assisting the poor of the European and Eurasian community, and owes its origin to the inquiries lately set on foot by the Government of India regarding the means of education for these classes of the population. A similar Association has also been established at Mysore.

546. The operations of the Bangalore Association embraced the following points :—the registration from house to house of the persons requiring aid, with particulars regarding family, income and means of livelihood; the assisting of Ragged Schools; the establishment of an Industrial School, and the placing out with local tradesmen of apprentices. Petitions were presented to Government that the Apprentice Act might be extended to Mysore, and also for the admission of Anglo-Indians into the Army. Inquiries were further made regarding the openings for emigration.

547. The registration above referred to will doubtless be of great use when completed; it is still going on. Of the Ragged Schools, one opened in Shule at the expense of private persons contains 39 boys and girls. To this the Association gives Rs. 20 a month. A like sum is given to Saint Mark's Ragged School, for the purpose of providing a meal a day for poor children. A school for girls established in the Infantry Lines has since been given up.

548. The Industrial School has been established in the Friend-in-need Society's workshop, lent to the Association free of rent for one year. Here there are 11 boys learning, 3 of them smith's work and 8 carpentering, under a European foreman. Besides these, 3 lads have been apprenticed out as shoemakers, 7 as fitters, &c. at iron works, 3 as printers, 2 as stone-masons and 2 as gardeners. The necessity for industrial training was remarked upon in last year's report, and these measures indicate a good beginning made in the right direction.

549. The Mysore Association has established a Night Poor School, which is reported to be doing good.

550. In connection with the education of European and Eurasian children, the following statistics now obtained in this Department are offered as more reliable than any that were previously available. The statement in the margin gives the number of pupils of these classes ascertained to be under instruction in schools directly or indirectly connected with Government.

	Europeans.		Eurasians.	
	Boys.	Girls.	Boys.	Girls.
Government Schools	22	...	39	...
Aided Schools	276	297	261	199
Military Schools	149	116	65	58
	447	413	365	257

551. On proceeding to compare these figures with the accompanying statistics obtained at the Census, a difficulty presents itself, inasmuch as the terms *boy* and *girl* have not been used in one definite sense throughout the returns.

	Europeans.		Eurasians.	
	Boys.	Girls.	Boys.	Girls.
Civil	418	505	689	794
Military	421	308	118	116
	839	813	807	910

552 But from a comparison of tables it is evident that they have, as regards these figures, been applied to all minors, that is, all up to and including the age of 20. This is beyond the ordinary period of attendance at school. Making therefore the proper

	Europeans.		Eurasians.	
	Boys.	Girls.	Boys.	Girls.
Civil	226	273	372	429
Military	227	166	64	63
	453	439	436	492

abatement for all below 6 and above 18, the results stand thus. There are therefore 889 boys and 931 girls of school-going age in the Province, and there are 812 of the former and 670 of the latter known to be under instruction. Of the 77 boys and 261 girls unaccounted for, it may fairly be inferred that the majority are receiving private instruction. For girls especially there are two or three well-known private schools.

553. While treating of this subject it may be worth while to inquire into the details as they affect the cities of Bangalore and Mysore, the only two places on which there are regular settlements of Anglo-Indians, and in each of which an association has been formed for their aid.

554. Calculated on the same principle as the foregoing statements, it is ascertained that, within the limits of school-going age, there are altogether 778 boys and 829 girls in Bangalore, and 20 boys and 21 girls in Mysore. The school returns shew 748 boys and 628 girls being taught in Bangalore, and 18 boys and 19 girls in Mysore. The result thus arrived at is that there are 766 boys and 647 girls, out of 798 and 850 respectively, under public instruction in both cities. Of the balance, namely 32 boys and 203 girls, there can be no doubt that a large proportion attend private schools, or receive instruction from tutors and governesses at home.

555. In any view of the matter the opinion is confirmed that the means of education for European and Eurasian children in this Province are not inadequate, as stated in last year's report, though the conclusion is more amply verified by the statistics now presented.

556. *Aided Schools of the Higher Class.—Bishop Cotton's School.*—The number of students at *Bishop Cotton's* is returned as 113, against 141 last year. There has thus been a decrease of 28. With the view of helping this school out of financial difficulties, a grant of Rs. 12,000 was given for purchase of the site, and a loan of Rs. 37,000 on liberal terms sanctioned on the security of the buildings. It is to be hoped that these measures will result in the increased efficiency of the institution.

557. In applying for the grants, the Committee undertook to bring the training of the school within the reach of the whole Eurasian and European community of Bangalore not otherwise provided for. As regards the course of instruction the Government of India insisted upon the imparting of a thorough and accurate knowledge of English and arithmetic, a good knowledge of some local vernacular language, and that

habits of self-dependance should be inculcated as far as possible. On the latter point the Committee stated that they did not see their way to introduce industrial training, but that the idea of preparing the pupils to earn their own livelihood was very prominently kept before them: which statement was noticed by Government in the following terms:—"It would seem that the Committee confuse industrial training with the independent habits insisted on. What the Government of India desire is, that the boarders of both sexes should be taught to do without servants of any kind, and that such habits should be inculcated in them as will enable them to rough it in active life hereafter."

558. The year has been a prosperous one for each of the Anglo-Vernacular schools in Bangalore, and the reverend gentlemen who have now been at the head of the respective institutions for some time are to be congratulated on the favorable results of their labors.

559. *Aided Schools of the Middle Class.—English.*—The inspection reports on these schools are on the whole favorable.

560. *Kanarese.*—Under this head are placed two schools belonging to the London Mission, situated at Malur and Anekal; and three Wesleyan schools in Bangalore, Mysore and Túmkúr.

561. Attempts are being made to superadd the study of a vernacular language, and of mathematics and geography, to the exclusively literary course pursued at the Sanskrit and Persian and Hindustani schools. Instances are common among them of young men highly trained and eminently skilled in the literature, grammar or dialectics of a dead language, yet unacquainted with the simplest arithmetical rules and operations.

562. *Aided Schools of the Lower Class.*—The inspection reports on these schools are not satisfactory.

563. *Aided Female Schools.*—The higher, middle and lower classes of girls' schools continue on the whole to be carefully managed.

564. *Private unaided schools.*—From Deputy Commissioners of Districts and from Missionary Societies returns have been received shewing the existence of 1,336 private unaided schools. This is exactly 200 less than last year. The total daily average attendance of pupils is 17,056 against 18,914 as given in the last report. The Hindu schools appear to number 1,260, Muhammadan schools 40. So far as these various

figures can be depended on, they shew a decided diminution in the number of indigenous schools. The income from fees is set down as Rs. 43,115, and from other sources as Rs. 455, against Rs. 50,995 and Rs. 3,349 respectively last year, which points in the same direction.

565. The distribution of the indigenous schools may be gathered from the marginal table, which compares the figures with those of last year. The number has considerably decreased in every District except Bangalore and Chitaldroog, where there is a slight increase.

District.	1873—74. Schools.	1873—74. Pupils.	1874—75. Schools.	1874—75. Pupils.
Bangalore ...	237	4,103	240	4,387
Kolar ...	169	2,078	102	1,494
Túmkúr ...	305	3,411	246	2,782
Mysore ...	208	1,654	150	781
Hassan ...	152	1,509	147	1,657
Shimoga ...	103	1,402	80	1,009
Kadur ...	137	1,450	121	1,235
Chitaldroog ...	204	2,628	221	2,851

566. *Book Department—Stock.*—The stock of books in the Central and Branch Depôts on the 31st of March 1875 was of the value of Rs. 47,168. There were added to the Central Depôt during the year 34,605 books, at a cost of Rs. 13,055. The number of books supplied to Branch Depôts for sale was 39,084, valued at Rs. 8,913.

567. *Sales.*—The amount realized by sales of books and paid into Government treasuries was Rs. 18,003 or about the same as last year.

568. The taluk school houses at Holehonnur and Tarikere were completed by the Public Works Department, according to the second class standard design. The building on the first class plan of a school house at Húnsúr was commenced.

569. Many of the schools are carried on at a great disadvantage owing to want of suitable premises. Arrangements were therefore made for the erection by the Educational Department of a certain number every year, which will add greatly to the permanency of the improvement which has taken place during the past year. Repairs were carried out to 18 school houses at a total cost of Rs. 3,408.

570. The Director of Public Instruction reports.—"The remoter "parts of the Kadur Malnad and the south of the Mysore District were "visited by me in the cold weather. The former inaccessible region

"is now being opened up so thoroughly for traffic that inspection will "no longer be a matter of difficulty, and I found a strong desire pre- "vailing among those with whom I came in contact for schools. But "more especially for English instruction, which is not to be wondered "at in connection with the general settlement of European coffee plan- "ters in those parts. Applications for aid to Sanskrit and Muhammadan "schools, which are of course semi-religious in their character, are "very frequent."

LITERATURE.

571. The comparative statement in the margin will shew that the total number of works registered in this Province for 1874 was nearly double that for the previous year. Of the publications 2 were in English, 39 in Kanarese, 1 in Telugu, 7 in Hindustani, 8 in Sanskrit (with Kanarese translation or notes) and one in Persian.

	1873	1874
Biography	1	1
Drama	...	7
Fiction	3	5
History	...	1
Language	5	2
Law	3	9
Medicine	1	1
Miscellaneous	...	1
Poetry	7	6
Politics	...	1
Philosophy	1	4
Religion	9	15
Science, Mathematical and Mechanical	...	1
Science, Natural, &c. ...	1	2
Travels and Voyages ...	...	...
Total.....	31	56

572. The work under the head of biography is a life of Kabira Dása, a religious mendicant who lived in the time of Akbar, and used to travel between Seringham and Seringapatam accepting alms and feeding all who came to him. The works classed as dramatical are all based upon episodes of the Maha Bharata, composed as *yaksha gana* for public performance. With one exception the stories are connected with fighting. The medical work is an edition of Dr. Conquest's Outlines of Midwifery, with translation in Kanarese, under the title of *Sútika Sástra Sangraha*, by Arokyam Pille. The religious works include *Christa Sabhe Prarthane*, a Christian Liturgy in Kanarese; and *Brahmananda Sataka*, hymns of the Brahmo Samaj, also in Kanarese.

IX. MISCELLANEOUS.

ECCLESIASTICAL.

573. There has been no change in the ecclesiastical arrangements of the churches of England and Scotland since last report.

MUZRAYI.

574. This Department has the administration of the revenues of Devasthanams and Chatrams enjoying land and money inams and interest from certain deposits of money lodged by votaries for fulfilment of certain vows.

575. After the assumption of the Country in 1831, the management of these funds and the up-keep of the institutions were vested in the Superintendents and their subordinate District Officers.

576. In 1852, Sir Mark Cubbon, the then Commissioner, took the administration of the Muzrayi Department into his own hands, and on his departure in 1861, it again devolved on the Superintendents.

577. In 1866, the Government of India observed that, although the peculiar circumstances under which Mysore was administered might render it necessary that certain classes of acts should be performed which would not be thought of in a purely British Province, yet where such acts were connected with idolatrous buildings and practices there seemed no reason why any Christian Officer of the Government or indeed any Government Officer as such should be called on to perform them. They therefore suggested that native committees should be nominated to the duty in the same manner as committees were appointed under Act XX of 1863.

578. Mr. Bowring, the late Chief Commissioner, explained in reply that in a Province like Mysore which was declared to be a Native State, it would be highly undesirable to transfer the management of religious institutions to private committees, divesting Government Officers of all concern, and suggested that their management might be vested in Native Assistants. This was approved.

579. Accordingly in 1867 the Muzrayi Department was finally placed in charge of a Native Assistant in each District, he being styled the "District Muzrayi Officer." This arrangement is still in force.

580. In the meantime, however, committees were also organized for the management of the important Devasthanams of Melkote and Shravan-belgola. but it having been soon found that feuds and contentions ensued between the committees and the hereditary managers of the institutions and the people, which led to serious results instead of promoting the interests of the institutions, an order was issued in 1874, abolishing the committees that had been formed and retransferring the management of funds to Muzrayi Officers.

581. The orders passed by the Muzrayi Officer are subject to appeal to the Deputy Commissioner and Commissioner and finally to the Chief Commissioner.

582. The accounts, &c., are submitted to the Chief Commissioner's Huzur Daftar Department, where they are checked and examined.

583. The power of sanction of Commissioners and Deputy Commissioners with regard to original works and repairs of buildings belonging to these institutions is limited to Rs. 500 and Rs. 200 respectively, and all works costing more than Rs. 500 are sanctioned by the Chief Commissioner on regular estimates.

584. There are at present 80 chatrams or feeding houses inclusive of the one at Benares and one at Tripatti in the North Arcot District. Of these, 3 * chatrams enjoying State grants are under the management of private individuals who had originally constructed and also endowed them with funds. The total cost of feeding and establishment of the remaining 77 chatrams amounts annually to *Rs. 68,235. The annual allowance in money to Hindu temples amounts to Rs. 2,12,528.

* Kadakal Chatram, Mysore-Nanjangúd road.
Baleraj Ursu's Chatram, Seringapatam-Melkote Road.
Damodara Sait's Chatarm, Huliyurdurga Taluk.

* Feeding allowance ... 53,602
Salaries 14,633
68,235

585. Repairs to chatrams are made from the money saved by stopping wholly or partly the Government allowance, so as to accumulate funds equal to the estimated cost, and expenditure under this head in

case of Devasthanams or temples is either met from the Muzrayi surplus funds or from the grant of Rs. 24,000 sanctioned by the Government of India in 1871. Some of the chatrams repaired or reconstructed with the funds made available in the manner above stated, are so extended and improved that they are not as heretofore mere houses for feeding Brahmans alone, but also afford accommodation and shelter to all classes of travellers without in any way affecting their caste prejudices.

586. The amount of Rs. 24,000 above alluded to was ordered to be spread over three years, allotting Rs. 8,000 to each.

587. Special rules have been drawn up for the appropriation of these funds, the chief condition of an assignment therefrom being that the votaries attached to each institution shall contribute a moiety of the estimate in money, labor, or material, the other half being paid by Government.

588. The total income of the Muzrayi Department during the year 1874—75 including balance of previous years amounted to * Rs. 4,72,103, and the total expenditure to Rs. 3,67,177, leaving a balance of Rs. 1,04,926.

* Government allowance	3,40,677
Private contributions	43,390
Previous year's balance	88,036
	4,72,103

589. The Puduvat funds of Devasthanams (which are classified under the four heads noted below) amounted to Rs. 42,780.

I. Sums deposited by private individuals in trust with the temple manager or guardian on condition of the interest being devoted to a special object or service, the disposal of the principal being left to the discretion of the manager.

II. Sums lent by one individual to another with the stipulation that the interest shall be paid to a temple.

III. Voluntary agreements entered into by private individuals to pay to a temple the interest accruing on certain sums assigned for the purpose, but retained in their own hands.

IV. Savings from the Government allowances or "Tasdik" lent out on interest by the temple managers for the benefit of the institution.

590. The following statement which furnishes further particulars regarding the different items of receipts and expenditure of the Muzrayi Department for 1874—75 will not be considered uninteresting:—

No.	Particulars.	Balance of previous years.	Receipts during the year.			Total including the balance of previous years.	Disbursements during the year.	Balance at the close of the year.	Puduvat.	Total including Puduvat and the balance at the close of the year.
			Government Endowment.	Private Contributions.	Total.					
1	Bangalore District Muzrayi ...	8,259	23,985	2,420	26,405	34,664	21,985	12,679	2,299	14,978
2	Kolar do do ...	621	31,826	230	32,056	32,677	32,108	569	...	569
3	Túmkúr do do ...	1,224	26,670	214	26,884	28,108	26,440	1,668	...	1,668
4	Mysore do do ...	23,249	1,20,121	17,810	1,37,931	1,61,180	1,34,044	27,136	3,044	30,180
5	Hassan do do ...	14,370	55,468	15,977	71,445	85,815	66,164	19,652	5,499	25,151
6	Ashtagram Division do ...	7,517	14,320	277	14,597	22,114	13,697	8,417	...	8,417
7	Shimoga District do ...	12,831	30,865	2,047	32,912	45,743	31,535	14,207	4,306	18,513
8	Kadur do do ...	18,622	18,608	3,516	22,124	40,746	22,412	18,335	24,051	42,386
9	Chitaldroog do do ...	264	9,935	899	10,834	11,098	10,498	599	3,581	4,180
10	Tripatti	888	5,996	...	5,996	6,884	5,411	1,473	...	1,473
11	Benares	191	2,883	...	2,883	3,074	2,883	191	...	191
	Total.....	88,036	*3,40,677	43,390	3,84,067	4,72,103	3,67,177	1,04,926	42,780	1,47,706

*In addition to this sum a grant of Rs. 41,182 is made annually to the temples and chatrams attached to the Palace, and which are under the control of the Guardian.

APPENDICES,

STATISTICAL TABLES.

APPENDICES.

I.—STATISTICS OF PHYSICAL, POLITICAL, AND FISCAL GEOGRAPHY.

		Page.
A.	2.—Character of the surface	9
	3.—Climate	11
D.	Population	12
E.	2.—Surveyed and assessed area	13

II.—STATISTICS OF PROTECTION.

A.	4.—Statement of Acts of the Governor General in Council extended to the Province of Mysore during the year 1874—75	14
B.	1.—Judicial Tribunals, Original and Appellate. ...	16
	2.—Offences reported and persons tried.	24
	3.—General Result of Criminal Trials.	39
	4.—Punishments inflicted	42
	5.—Result of appeal and revision in Criminal Cases ...	44
	6.—Number and description of Civil Suits instituted ...	46
	7.—Value of Suits disposed of	48
	8.—General Result of the trial of Civil Suits... ...	50
	9.—Business of the Civil Appellate Courts	51
	10.—Execution of decrees of the Civil Courts.... ...	52
	11.—Juries and Assessors in Civil and Criminal Courts ...	53
	12.—Deeds registered in Registration Offices	54
C.	General Summary.—Distribution of prisoners of all classes.	56
	1.—Number and disposal of convicts	58
	2.—Religion, age and previous occupation of convicts ..	58
	3.—Convicts according to the nature and length of sentence	60
	4.—Convicts previously convicted	61
	5.—Escapes and recaptures of convicts	62
	6.—Offences committed by, and punishments inflicted on, the convicts...	63
	7.—Education of convicts imprisoned in, and released from, Jails	64

		Page.
8.	—Employment of convicts as prison officers ...	65
9.	—The Scales of Diet in force in the jails	65
10.	—Expenditure in guarding and maintaining the prisoners, excluding the cost of building new jails, of additions, alterations, or repairs ...	66
11.	—Expenditure in guarding and maintaining the prisoners, (excluding the cost of building new jails of additions, alterations, or repairs) compared with the expenditure on the same account in each of the three preceding years	67
12.	—Employment of Convicts	68
13.	—Results of the employment of Convicts	69
14.	—Expenditure on the Construction of new jails, and on additions, alterations and repairs, with the gross and net cost of prisoners	70
15.	—Sickness and mortality among convicts... ...	71
16.	—Admissions and deaths from the chief diseases among the convicts	72
17.	—Sickness and mortality among under-trial, convicted and civil prisoners severally, and mortality from fevers, bowel complaints and cholera in each class of prisoners	73
18.	—Mortality among convicts according to age ...	74
19.	—Mortality among convicts according to length of imprisonment...	75
20.	—Particulars regarding civil prisoners	76
21.	—Particulars regarding prisoners under trial ...	77
D.	(*a*) General Statement of crime, shewing the result of Police operations in the detection and prosecution of crime, and recovery of property stolen, in the Mysore Province	78
	(*b*) Comparative Statement of cognizable crime with result of Police operations	84
	(*c*) Thuggee and dacoity, administration of poisonous or stupefying drugs for criminal purposes, and other professional crimes	88
	(*d*) Statement of additional Police collected for the protection of persons and property, &c. ..	89

		Page.
	(*e*) Statement shewing strength, cost, distribution and employment of Police	90
	(*f*) Return shewing equipment, discipline and general internal management of the Force... ...	92
	(*g*) Shewing the race and religion or caste of officers and men employed in the Police	93
E.	1.—Strength, cost, and other particulars of the Mysore Local Force	94
	2.—Distribution and employment of the Mysore Local Force	95
	3.—Religion, races and classes of Native Officers and men of the Mysore Local Force...	96

III.—STATISTICS OF PRODUCTION AND DISTRIBUTION.

A.	1.—Account of the Gross and Net Revenues ...	97
	2.—Account of Expenditure from the Net Income ...	99
	3.—Account of Cash Receipts and Disbursements of the Treasuries	101
D.	1.—Crops cultivated in acres	102
	2.—Stock	103
	3.—Rates of Rent and Produce	104

IV.—STATISTICS OF INSTRUCTION.

A.	Religious Institutions of various Denominations ...	105
B.	1.—Result of the Examinations held in connection with the University of Madras	106
	2.—Return of Colleges and Schools, and the Scholars attending them	108
	3.—Receipts and Expenditure of Educational Establishments	112
	4.—Description of Colleges and Schools, Government and aided	114
C.	1.—Scientific and Literary Societies	115
	2.—The Press	116

V.—STATISTICS OF LIFE.

A.	Births, Deaths and Marriages	122
B.	Dispensaries	124
C.	Vaccination	128

A. PHYSICAL GEOGRAPHY OF THE TERRITORIES UNDER THE CIVIL AND POLITICAL CONTROL OF THE ADMINISTRATION OF MYSORE.

I. A.—2. *Character of the Surface.*

Nature of different Tracts.	Names, Area, and Physical Description of each Tract.	Where situated, in British or Native Territory.	Prevailing Soils, Minerals and Products.
Mountains and Elevated Tracts.	The Mysore country above the ghats is often called the "Table Land," a denomination very little descriptive of its appearance, as it is by no means plain or flat, but in some parts mountainous, and everywhere undulating. The Eastern Ghats form the frontier by which it is separated from the Carnatic. They constitute the exterior of the east ranges of hills, which run along the whole length of the Peninsula from Cape Comorin, stretching up to the Continent of Asia. In many parts the ascent over them into Mysore is very high and difficult, while in others it is more sloping and protracted. The country rises gradually from these ghats towards Bangalore, which is situated in the most elevated portion of the Mysore plateau, and is 3,031 feet above the sea level.		The soils, in the order of their prevailing kinds, are as follow:— 1. Red soil mixed with loam and vegetable mould. 2. Inferior red sandy soil. 3. Black cotton, free from stones. 4. Stony and gravelly soil. 5. Rich garden soil. 6. White stiff loam. 7. Black cotton, but light and stony. 8. Soil impregnated with salt. The great rock, which may be said to constitute the basis of the whole country, is a kind of sienite, composed for the most part of four different ingredients, *viz.*, quartz, felspar, hornblende and mica. The quartz has usually a dull greyish white color, and veins of it from 4 to 10 inches thick, often traverse the rock in different directions. The felspar varies in color from a silver white to a deep brick red, and is the most copious constituent of the rock. The hornblende is black, very abundant, and very much given to decomposition. The mica is easily distinguished from the hornblende, even when the stone is nearly in a state of disintegration. The hornblende in that state has assumed a brown ochre color, and has lost all lustre and cohesion, while the mica retains both its color, lustre and cohesion to the last, and becomes only more apparent by the progress of disintegration. This is particularly exemplified in the Mysore country, where the undulating high ground consists of sienite, decomposed into pipe clay, intermixed with micaceous shining particles and grains of quartz. From the structure of the country, which is entirely primitive, no coals could be expected. Chlorite slate is found near Sira, and drawing slate in the neighbourhood of Chitaldroog. Other minerals are the following:— Clay Iron Stone. Schorl in Quartz. Mica Slate.
Plains.	The descent from Bangalore on all sides is perceptible though not rapid. On the north-west, after passing the Chitaldroog range of hills, there is a gradual fall through the broad valley which leads to the river Tungabhadra, near which is the station of Harihar, probably the lowest point in Mysore, its altitude above the sea being only 1,800 feet. To the south-west and west by Seringapatam and Hassan, there is perhaps a more marked descent, until it is abruptly terminated by the western range of ghats comprising in this direction the Nilgiri and Coorg hills, and further north, the Manjarabad and Nagar ranges. A marked feature of the country is the number of isolated hills called Durgs, on the most inaccessible of which the former Pallegars or petty chiefs built forts, afterwards in many instances strengthened and improved by Hyder and Tippu, and still in good preservation, but now without guns.		
Forests.	The principal forests are found clothing the sides of the Western Mountains. They abound in teak, blackwood and other valuable kinds of timber. There are no forests in the Eastern Ghats. Sandalwood grows in the country bordering the hills.		

I. A.—2. (*Concluded.*)

Nature of different Tracts.	Names, Area, and Physical Description of each Tract.	Where situated, in British or Native Territory.	Prevailing Soils, Minerals and Products.
Rivers.	The Tunga and Bhadra rise in the north-west of Mysore, and uniting form the Tungabhadra, which flows northwards and eastwards till it joins the Krishna below Kurnool. The banks of the Tungabhadra are too high for irrigation purposes. The Cauvery rises in Coorg and passes through and out of Mysore in a south-easterly direction, after receiving the Hemavati, the Lokapavani, the Shamsha, and the Arkavati from the north, and the Lakshmantirtha and the Kapini from the south. The Cauvery and its tributaries supply numerous irrigation channels and tanks. The Pennair, the Palar and Penar rise in the eastern part of Mysore, in their short course through which their waters are detained and converted into chains of tanks. They become large rivers before they reach the sea. None of these rivers are suitable for navigation.		Magnetic Iron Stone. Pot Stone. Actinolite. Ligniform Asbestos. Brown Spar. Common Salt. Carbonate of Soda. Gold is occasionally found near Betmangala by washing the alluvial soil, but in too small quantities to repay labor. The chief products are :— Paddy. Ragi—The principal food of the people. Ballar—A kind of small bean. Gram. Wheat. Millet. Oil Seeds. Sugar-cane. Cotton. Hemp. Tobacco. Mulberry. Coffee. Cocoanuts. Betel nuts. Potatoes for export.
Lakes.	There are no natural lakes in Mysore; but there are nearly 20,000 artificial reservoirs, some of which are of considerable magnitude.		
Marshes.	None of any consequence.		

I. A.— 3. *Climate for* 1874—75 *in the Province of Mysore.*

No.	Districts.	Rain-fall in inches.				Average temperature in the shade.									Prevailing winds.			Remarks.
						May.			July.			December.						
		January to May.	June to September.	October to Dec.	Total.	Sun rise.	2 P. M.	Sun set.	Sun rise.	2 P. M.	Sun set.	Sun rise.	2 P. M.	Sun set.	January to May.	June to September.	October to Dec.	
1	Bangalore...	16·20½	32·69½	7·78	56·68	10 A. M. 68·	4 P. M. 85·5	...	10 A. M. 64·3	4 P. M. 80·1	...	10 A. M. 56·9	4 P. M. 77·6	...	S. by E.	W. by S.	S. E.	
2	Kolar* ...	4·93½	22·15	10·57½	37·66	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
3	Túmkúr ...	8·31	17·73	10·2	36·6	9·30 A. M. 78·7	3·30 P. M. 88·	...	9·30 A. M. 73·4	3·30 P. M. 74·8	...	9·30 A. M. 70·5	3·30 P. M. 72·8	...	N. E.	N. W.	N. E.	
4	Mysore ...	7·97½	15·69	6·24	29·9½	Maximum. 91·9		Minimum. 64·4	Maximum. 82·		Minimum. 68·	...	...	...	N. N. E.	W. S. W.	E. N. E.	
5	Hassan ...	14·24	24·98	8·35	47·57	9·30 A. M. 74·50		3·30 P. M. 77·50	9·30 A. M. 70·25	...	3·30 P. M. 71·	9·30 A. M. 71·	...	3·30 P. M. 76·	E. W. S. W.	S. W.	S. W. N. E.	
6	Shimoga ...	7·62	24·29¾	7·98¼	39·90	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	E.	S. W.	S. E.	
7	Kadur ...	17·98¾	13·66	10·75½	42·40¼	9·30 A. M. 76·18	3·30 P. M. 77·18	..	9·30 A. M. 70·20	3·30 P. M. 70·20	...	9·30 A. M. 70·16	3·30 P. M. 78·10	...	S. W.	S. W.	S. W. & N. E.	
8	Chitaldroog*	7·75	14·86⅗	12·52⅔	35·13⅝	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		N. E.	S. W.	N. E.	
	Total...	85·2¼	166·6⅘	74·22½	325·31⅗													

*No observations taken.

I. D —POPULATION.

Districts.	Inhabited houses.			Population.						Classification of Population.					Occupation.		Prevailing Languages.	Emigration or Immigration during the year.
	No. of Masonry Dwellings.	Do. of all other kinds.	Total.	Men.	Women.	Children under 12 years. Male.	Children under 12 years. Female.	Total.	No. per square mile.	Christians.	Hindus.	Muhammadans.	Parsis.	Buddhists and Jains.	Agriculturists.	Non-Agriculturists.		
Bangalore ...	2,223	1,74,398	1,76,621	2,71,794	2,71,938	1,42,749	1,41,873	8,28,354	284	17,613	7,56,693	53,485	1	562	1,45,825	7,82,529	Kanarese, Telugu and Hindustani.	
Kolar ...	98	1,65,794	1,65,892	2,06,232	2,05,355	1,03,453	1,03,918	6,18,954	240	613	5,92,652	25,038	0	651	1,32,872	4,86,082		
Túmkúr ...	11	1,23,390	1,23,401	1,99,808	2,03,716	1,15,632	1,13,083	6,32,239	178	709	6,09,520	20,535	0	1,475	1,31,769	5,00,470		
Mysore ..	298	1,74,653	1,74,951	2,87,175	3,08,437	1,80,387	1,67,188	9,43,187	232½	2,249	8,98,897	39,790	37	2,214	1,71,047	7,72,140		
Hassan ...	95	1,47,148	1,47,243	1,99,202	2,15,104	1,29,122	1,24,989	6,68,417	203	2,670	6,49,333	14,460	0	1,954	1,41,793	5,26,624		
Shimoga ...	24	1,01,935	1,01,959	1,70,267	1,55,485	88,179	85,045	4,98,976	131¼	984	4,68,351	25,598	1	4,042	1,28,617	2,70,359		
Kadur ...	0	75,856	75,856	1,09,653	1,03,660	60,634	59,928	3,33,925	145½	568	3,20,028	12,017	0	1,312	68,234	2,65,691		
Chitaldroog ...	4	1,18,554	1,18,558	1,68,857	1,59,507	1,02,730	1,00,266	5,31,360	118¾	270	5,12,193	18,068	4	825	1,14,406	4,16,954		
Total.....	2,753	10,81,728	10,84,481	16,12,988	16,23,198	9,22,956	8,96,290	50,55,412	187	25,676	48,07,667	2,08,991	43	13,035	10,34,563	40,20,849		

I. E. 2.—*Surveyed and Assessed Area in Acres for* 1874—75.

Districts.	Cultivated.			Total as per class 2, No. 7.	Uncultivated.			Total Area assessed, columns 5 and 7.	Gross Amount.	Assessment.			Remarks.
	Irrigated.		Unirrigated.		Grazing lands.	Culturable.	Unculturable Waste.			Rate per Acre on cultivation.	Rate per Acre on culturable land.	Rate per Acre on Total Area of Settlement.	
	By Government Work.	By private individuals.											
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	16
Chitaldroog.	25,626—27	49,656—24	10.79,914—13	11,55,197—24	3,84,066—29	6,83,591—36	7,92,766—28	18,38,789—20	7,20,564-2-10	0— 9— 6	0—5—8	0— 6— 3	
Shimoga ...	1,00,011—37	5,129—15	2,58,441—14	3,63,582—26	2,40,426—12	1,49,593—39	1,66,992—32	5,13,176—25	5,45,679-5- 1	1— 7— 5	1—1—9	1— 1— 0	
Túmkúr ...	14,770—31	13,439—30	2,04,508—30	2,32,719—11	27,862—26	1,29,916—27	2,14,744—20	3,62,635—38	2,56,964-6- 7	1— 1— 8	0—6—5	0—11— 4	
Bangalore .	1,923—18	1,486—12	22,086—22	25,496—12	2,161—37	3,347—36	7,108—30	28,844— 8	42,984-3- 0	1—10—11	0—9—4	1— 7—10	
Total ...	1,42,332—33	69,712— 1	15,64,950—39	17,76,995—33	6,54,517—24	9,66,450—18	11,81,612—30	27,43,446—11	15,66,192-1- 6				

II. STATISTICS OF PROTECTION.

A. LEGISLATIVE.

II. A.—4. *Statement of the Acts of the Governor General in Council extended to the Province of Mysore during the year* 1874—75.

No. of Act.	Title or Purport of Act.	No. and Date of Notification or Orders of the Government of India extending Act to Mysore.	Remarks.
Madras Act I of 1873	To prevent the indiscriminate destruction of wild Elephants.	No. 88, Judicial, dated 22nd May 1874.	
XI of 1874	To amend the Criminal Procedure Code	No. 139, Judl, dated 24th July 1874.	

II. B.—1. *Statement shewing the Various Judicial Tribunals, Original and*

Class of Tribunals, distinguishing those which exercise powers in one Department from those exercising powers in two or three Departments, and those consisting of paid from unpaid Judges.	Number of Judicial Divisions.	Average Area of each Division in square miles.	Average Population of each Division.	Number of Tribunals.	Constitution of Tribunals stating number of Judges in each, and Jury or Assessors, if any.	Judicial powers of each Tribunal, Original and Appellate.	Prescribed qualifications of Judges previous to appointment.	Total Number of Judges. Europeans. Covenanted.	Commissioned Military Officers.	Uncovenanted.	Native.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
Peshkars—Exercising powers of a Magistrate in Criminal cases only.											
Ashtagram ...	5	...	...	5	1	Exercise powers of a Magistrate of the 3rd Class.	Competent knowledge of law and fair experience of duties.	...	...	...	5
Nundydroog ...	9	...	...	9	1			...	...	...	9
Nagar ...	6	...	...	6	1			...	...	...	6
Total.....	20	...	..	20	1	...	...	..	...	...	20
Sheristadars—Exercising powers of a Magistrate in Criminal cases only.											
Ashtagram ...	10	...	...	10	1	Do	Do	...	...	...	10
Nundydroog ...	8	...	...	8	1	Do	Do	...	...	...	8
Nagar ...	13	...	...	13	1	Do	Do	...	...	...	13
Total.....	31	...	...	31	1	...	...	...	...	...	31
Amildars—Exercising powers of a Magistrate in Criminal cases, also Civil and Revenue powers.											
Ashtagram ...	23	316	70,069	23	1	Exercise powers of a Magistrate of the 3rd class with the exception of the Amildars of Ashtagram and Bangalore Taluks who are 2nd Class Magistrates. In the Ashtagram and Nagar Divisions they exercise Civil jurisdiction up to Rs. 50 with small cause powers up to Rs. 20.	Do	...	...	...	23
Nundydroog ...	26	304	77,020	26	1		Do	...	...	...	26
Nagar ...	26	456	52,471	26	1		Do	...	...	...	26
Total.....	75	...	...	75	1	...	...	...	...	..	75
Munsiffs—Exercising Civil powers only.											
Ashtagram ...						Dispose of Civil suits up to Rs. 300 in value and have small cause powers up to Rs. 20.	Do	...	...	..	8
Nundydroog ...	8	1,026	2,59,943	8	1						
Nagar ...											
Total.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	8
Sar-Amin—Exercising powers of a Magistrate in Criminal cases only.											
Nundydroog ...	1	...	...	1	1	Exercises powers of a Magistrate of the 2nd class.	Do	...	...	1	...

JUDICIAL.

Appellate, existing in the Province of Mysore, on the last day of the year 1874.

Average Annual Salary of each paid Judge.		Total Cost of Tribunals.	Net Receipts from Stamps.	Executive or other functions exercised by the same Officers.	Average Number of days in the year devoted to Judicial work.	Average Number of Advocates attached to each Tribunal.	Number of cases decided during the year.					
							Original.			Appeal.		
European.	Native.						Criminal.	Civil.	Revenue.	Criminal.	Civil.	Revenue.
13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25
...	684 0 0	Included under the head of Amildars.	...	All duties entrusted to them by the Amildars, and in their absence all duties connected with their office.	...	...	755	...	...	...	...	...
...	553 0 0		...		...	...	1,072	...	...	...	...	...
...	600 0 0		...		...	...	91	...	...	...	...	...
...	571 0 0	...	...	...	...	...	1,918	...	...	...	...	...
...	420 0 0	...	...	Do	...	...	610	...	...	...	...	...
...	217 0 0	...	...		...	...	231	...	...	...	...	...
...	432 15 4	...	...		...	...	235	...	...	...	...	...
...	372 0 0	...	...	...	...	...	1,076	...	...	...	...	...
...	1,148 4 11	39,049 4 0	8,444 8 11	General supervision of Revenue, Muzrayi, Registration, Municipalities, &c., within their respective Taluks.	...	...	1,728	2,378	...	...	...	...
...	900 0 0	39,518 14 4	2,637 0 0		...	...	3,832	...	...	...	...	...
...	1,022 9 8	38,932 11 2	8,131 13 10		...	...	1,615	2,644	...	...	...	...
...	...	1,17,500 13 6	19,213 6 9	...	...	...	7,175	5,022	...	...	...	...
...	2,475 0 0	34,081 9 10	42,430 6 8	None.	...	...	...	6,563	...	...	...	...
...	2,475 0 0	34,081 9 10	42,430 6 8	...	...	...	...	6,563	...	...	...	...
2,400 0 0	...	4,710 1 7	157 8 0	Sub-Registrar for the Cantonment of Bangalore, and Executive Officer of the Municipal Board.	...	...	603	...	...	...	...	...

52

Class of Tribunals, distinguishing those which exercise powers in one Department from those exercising powers in two or three Departments, and those consisting of paid from unpaid Judges.	Number of Judicial Divisions.	Average Area of each Division in square miles.	Average Population of each Division.	Number of Tribunals.	Constitution of Tribunals stating number of Judges in each, and Jury or Assessors, if any.	Judicial powers of each Tribunal, Original and Appellate.	Prescribed qualifications of Judges previous to appointment.	Total Number of Judges.			
								Europeans.			
								Covenanted.	Commissioned Military Officers.	Uncovenanted.	Native.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
Town and Cantonment Magistrates—Exercising full powers of Magistrates in Criminal cases only.						Exercise powers of a Magistrate of the 1st class. The Town and Cantonment Magistrate of Bangalore also hears appeals from the decisions of the Sar-Amin and the Magistrate of the Pete in Criminal cases.	Competent knowledge of law and fair experience of duties.				
Ashtagram ...	1	...	...	1	1			...	1	...	...
Nundydroog ...	1	...	...	1	1			...	1	...	...
Nagar ...	...	...	...	...	...			...	...	...	...
Total.....	2	...	...	2	1	...	...	...	2	...	...
Judicial Assistants—Exercising Civil powers only.						Dispose of original Civil suits, from Rs. 50 to Rs. 100. In the Nundydroog Division the jurisdiction ranges from Rs. 300 to Rs. 5,000 with appellate powers in cases referred to them by the Deputy Commissioners. The Kolar and Túmkúr Judicial Assistants have Small Cause powers up to Rs. 300 in addition.					
Ashtagram ...	3	2,427	537,201	3	1		Do	...	...	...	3
Nundydroog ...	3	2,737	693,182	3	1		Do	...	...	...	3
Nagar ...	3	3,950	454,753	3	1		Do	...	...	...	3
Total.....	9	...	...	9	1	...	...	...	...	...	9
Small Cause Court confined to proper functions ...					The Court is constituted under Act XI of 1865 consists of 1 Judge and 1 Registrar. There is no Jury nor are there any Assessors but occasionally cases are referred to arbitration.						
Nundydroog ...	1	14	120,000	1		The Judge has Small Cause jurisdiction up to Rs. 1,000. The Registrar up to 20 Rs.	Do	...	1	...	...
Jaghirdar of Yelandur—Exercising powers of a Magistrate, in Criminal cases, also Revenue powers.											
Unpaid ...	1	...	...	1	1	Exercises powers of a Magistrate of the 1st class.	The present Jaghirdar is a Graduate at Law of the Madras University.	...	...	...	1
Assistant Commissioners—Exercising powers of a Magistrate in Criminal cases, also Revenue powers.											
Ashtagram ...	2	...	...	2	1			...	...	...	2
Nundydroog ...	4	...	...	4	1			...	...	1	3
Nagar ...	3	...	...	3	1	Exercise powers of a Magistrate of the 2nd class.	Competent knowledge of law and fair experience of duties in general.	...	...	...	3
Total.....	9	...	...	9	1	...	...	...	...	1	8

—1. (*Continued*).

Average Annual Salary of each paid Judge.		Total Cost of Tribunals.	Net Receipts from Stamps.	Executive or other functions exercised by the same Officers.	Average Number of Days in the year devoted to Judicial work.	Average Number of Advocates attached to each Tribunal.	Number of Cases decided during the year.					
							Original.			Appeal.		
European.	Native.						Criminal.	Civil.	Revenue.	Criminal.	Civil.	Revenue.
13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25
				The Town Magistrate of Mysore superintends the Mysore Town Police and is the President of the Municipal Board.								
8,880 0 0	...	12,224 2 11	171 11 0		..	...	366	...	...	...	...	...
11,466 0 0	...	16,002 14 10	94 11 0		...	...	563	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	..		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	28,227 1 9	266 6 0	...	...	...	929	...	...	...	...	...
	4,800 0 0	29,011 11 0	36,485 4 8	In charge of Jail and Treasury.	...	...	...	1,870	...	...	...	...
	5,511 0 0	30,271 13 10	26,418 5 8		...	..	...	727	...	...	325	...
	4,924 12 0	29,621 5 2	38,988 15 9		...	...	...	1,715	...	...	...	...
...	0 0 0	88,804 14 0	1,01,892 10 1	...	...	...	...	4,312	...	...	325	...
11,574 0 9	...	23,331 7 11	33,320 10 0	...	275	103	...	6,446	...	...	...	...
				The present Jaghirdar is an Assistant Commissioner in the Mysore Commission.	...	...	7	...	...	...	...	...
				Generally assisting the Deputy Commissioner in all branches of duties excepting Civil.								
...	3,600 0 0	9,685 14 9	198 15 0		...	..	276	...	...	...	...	...
3,000	3,400 0 0	13,200 0 0	423 6 0		...	...	265	...	...	...	...	...
...	2,025 0 0	7,791 14 5	79 15 0		...	...	209	...	...	...	...	...
...	... 0 0	30,677 13 2	702 4 0	...	...	...	753	...	...	...	...	...

Class of Tribunals, distinguishing those which exercise powers in one Department from those exercising powers in two or three Departments, and those consisting of paid from unpaid Judges.	Number of Judicial Divisions.	Average Area of each Division in square miles.	Average Population of each Division.	Number of Tribunals.	Constitution of Tribunals stating number of Judges in each, and Jury or Assessors, if any.	Judicial powers of each Tribunal, Original and Appellate.	Prescribed qualifications of Judges previous to appointment.	Total Number of Judges. Europeans. Covenanted.	Commissioned Military Officers.	Uncovenanted.	Native.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
Assistant Commissioners—Exercising powers of a Magistrate in Criminal cases, also Revenue powers.						Exercise powers of a Magistrate of the 1st Class, dispose of appeals from the decisions of 3rd Class Magistrates in Criminal cases.	Competent knowledge of law and fair experience of duties in general.				
Ashtagram ...	2	...	...	2	1			...	1	...	1
Nundydroog ...	3	...	...	3	1			1	2	...	...
Nagar ...	2	...	...	2	1			1	...	...	1
Total.....	7	...	...	7	1	...	...	2	3	...	2
Deputy Commissioners—Exercising powers of a Magistrate of District in Criminal cases, also Civil and Revenue powers and enhanced powers in Criminal cases under Section 36 of Act X of 1872 ...						Exercise powers of a Magistrate of a District with enhanced powers under Section 36 of Act X of 1872. Dispose of original Civil suits from Rs.3,000 to Rs. 10,000 in value. Hear appeals from the decisions of Amildars and Munsiffs in Civil cases and of 2nd and 3rd Class Magistrates in Criminal cases.					
Ashtagram ...	2	3,641	805,802	2	1		Do ...		2	...	...
Nundydroog ...	3	2,737	693,182	3	1		Do ...		2	...	1
Nagar ...	3	3,950	454,753	3	1		Do ...		2	...	1
Total.....	8	...	...	8	1	...	...	...	6	...	2
Commissioners—Exercising powers of a Civil and Sessions Judge, also Revenue powers.						Exercise powers of a Sessions Judge. Dispose of Civil suits above Rs. 10,000 in value. Hear appeals from the decisions of the Judicial Assistants in Civil cases, and of the 1st Class and District Magistrates in Criminal cases.					
Ashtagram ...	1	7,282	1,611,604	1	1		Do ...		1	...	...
Nundydroog ...	1	8,212	2,079,547	1	1		Do ...		1	...	...
Nagar ...	1	11,852	1,364,261	1	1		Do ...		1	...	...
Total.....	3	...	...	3	1	...	...	...	3	...	...

—1. (*Continued*).

Average Annual Salary of each paid Judge.		Total Cost of Tribunals.	Net Receipts from Stamps.	Executive or other functions exercised by the same Officers.	Average Number of Days in the year devoted to Judicial work.	Average Number of Advocates attached to each Tribunal.	Number of Cases decided during the year.					
							Original.			Appeal.		
European.	Native.						Criminal.	Civil.	Revenue.	Criminal.	Civil.	Revenue.
13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25
3,200 0 0	3,000 0 0	13,600 0 7	174 10 0	Generally assisting the Deputy Commissioner in all branches of	...	...	191	...	...	33	...	...
3,866 0 0	... ...	17,723 0 0	... ...	duties excepting	...	...	333	...	...	75	...	...
1,679 0 6	1,998 6 0	14,828 12 6	47 1 0	Civil.	...	...	192	...	...	19	...	...
... ...	... ...	46,151 13 1	221 11 0	...	...	...	716	...	...	127	...	...
7,998 0 0	... ...	23,922 6 6	4,906 15 0	General supervision of Revenue, Muzrayi, Registration, Municipalities, Public Works and Police	...	...	136	11	...	71	106	...
9,570 0 0	7,100 0 0	34,584 15 8	3,358 2 6		...	...	104	28	...	83	32	...
6,459 0 0	6,210 0 0	32,342 13 10	2,624 8 0		...	...	140	7	...	58	54	...
... ...	... ...	90,850 4 0	10,889 9 6	...	...	...	380	46	...	212	192	...
15,000 0 0	... ...	23,028 2 8	3,843 3 0	General supervision in the Division.	...	...	19	6	...	23	194	...
13,917 0 0	... ...	24,156 0 0	5,615 4 0		...	...	64	2	...	25	50	...
11,732 4 7	... ...	21,413 12 6	5,068 5 0		...	...	61	2	...	33	74	...
... ...	... ...	68,597 15 2	14,526 12 0	...	..	...	144	10	...	81	318	...

Class of Tribunals distinguishing those which exercise powers in one Department from those exercising powers in two or three Departments, and those consisting of paid from unpaid Judges.	Number of Judicial Divisions.	Average Area of each Division in square miles.	Average Population of each Division.	Number of Tribunals.	Constitution of Tribunals stating number of Judges in each, and Jury or Assessors, if any.	Judicial powers of each Tribunal, Original and Appellate.	Prescribed qualifications of Judges previous to appointment.	Total Number of Judges. Europeans. Covenanted.	Commissioned Military Officers.	Uncovenanted.	Native.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
Judicial Commissioner	1	27,346	5,055,412	1	1	Exercises powers of a High Court and original jurisdiction in granting probates and letters of administration.	Competent knowledge of law and fair experience of duties in general.	1	...	...	...
Grand Total.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	15	2	156

ABSTRACT.

COURTS.

Peshkars and Sheristadars...	...
Amildars	...
Munsiffs	...
Sar-Amins	...
Town and Cantonment Magistrates	...
Judicial Assistant Commissioners	...
Small Cause Court, Bangalore	...
Assistant Commissioners ...	...
Do invested with full powers	...
Deputy Commissioners ...	...
Commissioners	...
Judicial Commissioner ...	...
Total...	...

—1. (*Concluded.*)

Average Annual Salary of each paid Judge.																				
European.			Native.			Total Cost of tribunals.			Net Receipts from Stamps.			Executive or other functions exercised by the same Officers.	Average Number of Days in the year devoted to Judicial work.	Average Number of Advocates attached to each Tribunal.	Number of Cases decided during the year.					
															Original.			Appeal.		
															Criminal.	Civil.	Revenue.	Criminal.	Civil.	Revenue.
13			14			15			16			17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25
38,000	0	0	...	...	...	87,092	15	10	8,835	4	0	...	...	...	...	...	...	191	118	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	6,20,176	13	10	2,32,456	8	0	...	...	..	13,701	22,399	...	611	953	...

Original.		Appeal.	
Criminal.	Civil.	Criminal.	Civil.
51	...	...	...
75	49	..	...
...	8	...	...
1	...	...	...
2	...	2	...
...	9	...	3
...	1	...	...
9	...	...	...
8	...	8	...
8	8	8	8
3	3	3	3
...	...	1	1
157	78	22	15

Vs 807
8M 76
(B) 442

II.-B.—2. *Statement of Offences reported, and of Persons tried, convicted and acquitted for each Offence in the Province of Mysore in the year* 1874.

Description of Offences.			Number of Offences reported during the year.	Number of Persons under trial during the year.	Acquitted or discharged.	Convicted.	Died, escaped, transferred.	Remaining under trial.	Remarks.
CLASS I.									
Offences against the State, the Public and Justice.									
Against the State.									
Relating to Coin, Stamps, Weights and Measures.									
Counterfeiting coin...	...231 to 238	Ashtagram ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
		Nundydroog...	2	3	1	2	...	...	
		Nagar ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
		Total...	2	3	1	2	...	...	
Diminishing or altering coin	...246 to 249	Ashtagram ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
		Nundydroog...	1	1	...	1	...	...	
		Nagar ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
		Total...	1	1	...	1	...	...	
Passing or possessing bad or altered coin ...	239 to 243 & 250 to 254	Ashtagram ...	2	3	3	...	...	...	
		Nundydroog...	11	14	8	6	...	...	
		Nagar ...	7	8	3	5	...	...	
		Total...	20	25	14	11	..	...	
Counterfeiting stamps or selling same ...	...255 to 259	Ashtagram ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
		Nundydroog...	1	1	1	...	...	...	
		Nagar ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
		Total...	1	1	1	...	...	...	
Using as genuine counterfeit stamps, or effacing or altering same ...	...260 to 263	Ashtagram ...	2	3	...	3	...	...	
		Nundydroog...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
		Nagar ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
		Total...	2	3	...	3	...	...	
Making, using or possessing false weights or measures	...264 to 267	Ashtagram ...	7	7	2	5	...	..	
		Nundydroog...	5	6	2	2	...	2	
		Nagar ...	1	2	...	2	...	...	
		Total...	13	15	4	9	...	2	
Against Public Justice.									
Personating public servant or soldier ...	...140—170—171	Ashtagram ...	3	3	...	3	...	...	
		Nundydroog ..	2	3	3	...	...	...	
		Nagar ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
		Total...	5	6	3	3	...	..	

II. B.—2. (*Continued.*)

Description of Offences.		Number of Offences reported during the year.	Number of Persons under trial during the year.	Acquitted or discharged.	Convicted.	Died, escaped, transferred.	Remaining under trial.	Remarks.
Concealing design to commit offence ... ...118 to 120	Ashtagram ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
	Nundydroog...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
	Nagar ...	1	6	6	...	...	...	
	Total...	1	6	6	...	...	...	
Omitting to give information of offence or giving false information ... 176-177-181 ...182-202-203	Ashtagram ...	17	28	8	20	...	...	
	Nundydroog...	6	10	5	5	...	...	
	Nagar ...	14	19	5	13	...	1	
	Total...	37	57	18	38	..	1	
Causing disappearance of evidence ... ...201 to 204	Ashtagram ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
	Nundydroog...	2	3	...	3	...	...	
	Nagar ...	...	4	4	...	...	...	
	Total...	2	7	4	3	...	...	
Resisting, obstructing, or omitting to assist public servant...183 to 187 189, 190	Ashtagram ...	10	16	4	12	...	...	
	Nundydroog...	12	18	5	13	...	...	
	Nagar ...	4	12	12	...	...	...	
	Total...	26	46	21	25	...	...	
Disobedience of lawful order causing injury 188	Ashtagram ...	1	1	1	...	...	...	
	Nundydroog...	4	5	1	4	...	..	
	Nagar ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
	Total...	5	6	2	4	...	...	
Intentional insult or interruption in judicial proceeding ... 228	Ashtagram ...	3	3	...	3	...	...	
	Nundydroog...	1	1	...	1	...	...	
	Nagar ...	2	2	...	2	...	...	
	Total...	6	6	...	6	...	...	
Harbouring an offender ... 212—216	Ashtagram ...	1	1	...	1	...	...	
	Nundydroog...	1	1	1	...	...	...	
	Nagar ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
	Total...	2	2	1	1	...	...	
Taking gift to screen offender ...213 to 215	Ashtagram ...	2	3	2	1	...	...	
	Nundydroog...	2	6	6	...	...	...	
	Nagar ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
	Total...	4	9	8	1	...	...	
Resistance to lawful apprehension and rescue ... ... 224—225	Ashtagram ...	3	2	...	2	...	...	
	Nundydroog...	3	3	...	3	...	...	
	Nagar ...	1	1	...	1	...	...	
	Total...	7	6	...	6	...	...	
Escape from lawful custody or transportation ... ... 224—226	Ashtagram ...	1	1	...	1	...	...	
	Nundydroog ..	0	0	...	...	...	...	
	Nagar ...	5	3	...	3	...	...	
	Total...	6	4	...	4	...	...	

II, B.—2. (*Continued.*)

Description of Offences.			Number of Offences reported during the year.	Number of Persons under trial during the year.	Acquitted or discharged.	Convicted.	Died, escaped, transferred.	Remaining under trial.	Remarks.
Absconding from, avoiding or disobeying summons, or notice, or order to attend, or produce, or refusing to answer or sign	172—175 & 178 to 180	Ashtagram ...	34	62	8	54	...	...	
		Nundydroog...	50	106	1	105	...	...	
		Nagar ...	22	31	6	25	...	...	
		Total...	106	199	15	184	...	...	
Failure to attend as juror or assessor	C. P. 414	Ashtagram ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
		Nundydroog ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
		Nagar ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
		Total...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
By Public Servants.									
Taking valuable thing by or to influence public servant ...	161—165	Ashtagram ...	4	4	4	...	...	...	
		Nundydroog...	10	15	12	3	...	...	
		Nagar ...	5	6	3	3	...	...	
		Total...	19	25	19	6	...	...	
Public servant acting illegally to injure any person ...	166—137	Ashtagram ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
		Nundydroog...	1	1	...	1	...	...	
		Nagar ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
		Total...	1	1	...	1	...	...	
Public servant unlawfully trading	168—169	Ashtagram ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
		Nundydroog...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
		Nagar ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
		Total...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Public servant fraudulently defeating punishment or forfeiture	217—218	Ashtagram ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
		Nundydroog...	1	3	...	3	...	...	
		Nagar ...	...	1	1	...	...	...	
		Total...	1	4	1	3	...	...	
Public servant wilfully making order, or decision contrary to law	219—220	Ashtagram ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
		Nundydroog...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
		Nagar ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
		Total...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Public servant intentionally omitting to apprehend, or permitting to escape ...	221—222	Ashtagram ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
		Nundydroog...	1	...	...	...	...	...	
		Nagar ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
		Total...	1	...	...	...	...	...	
Public servant negligently suffering escape	129—223	Ashtagram ...	5	8	2	6	...	...	
		Nundydroog...	5	11	2	9	...	...	
		Nagar ...	8	13	2	11	...	...	
		Total...	18	32	6	26	...	...	
Breach of Police Act by Police Officers ...		Ashtagram ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
		Nundydroog...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
		Nagar ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
		Total...	...	...	...	...	...	...	

II. B.—2. (*Continued.*)

Description of Offences.			Number of Offences reported during the year.	Number of Persons under trial during the year.	Acquitted or discharged.	Convicted.	Died, escaped, transferred.	Remaining under trial.	Remarks.
False Evidence, False Complaints or Claims and Forgery.									
Giving false evidence	193 to 196	Ashtagram ...	22	52	27	24	...	1	
		Nundydroog...	8	9	4	5	...	...	
		Nagar ...	9	23	18	5	...	...	
		Total...	39	84	49	34	...	1	
Fabricating false evidence	193 to 196	Ashtagram ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
		Nundydroog...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
		Nagar ...	1	1	...	1	...	...	
		Total...	1	1	...	1	...	...	
Making, issuing, or using false statement or certificate	197 to 200	Ashtagram ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
		Nundydroog...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
		Nagar ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
		Total...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
False personation in judicial proceeding	205—229	Ashtagram ...	1	2	2	...	...	...	
		Nundydroog...	2	4	3	1	...	...	
		Nagar ...	1	3	...	3	...	...	
		Total...	4	9	5	4	...	...	
Fraudulent claim to, or concealment of, property or suffering of decree	206 to 208 421 to 424	Ashtagram ...	...	0	...	...	...	...	
		Nundydroog...	1	4	2	2	...	...	
		Nagar ...	1	7	7	...	...	...	
		Total...	2	11	9	2	...	...	
False claim in Court of Justice	202—210	Ashtagram ...	...	..	...	...	...	...	
		Nundydroog...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
		Nagar ...	1	1	...	1	...	...	
		Total...	1	1	...	1	...	...	
„ Charge of offence	211	Ashtagram ...	11	15	9	6	...	...	
		Nundydroog...	10	24	11	2	...	11	
		Nagar ...	5	7	4	3	...	...	
		Total...	26	46	24	11	...	11	
Frivolous or vexatious complaints	C. P. 209	Ashtagram ...	81	185	185	...	...	...	
		Nundydroog...	599	1,466	1,466	...	...	...	
		Nagar ...	33	117	117	...	...	...	
		Total...	713	1,768	1,768	...	...	...	
Forgery or fraudulently using or possessing forged document	465—466 467—468 469—471 473 to 477	Ashtagram ...	9	24	15	9	...	...	
		Nundydroog...	10	16	12	4	...	...	
		Nagar ...	9	25	16	8	...	1	
		Total...	28	65	43	21	...	1	
Making or using false trade marks	482 to 489	Ashtagram ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
		Nundydroog...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
		Nagar ...	...	...	...	..	..	...	
		Total...	...	...	...	...	...	...	

II. B.—2. (*Continued.*)

Description of Offences.			Number of Offences reported during the year.	Number of Persons under trial during the year.	Acquitted or discharged.	Convicted.	Died, escaped, transferred.	Remaining under trial.	Remarks.
Public Nuisances.									
Public nuisances under Penal Code	269 to 294	Ashtagram ...	10	24	1	23	...	...	
		Nundydroog...	31	48	12	36	...	...	
		Nagar ...	21	51	6	45	...	...	
		Total...	62	123	19	104	...	...	
Nuisances under Police or Municipal Localities ...		Ashtagram ...	12	13	4	9	...	...	
		Nundydroog...	568	830	11	819	...	..	
		Nagar ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
		Total...	580	843	15	828	...	...	
Relating to the Public Peace.									
Rioting or unlawful assembly...	143 to 153 157—158	Ashtagram ...	18	254	146	108	...	...	
		Nundydroog...	17	110	44	66	...	...	
		Nagar ...	13	68	31	37	...	...	
		Total...	48	432	221	211	...	...	
Omitting to inform of, or prevent riot	154 to 156	Ashtagram ...	...	...	...	...	...	..	
		Nundydroog...	3	16	1	13	...	2	
		Nagar ...	...	...	...	..	...	...	
		Total...	3	16	1	13	...	2	
Affray	160	Ashtagram ...	43	220	69	151	...	...	
		Nundydroog...	52	252	57	191	...	4	
		Nagar ...	21	83	14	69	...	...	
		Total...	116	555	140	411	...	4	
Offences relating to religion ...	295 to 298	Ashtagram ...	3	4	...	4	...	...	
		Nundydroog...	3	8	5	3	...	...	
		Nagar ...	3	2	1	1	...	...	
		Total...	9	14	6	8	...	...	
Grand Total.....		Ashtagram ...	305	938	492	445	...	1	
		Nundydroog...	1,425	2,998	1,676	1,303	...	19	
		Nagar ...	188	496	256	238	...	2	
		Total...	1,918	4,432	2,424	1,986	...	22	
CLASS II.									
Offences against the person.									
Murder 302-303. By thuggs		Ashtagram ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
		Nundydroog...	...	...	...	...	..	...	
		Nagar ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
		Total...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Murder 302-303. By dacoits		Ashtagram .	...	...	...	...	...	...	
		Nundydroog...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
		Nagar ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
		Total...	...	...	...	...	...	...	

II. B.—2. (*Continued.*)

Description of Offences.				Number of Offences reported during the year.	Number of Persons under trial during the year.	Acquitted or discharged.	Convicted.	Died, escaped, transferred.	Remaining under trial.	Remarks.
Murder 302—303.	By robber		Ashtagram ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
			Nundydroog...	...	...	...	...	...	..	
			Nagar ...	...	..	...	...	..	...	
			Total...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
	By poison	For sake of robbery ...	Ashtagram ...	...	...	..	...	...	...	
			Nundydroog...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
			Nagar ...	..	...	...	...	...	...	
			Total...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
		From other motives ...	Ashtagram ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
			Nundydroog...	3	17	6	11	...	...	
			Nagar ...	2	10	8	2	...	...	
			Total...	5	27	14	13	...	...	
	Other murders.	From motives connected with women ...	Ashtagram ...	5	6	1	5	...	...	
			Nundydroog...	4	14	4	7	...	3	
			Nagar ...	8	5	1	2	...	2	
			Total...	17	25	6	14	...	5	
		From other motives ...	Ashtagram ...	5	10	7	3	...	...	
			Nundydroog ..	9	10	7	3	...	...	
			Nagar ...	13	36	22	10	...	4	
			Total...	27	56	36	16	...	4	
Attempt to murder ...		307	Ashtagram ...	...	5	2	3	...	...	
			Nundydroog...	3	17	13	4	...	...	
			Nagar ...	3	2	1	1	...	...	
			Total ..	6	24	16	8	...	...	
Culpable homicide ...		304—308	Ashtagram ...	5	9	4	5	...	...	
			Nundydroog...	5	13	8	5	...	...	
			Nagar ...	7	14	9	4	...	1	
			Total...	17	36	21	14	...	1	
Abetment of suicide ...		305—306	Ashtagram ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
			Nundydroog...	1	1	1	...	...	...	
			Nagar ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
			Total...	1	1	1	...	...	...	
Attempt to commit suicide ...		309	Ashtagram ...	6	5	1	4	...	...	
			Nundydroog...	18	19	4	15	...	...	
			Nagar ...	6	6	1	5	...	...	
			Total...	30	30	6	24	...	...	
Causing miscarriage ...		312—316	Ashtagram ..	1	4	3	1	...	...	
			Nundydroog...	3	2	..	2	...	...	
			Nagar ...	6	19	13	6	...	...	
			Total...	10	25	16	9	...	...	

II. B.—2. (*Continued.*)

Description of Offences.			Number of Offences reported during the year.	Number of Persons under trial during the year.	Acquitted or discharged.	Convicted.	Died, escaped, transferred.	Remaining under trial.	Remarks.
Exposure of infants or concealment of birth	317—318	Ashtagram ...	11	12	2	10	...	..	
		Nundydroog...	5	7	...	7	...	...	
		Nagar ...	10	8	3	5	...	...	
		Total...	26	27	5	22	...	...	
Grievous hurt	325—326	Ashtagram ...	13	23	9	14	...	...	
		Nundydroog...	13	24	9	15	...	...	
		Nagar ...	13	13	2	11	...	...	
		Total...	39	60	20	40	...	...	
Do on grave and sudden provocation	335	Ashtagram ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
		Nundydroog...	3	5	3	2	..	...	
		Nagar ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
		Total...	3	5	3	2	...	...	
Hurt	323—334	Ashtagram ...	979	2,256	887	1,366	...	...	
		Nundydroog...	238	557	284	273	...	...	
		Nagar ...	456	1,038	462	576	...	...	
		Total...	1,673	3,851	1,633	2,215	..	...	
Hurt by dangerous weapons ...	324	Ashtagram ...	17	38	15	22	...	...	
		Nundydroog...	25	48	27	21	...	...	
		Nagar ...	21	39	18	21	...	...	
		Total...	63	125	60	65	...	...	
Administering stupefying drugs.	328	Ashtagram ...	1	1	...	1	...	...	
		Nundydroog...	4	15	3	10	...	...	
		Nagar ...	0	...	...	...	...	2	
		Total...	5	16	3	11	...	2	
Causing hurt to extort property or confession	327, 329 to 333	Ashtagram ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
		Nundydroog...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
		Nagar ...	1	6	6	...	...	...	
		Total...	1	6	6	...	...	...	
Act dangerous to life or safety.	336—337	Ashtagram ...	1	1	...	1	...	...	
		Nundydroog...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
		Nagar ...	2	1	1	...	...	...	
		Total...	3	2	1	1	...	...	
Wrongful Restraint ...	341	Ashtagram ...	127	253	128	125	...	...	
		Nundydroog...	138	229	118	111	..	...	
		Nagar ...	38	89	45	14	...	...	
		Total...	303	541	291	250	...	...	
Do Confinement ...	342 to 346	Ashtagram ...	4	7	1	6	...	...	
		Nundydroog...	13	26	8	18	...	...	
		Nagar ...	12	19	14	5	..	...	
		Total...	29	52	23	29	...	...	

II. B.—2. (*Continued.*)

Description of Offences.			Number of Offences reported during the year.	Number of Persons under trial during the year.	Acquitted or discharged.	Convicted.	Died, escaped, transferred.	Remaining under trial.	Remarks.
Wrongful confinement to extort property or confession ...	347—348	Ashtagram ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
		Nundydroog...	1	3	3	...	...	...	
		Nagar ...	2	6	2	4	...	...	
		Total...	3	9	5	4	...	...	
Assault or use of criminal force	352—355 358	Ashtagram ...	727	1,397	606	791	...	...	
		Nundydroog...	1,507	3,344	1,843	1,473	5	18	
		Nagar ...	391	732	368	363	...	1	
		Total...	2,625	5,473	2,822	2,627	5	19	
Criminal intimidation or insult.	504 to 509	Ashtagram ...	268	457	180	277	...	...	
		Nundydroog...	1,149	1,902	909	984	...	9	
		Nagar ...	326	499	222	277	...	...	
		Total...	1,743	2,858	1,311	1,538	...	9	
Causing annoyance in state of intoxication	510	Ashtagram ...	1	1	...	1	...	...	
		Nundydroog...	17	32	5	26	...	1	
		Nagar ...	3	4	...	4	...	...	
		Total ..	21	37	5	31	...	1	
Unlawful compulsion of labor...	374	Ashtagram ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
		Nundydroog...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
		Nagar ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
		Total...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Buying or disposing of any person as a slave	370—371	Ashtagram ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
		Nundydroog...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
		Nagar ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
		Total...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Kidnapping or abduction ...	363 to 365 367 to 369	Ashtagram ...	5	5	4	1	...	...	
		Nundydroog...	3	8	8	...	..	...	
		Nagar ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	
		Total...	8	13	12	1	...	...	
Abducting a woman to compel marriage or for defilement...	366	Ashtagram ...	2	3	...	3	...	...	
		Nundydroog...	4	6	...	6	...	...	
		Nagar ...	0	...	...	...	...	...	
		Total...	6	9	...	9	...	...	
Selling, letting or unlawfully obtaining a woman for purposes of prostitution ...	372—373	Ashtagram ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
		Nundydroog...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
		Nagar ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
		Total...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Enticing a married woman with criminal intent ...	498	Ashtagram ...	4	8	4	4	...	...	
		Nundydroog ..	8	13	9	4	...	...	
		Nagar ...	5	5	4	1	...	...	
		Total...	17	26	17	9	...	...	

87

II. B.—2. (*Continued.*)

Description of Offences.			Number of Offences reported during the year.	Number of Persons under trial during the year.	Acquitted or discharged.	Convicted.	Died, escaped, transferred.	Remaining under trial.	Remarks.
Fraudulent and unlawful marriages	493 to 496	Ashtagram ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
		Nundydroog...	1	...	...	...	...	...	
		Nagar ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
		Total ..	1	...	...	...	...	...	
Adultery	497	Ashtagram ...	4	4	3	1	...	...	
		Nundydroog...	8	17	9	8	...	...	
		Nagar ...	2	4	2	2	...	...	
		Total...	14	25	14	11	...	...	
Rape...	376	Ashtagram ...	2	3	3	...	...	...	
		Nundydroog...	3	3	1	2	...	...	
		Nagar ...	5	8	8	...	...	...	
		Total...	10	14	12	2	...	...	
Assault or use of criminal force on a public servant ...	353	Ashtagram ...	6	9	4	5	...	...	
		Nundydroog...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
		Nagar ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
		Total...	6	9	4	5	...	...	
Assaulting a woman to outrage her modesty	354	Ashtagram ...	1	1	...	1	...	...	
		Nundydroog...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
		Nagar ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
		Total...	1	1	...	1	...	...	
Defamation	500 to 502	Ashtagram ...	9	17	16	1	...	...	
		Nundydroog...	25	37	29	8	...	...	
		Nagar ...	3	3	3	...	...	...	
		Total...	37	57	48	9	...	...	
	Total II Class...	Ashtagram ...	2,204	4,535	1,880	2,652	...	3	
		Nundydroog...	3,211	6,369	3,316	3,015	5	33	
		Nagar ...	1,335	2,536	1,215	1,317	...	8	
		Total...	6,750	13,440	6,411	6,980	5	44	
CLASS III.									
Offences against Property.									
With violence.									
Dacoity	395, 397, 398	Ashtagram ...	9	76	65	2	...	9	
		Nundydroog...	9	60	21	35	4	...	
		Nagar ...	21	120	50	70	...	...	
		Total...	39	256	136	107	4	9	
Preparation or assembly for dacoity	399, 402	Ashtagram ...	1	3	3	...	...	...	
		Nundydroog...	2	...	...	...	...	...	
		Nagar ...	1	10	10	...	...	...	
		Total...	4	13	13	...	...	...	

II. B.—2. (*Continued.*)

Description of Offences.		Number of Offences reported during the year.	Number of Persons under trial during the year.	Acquitted or discharged.	Convicted.	Died, escaped, transferred.	Remaining under trial.	Remarks.
Robbery with hurt or deadly weapon, &c. ... ... 394—397 398	Ashtagram ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
	Nundydroog...	1	4	3	1	...	...	
	Nagar ...	7	12	5	7	...	...	
	Total...	8	16	8	8	...	...	
Robbery ... ... 392—393	Ashtagram ...	8	17	13	4	...	...	
	Nundydroog...	14	23	8	15	...	...	
	Nagar ...	25	32	18	14	...	...	
	Total...	47	72	39	33	...	...	
Extortion ... ... 384 to 389	Ashtagram ...	5	11	10	1	...	...	
	Nundydroog...	6	13	11	2	...	...	
	Nagar ...	8	17	14	3	...	...	
	Total...	19	41	35	6	...	...	
House-breaking or house trespass in order to commit theft. 451—454 457	Ashtagram ...	71	141	84	57	...	...	
	Nundydroog...	125	176	75	97	...	4	
	Nagar ...	88	127	57	70	...	...	
	Total...	284	444	216	224	...	4	
House-breaking or house trespass in order to commit an offence other than theft ... 449—450 451—454 457	Ashtagram ...	4	7	5	2	...	...	
	Nundydroog...	53	74	21	53	...	...	
	Nagar ...	47	22	12	10	...	...	
	Total ...	104	103	38	65	...	...	
House-breaking or house trespass with preparation for or attempt at hurt ... 452—455 458—460	Ashtagram ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
	Nundydroog...	6	5	1	4	...	...	
	Nagar ...	19	22	18	4	...	...	
	Total...	25	27	19	8	...	...	
House-breaking or lurking house trespass ... ... 452—455 458	Ashtagram ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
	Nundydroog...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
	Nagar ...	1	16	16	...	...	...	
	Total...	1	16	16	...	...	...	
Without violence.								
Theft. Of cattle 379, 380, 381	Ashtagram ...	20	38	16	22	...	...	
	Nundydroog...	16	31	9	22	...	...	
	Nagar ...	27	49	21	26	2	...	
	Total...	63	118	46	70	2	...	
Theft. Ordinary 379, 380, 381	Ashtagram ...	370	619	312	306	...	1	
	Nundydroog...	883	1,382	365	996	...	21	
	Nagar ...	457	636	222	413	...	1	
	Total...	1,710	2,637	899	1,715	...	23	
Dishonestly receiving stolen property ... ... 411 to 414	Ashtagram ...	11	31	20	11	...	...	
	Nundydroog...	31	58	35	23	...	...	
	Nagar ...	10	17	5	12	...	...	
	Total...	52	106	60	46	...	...	

90

II. B.—2. (*Continued.*)

Description of Offences.			Number of Offences reported during the year.	Number of Persons under trial during the year.	Acquitted or discharged.	Convicted.	Died, escaped, transferred.	Remaining under trial.	Remarks.
Dishonest misappropriation of property ...	403 to 404	Ashtagram ...	34	60	37	22	...	1	
		Nundydroog...	59	95	46	47	...	2	
		Nagar ...	32	45	15	30	...	...	
		Total...	125	200	98	99	...	3	
Criminal breach of trust ...	406 to 409	Ashtagram ...	21	26	12	10	1	3	
		Nundydroog...	33	40	12	28	...	...	
		Nagar ...	12	20	13	7	...	...	
		Total...	66	86	37	45	1	3	
Cheating	417 to 420	Ashtagram ...	7	9	7	1	..	1	
		Nundydroog...	15	21	16	4	...	1	
		Nagar ...	6	8	5	3	...	...	
		Total...	28	38	28	8	..	2	
Malicious Offences.									
Mischief, ordinary... ...	426—427 430 to 433	Ashtagram ...	289	607	382	225	...	...	
		Nundydroog...	296	576	312	263	...	1	
		Nagar ...	77	128	54	70	...	4	
		Total...	662	1,311	748	558	...	5	
Mischief by poisoning or killing cattle	420—429	Ashtagram ...	5	9	4	5	...	...	
		Nundydroog...	15	36	26	10	...	...	
		Nagar ...	8	16	13	3	...	...	
		Total...	28	61	43	18	...	...	
Mischief by destroying landmarks	434	Ashtagram ...	...	..	...	...	...	...	
		Nundydroog...	2	2	...	2	...	...	
		Nagar ...	9	12	1	11	...	...	
		Total...	11	14	1	13	...	...	
Serious mischief by fire ...	435—436 438	Ashtagram ...	5	12	9	3	...	...	
		Nundydroog...	7	10	4	5	...	1	
		Nagar ...	7	5	5	...	...	...	
		Total...	19	27	18	8	...	1	
Criminal trespass or house trespass	447—448	Ashtagram ...	120	212	125	87	...	...	
		Nundydroog..	120	272	184	88	...	...	
		Nagar ...	64	117	82	35	...	...	
		Total ..	304	601	391	210	...	...	
Breaking closed receptacle ...	461—462	Ashtagram ...	2	1	1	...	...	...	
		Nundydroog ..	4	6	...	6	...	...	
		Nagar ...	1	1	...	1	...	...	
		Total...	7	8	1	7	...	...	
Total for III Class...		Ashtagram ...	982	1,879	1,105	758	1	15	
		Nundydroog...	1,697	2,884	1,149	1,701	4	30	
		Nagar ...	927	1,432	636	789	2	5	
		Total...	3,606	6,195	2,890	3,248	7	50	

II. B.—2. (*Continued.*)

DESCRIPTION OF OFFENCES.			Number of Offences reported during the year.	Number of Persons under trial during the year.	Acquitted or discharged.	Convicted.	Died, escaped, transferred.	Remaining under trial.	REMARKS.
CLASS IV.									
Not included in the above Classes.									
Thugs	311	Ashtagram ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
		Nundydroog...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
		Nagar ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
		Total...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Belonging to a gang of Dacoits	400	Ashtagram ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
		Nundydroog...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
		Nagar ...	1	...	...	...	...	...	
		Total..	1	...	...	...	...	...	
Thieves	411	Ashtagram ...	...	..	...	...	...	...	
		Nundydroog...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
		Nagar ...	1	1	1	...	...	...	
		Total...	1	1	1	...	...	...	
Vagrancy without ostensible means of livelihood ...	C. P. 504	Ashtagram ...	32	74	17	57	...	...	
		Nundydroog...	20	21	1	20	...	...	
		Nagar ...	4	15	6	9	...	...	
		Total..	56	110	24	86	...	...	
Bad habit and repute ...	C. P. 505 506	Ashtagram ...	2	6	1	5	...	...	
		Nundydroog...	14	17	...	17	...	...	
		Nagar ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
		Total...	16	23	1	22	...	...	
Criminal breaches of contracts of service	490—492	Ashtagram ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
		Nundydroog...	1	1	1	...	...	...	
		Nagar ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
		Total...	1	1	1	...	...	...	
Criminal breaches of the peace.	C. P. C. 489—491	Ashtagram ...	2	14	...	14	...	...	
		Nundydroog...	12	90	...	90	...	...	
		Nagar ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
		Total...	14	104	...	104	...	...	
Contempt of court ...	C. P. C. 435	Ashtagram ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
		Nundydroog...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
		Nagar ...	1	1	...	1	...	...	
		Total...	1	1	...	1	...	...	
Maintenance of wives and children	C. P. C. 536	Ashtagram ...	...	...	..	...	...	...	
		Nundydroog...	1	1	..	1	...	...	
		Nagar ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
		Total...	1	1	...	1	...	...	

II. B.—2. (*Continued.*)

Description of Offences.		Number of Offences reported during the year.	Number of Persons under trial during the year.	Acquitted or discharged.	Convicted.	Died, escaped, transferred.	Remaining under trial.	Remarks.
Dispute concerning land ...C. P.C. 530	Ashtagram ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
	Nundydroog...	1	2	...	2	...	...	
	Nagar ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
	Total...	1	2	...	2	...	...	
Breaches of laws relating—								
To Vagrancy Act XXI of 1859 ...	Ashtagram ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
	Nundydroog..	2	2	...	2	...	...	
	Nagar ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
	Total...	2	2	...	2	...	...	
„ Contract Act XIII of 1859... ...	Ashtagram ...	132	213	154	57	...	2	
	Nundydroog...	4	5	...	5	...	...	
	Nagar ...	3	3	3	...	...	...	
	Total...	139	221	157	62	...	2	
„ Soldiers' necessaries, Act VII of 1867...	Ashtagram ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
	Nundydroog...	6	6	2	4	...	...	
	Nagar ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
	Total...	6	6	2	4	...	...	
„ Companies' Act X of 1866 ..	Ashtagram ...	...	...	...	...	...	..	
	Nundydroog..	1	1	...	1	...	...	
	Nagar ...	...	...	..	...	...	...	
	Total...	1	1	...	1	...	...	
„ Arms Act XXX of 1860 ...	Ashtagram ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
	Nundydroog...	2	7	1	6	...	...	
	Nagar ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
	Total...	2	7	1	6	...	...	
„ Registration Act	Ashtagram ...	...	...	...	...	..	...	
	Nundydroog...	1	1	...	1	...	...	
	Nagar ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
	Total ..	1	1	...	1	...	...	
„ Abkari Rules	Ashtagram ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
	Nundydroog .	6	6	3	3	...	...	
	Nagar ...	3	3	...	2	...	1	
	Total...	9	9	3	5	...	1	
„ Octroi Rules	Ashtagram ...	..	...	..	...	...	...	
	Nundydroog...	27	44	15	29	...	...	
	Nagar ...	...	...	...	...	..	...	
	Total...	27	44	15	29	...	...	
Rules relating to prostitutes	Ashtagram ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
	Nundydroog...	5	9	5	4	...	...	
	Nagar ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
	Total...	5	9	5	4	...	...	

II. B.—2. (*Continued.*)

Description of Offences.		Number of Offences reported during the year.	Number of Persons under trial during the year.	Acquitted or discharged.	Convicted.	Died, escaped, transferred.	Remaining under trial.	Remarks.
To Police Rules	Ashtagram ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
	Nundydroog...	2	4	...	4	...	...	
	Nagar ...	1	1	...	1	...	.	
	Total...	3	5	...	5	...	...	
„ Saltpetre	Ashtagram ...	2	2	...	2	...	...	
	Nundydroog...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
	Nagar ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
	Total...	2	2	...	2	...	...	
„ Opium	Ashtagram ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
	Nundydroog...	7	14	2	12	...	...	
	Nagar ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
	Total...	7	14	2	12	...	..	
„ Jails	Ashtagram ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
	Nundydroog...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
	Nagar ...	...	6	...	6	...	...	
	Total...	...	6	...	6	...	...	
„ Stamps, Acts X of 1862 and XVIII of 1869	Ashtagram ...	9	28	2	26	...	...	
	Nundydroog...	4	6	...	6	...	...	
	Nagar ..	18	20	1	19	...	...	
	Total...	31	54	3	51	...	...	
„ Post Office	Ashtagram ...	1	3	...	3	...	...	
	Nundydroog...	1	2	1	1	...	...	
	Nagar ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
	Total...	2	5	1	4	...	...	
„ Municipalities...	Ashtagram ...	289	359	...	359	...	...	
	Nundydroog...	235	464	25	439	...	...	
	Nagar ...	1	1	..	1	...	...	
	Total...	525	824	25	799	...	...	
„ Forests	Ashtagram ...	3	42	19	23	...	...	
	Nundydroog...	140	296	84	212	...	...	
	Nagar ...	146	383	135	248	...	...	
	Total...	317	721	238	483	...	...	
„ Railways	Ashtagram ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
	Nundydroog...	23	29	1	28	...	...	
	Nagar ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
	Total...	23	29	1	28	...	...	
„ Tools	Ashtagram ...	1	1	...	1	...	...	
	Nundydroog...	1	2	...	2	...	...	
	Nagar ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
	Total...	2	3	...	3	...	...	

II. B.—2. (*Concluded.*)

Description of Offences.		Number of Offences reported during the year.	Number of Persons under trial during the year.	Acquitted or discharged.	Convicted.	Died, escaped, transferred.	Remaining under trial.	Remarks.
To gaming and lotteries	Ashtagram ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
	Nundydroog...	6	30	...	30	...	...	
	Nagar ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
	Total...	6	30	...	30	...	...	
„ Cattle trespass	Ashtagram ...	120	292	93	199	...	...	
	Nundydroog...	197	341	122	217	...	...	
	Nagar ...	71	160	79	81	...	...	
	Total...	388	793	294	497	...	...	
Chief Commissioner's Circular No. 287 of 1874	Ashtagram ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
	Nundydroog...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
	Nagar ...	1	2	1	1	...	...	
	Total...	1	2	1	1	...	...	
Total IV Class.....	Ashtagram ...	621	1,034	286	746	...	...	
	Nundydroog...	719	1,401	263	1,136	...	...	
	Nagar ...	251	596	226	369	...	...	
	Total...	1,591	3,031	775	2,259	...	...	
Grand Total.....	Ashtagram ...	4,112	8,386	3,763	4,601	1	21	
	Nundydroog...	7,052	13,652	6,404	7,155	9	84	
	Nagar ...	2,701	5,060	2,333	2,709	2	16	
	Total...	13,865	27,098	12,500	14,465	12	121	

II. B.—3. *Statement shewing the General Result of Criminal Trials in the Tribunals of various classes in the Province of Mysore in the year* 1874.

Class of Tribunal.			Number of Persons dealt with.							Persons disposed of.								Remarks.
			Remaining at end of last year.	Brought to Trial during present year.				Received by Transfer.	Total.	Discharged without Trial.	Acquitted.	Convicted.	Committed or referred.	Died, escaped or transferred	Remaining at end of year.	Average Number of Days during which each Case lasted.	Number of Witnesses who attended.	
				Under Arrest by Police.	Upon Warrant.	On Summons.	Voluntarily.											
1			2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
Peshkars	...	... Ashtagram ...	2	18	157	636	67	3	1,483	236	360	877	9	...	1	4·8	2,586	
		Nundydroog ..	7	349	178	1,541	16	4	2,095	28	966	1,083	8	...	10	3	2,745	
		Nagar ...	...	19	25	125	8	...	177	33	49	90	1	...	4	3·5	301	
		Total.....	9	386	960	2,302	91	7	3,755	297	1,375	2,050	18	...	15	3·6	5,632	
Sheristadars	...	... Ashtagram ...	2	38	605	621	3	...	1,269	264	310	693	1	...	1	5·3	2,813	
		Nundydroog...	...	48	178	300	6	...	532	37	248	245	2	...	...	4	888	
		Nagar ...	...	72	84	337	3	...	496	95	126	273	2	...	...	5·7	873	
		Total.....	2	158	867	1,258	12	...	2,297	396	684	1,211	5	...	1	4·8	4,574	
Amildars	...	... Ashtagram ...	...	292	913	2,263	152	5	3,625	594	991	2,020	18	...	2	4·6	6,638	
		Nundydroog...	13	1,079	1,069	5,450	185	13	7,809	465	3,678	3,537	75	5	49	3	11,527	
		Nagar ...	20	706	616	1,774	89	2	3,207	482	879	1,782	59	...	5	4·5	5,789	
		Total.....	33	2,077	2,598	1,984	426	20	14,641	1,541	5,548	7,339	152	5	56	4	23,954	

II. B.—3. (*Concluded*).

Class of Tribunal.		Number of Persons dealt with.							Persons disposed of.					Remaining at end of year.	Average Number of Days during which each Case lasted.	Number of Witnesses who attended.	Remarks.
		Remaining at end of last year.	Brought to Trial during present year.				Received by Transfer.	Total.	Discharged without Trial.	Acquitted.	Convicted.	Committed or referred.	Died, escaped or transferred.				
			Under Arrest by Police.	Upon Warrant.	On Summons.	Voluntarily.											
1		2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
Sar-Amins	Ashtagram ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
	Nundydroog...	...	708	...	264	...	1	973	30	182	759	2	...	...	1	465	
	Nagar ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
	Total.....	...	708	...	264	...	1	973	30	182	759	2	...	...	1	465	
2nd Class Assistant Commissioners.	Ashtagram ...	3	316	114	170	1	9	613	142	173	260	29	...	9	3·5	1,297	
	Nundydroog...	5	301	38	165	7	37	553	146	109	231	45	...	22	7	1,436	
	Nagar ...	2	264	40	129	4	10	449	140	66	173	66	2	2	12·7	1,065	
	Total.....	10	881	192	464	12	56	1,615	428	348	664	140	2	33	7	3,798	
1st do do ...	Ashtagram ...	...	285	76	86	9	16	472	144	168	136	21	1	2	5·3	776	
	Nundydroog...	3	315	172	109	6	7	612	205	63	288	53	...	3	6	1,589	
	Nagar ...	1	183	40	142	23	12	401	127	84	172	16	...	2	7·6	1,027	
	Total.....	4	783	288	337	38	35	1,485	476	315	596	90	1	7	6·3	3,392	
Town and Cantonment Magistrates	Ashtagram ...	3	364	31	225	...	...	623	45	157	415	4	...	2	3·8	801	
	Nundydroog...	1	730	26	189	...	4	950	50	96	792	12	...	...	2	1,435	
	Nagar ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	
	Total.....	4	1,094	57	414	...	4	1,573	95	253	1,207	16	...	2	2·5	2,236	
Yelandur Jahagir	Ashtagram ...	...	13	...	...	...	...	13	1	1	11	...	...	...	2·8	33	

Deputy Commissioners ...	Ashtagram ...	...	207	66	4	1	19	297	80	33	142	38	...	4	7·2	625
	Nundydroog...	2	71	9	23	19	27	151	18	30	103	...	...	...	4	410
	Nagar ...	1	196	45	74	...	22	338	92	85	104	54	...	3	8·7	787
	Total.....	3	474	120	101	20	68	786	190	148	349	92	...	7	6·6	1,822
Do (with enhanced powers)	Ashtagram ...	...	26	5	...	..	2	33	10	1	22	...	...	...	6·9	78
	Nundydroog...	...	40	1	1	...	...	42	2	11	29	...	...	...	5	79
	Nagar ...	...	7	6	6	...	...	19	15	...	4	...	...	...	7·7	38
	Total.....	...	73	12	7	...	2	94	27	12	55	...	...	...	6·5	195
Commissioners (Sessions Judges)	Ashtagram ...	16	...	...	...	...	62	78	...	53	25	...	...	...	35·6	210
	Nundydroog ..	16	...	...	...	...	116	132	1	39	88	...	4	...	38	572
	Nagar ...	10	...	...	...	...	161	171	...	60	111	...	...	...	39	589
	Total.....	42	...	...	...	...	339	381	1	152	224	..	4	...	37	1,371
	Grand Total...	107	6,647	5,094	14,634	599	532	27,613	3,482	9,018	14,465	515	12	121	4·6	47,522

II. B.—4. *Statement shewing the Punishments inflicted by various*

Class of Tribunal.		Persons sentenced to—													Persons ordered to find or give—		
		Death.	Transportation. For life.	Transportation. For a term.	Penal servitude.	Imprisonment. Rigorous. With solitary confinement.	Imprisonment. Rigorous. Without solitary confinement.	Imprisonment. Simple.	Forfeiture of property.	Fine. With imprisonment.	Fine. Without imprisonment.	Whipping. In addition to other punishment.	Whipping. In lieu of other punishment.	Surety of the peace.	Recognizance.	Sureties for good behaviour.
Peshkars	Ashtagram	...	...	...	...	...	37	13	...	42	785	...	...	...	...	...
	Nundydroog	...	...	...	...	...	30	7	...	79	967	...	...	...	...	...
	Nagar	...	...	...	...	...	3	2	...	10	75	...	...	...	...	...
	Total	...	...	...	...	...	70	22	...	131	1,827	...	...	...	...	...
Sheristadars	Ashtagram	...	...	...	...	...	14	...	...	18	661	...	...	...	...	...
	Nundydroog	...	...	...	...	...	15	9	...	8	213	...	...	...	...	...
	Nagar	...	...	...	...	...	5	9	...	31	223	...	...	...	...	...
	Total	...	...	...	...	...	34	18	...	57	1,102	...	...	...	...	...
Amildars	Ashtagram	...	...	...	...	...	71	9	...	135	1,805	...	...	...	...	...
	Nundydroog	...	...	...	...	...	207	90	...	229	2,996	3	12	...	...	...
	Nagar	...	...	...	...	...	149	30	...	266	1,337	...	...	...	...	...
	Total	...	...	...	...	...	427	129	...	630	6,138	3	12	...	...	...
Sar-Amin	Nundydroog	...	...	...	...	...	35	58	...	4	622	4	36	...	...	..
2nd Assistant Commissioners.	Ashtagram	...	...	...	...	...	29	16	...	34	134	4	25	...	2	16
	Nundydroog	...	...	...	...	...	46	15	...	73	86	2	9	...	...	...
	Nagar	...	...	...	...	...	8	7	...	63	85	...	5	1	.	4
	Total	...	...	...	...	...	83	38	...	170	305	6	39	1	2	20
1st do do ...	Ashtagram	...	...	...	...	2	39	4	...	8	59	3	13	...	...	8
	Nundydroog	...	...	...	...	...	97	14	...	41	104	2	21	...	..	8
	Nagar	...	...	...	...	..	15	4	...	46	106	...	1	...	...	...
	Total	...	...	...	...	2	151	22	...	95	269	5	35	...	...	16
Town and Cantonment Magistrates	Ashtagram	...	...	...	...	...	62	4	...	6	289	7	20	..	12	15
	Nundydroog	...	...	...	...	4	68	74	...	13	480	9	42	94	...	8
	Nagar	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	..	...	...
	Total	...	...	...	...	4	130	78	...	19	769	16	62	94	12	23
Yelandur Jahagirdar ...	Ashtagram	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	..	...	2	...	1	...	6	...
Deputy Commissioners ...	Ashtagram	...	...	...	...	3	44	5	...	47	8	2	16	5	...	12
	Nundydroog	...	...	...	...	...	36	11	...	16	17	5	4	...	...	12
	Nagar	...	...	...	...	...	46	4	...	34	11	1	3	1	...	5
	Total	...	...	...	...	3	126	20	...	97	36	8	23	6	...	29
Do do (with enhanced powers)	Ashtagram	...	...	...	...	...	14	...	...	8	..	...	...	...	...	...
	Nundydroog	...	...	...	...	...	27	2	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...
	Nagar	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Total	...	...	...	...	...	42	2	...	11	2	...	...	...	...	...
Commissioners... ...	Ashtagram	6	0	...	...	...	17	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Nundydroog	8	16	...	...	1	48	...	...	11	1	3	...	...	...	...
	Nagar	9	6	6	...	...	79	1	...	3	...	...	..	...	...	...
	Total	23	22	6	...	1	144	2	...	15	1	3	...	...	...	...
	Grand Total	23	22	6	...	10	1,244	389	...	1,229	11,073	45	208	101	20	88

Criminal Tribunals in the Province of Mysore in the year 1874.

DETAIL OF PUNISHMENT.

Fine.																Imprisonment.												Whipped.		
Rs. 10 and under.	„ 50	„ 100	„ 500	„ 1,000	Above Rs. 1,000	Total Amount of Fines.			Amount realized.			Amount paid by way of compensation.			15 days.		6 months.		2 years.		7 years.		Above 7 years.		10 stripes and under.	20 stripes and under.	30 stripes and under.
															Rigorous.	Simple.	Rigorous.	Simple.	Rigorous.	Simple.	Rigorous.	Simple.	Rigorous.	Simple.			
810	17	...	...	...	...	2,110	8	...	2,076	8	...	155	9	...	55	28	9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1,035	11	...	...	...	...	2,602	13	...	2,418	15	1	85	5	...	48	20	48	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
80	5	...	...	...	...	447	8	...	447	8	...	21	4	...	7	4	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1,925	33	...	...	...	...	5,160	13	...	4,942	15	1	262	2	...	110	52	61	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
670	9	...	...	...	...	1,855	15	...	1,813	8	...	205	8	...	15	5	12	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
218	3	...	...	...	...	577	...	..	562	...	...	18	8	...	18	12	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
251	8	..	...	...	...	1,133	10	...	1,133	10	...	26	8	...	19	22	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1,139	20	...	...	...	...	3,566	9	...	3,509	2	..	250	8	...	52	39	18	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1,805	135	...	...	...	...	8,344	1	...	7,957	...	1	563	6	...	106	33	73	2	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
3,137	88	...	...	...	...	10,677	4	8	10,069	6	2	648	11	...	206	102	199	22	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	9	4
1,497	106	...	.	...	...	7,953	4	4	7,653	10	11	496	2	10	200	114	129	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
6,439	329	...	..	..	...	26,974	10	...	25,680	1	2	1,708	3	10	512	249	401	26	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	9	4
623	3	..	...	...	...	590	13	...	583	2	9	16	4	...	6	52	36	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	12	23	5
90	73	8	1	...	...	2,992	...	...	2,573	10	4	162	9	10	2	1	46	21	8	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	8	21
88	61	5	5	...	...	3,394	2	...	2,398	6	3	253	8	...	1	6	104	20	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	6	2
96	34	10	8	...	...	4,678	..	...	3,902	15	4	500	12	...	1	3	51	6	19	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	3
274	163	23	14	...	...	11,064	2	...	8,874	15	11	916	13	10	4	10	201	47	32	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	16	26
52	12	3	...	...	...	796	...	...	621	...	...	105	9	...	3	2	28	2	21	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	4	11
78	60	4	3	...	...	3,340	...	...	2,428	...	5	222	...	...	3	9	79	10	51	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	11	9
98	40	11	2	1	...	4,069	4	...	2,191	4	4	404	...	...	11	2	19	15	18	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...
228	112	18	5	1	...	8,205	4	...	5,240	4	9	731	9	...	17	13	126	27	90	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	16	20
282	11	2	...	...	..	873	7	3	657	15	...	52	5	9	2	...	50	3	23	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	21	6
466	21	5	1	...	...	2,678	6	6	1,399	12	3	68	3	6	18	78	54	4	14	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	4	43
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
748	32	7	1	...	...	3,551	13	9	2,057	11	3	120	9	3	20	78	104	7	37	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	25	49
2	...	...	...	...	...	6	...	...	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...
17	27	4	5	2	..	4,721	8	...	1,651	11	3	380	...	...	7	1	53	6	20	1	12	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	14
9	19	3	2	...	...	1,215	2	5	536	13	11	1	2	5	1	8	17	10	32	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	8
25	15	4	...	1	...	2,011	8	...	557	9	4	192	...	...	1	1	29	6	48	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	3
51	61	11	7	3	...	7,948	2	5	2,796	2	6	573	2	5	9	10	99	22	100	1	12	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6	25
...	...	8	...	...	...	400	...	...	100	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	22	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	1	...	1	...	...	225	...	...	225	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	2	1	...	26	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1	1	...	1	...	...	405	...	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1	2	8	2	...	...	1,030	...	...	330	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	2	1	...	51	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	2	...	1,925	...	...	1,153	12	2	152	12	2	...	...	1	1	14	.	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1	3	5	1	1	1	4,855	...	...	194	12	9	...	...	...	3	...	8	...	12	...	27	...	13	...	...	...	...	...	...	3
...	3	...	...	...	...	110	...	...	30	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	12	1	22	...	47	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1	6	5	1	3	1	6,890	...	..	1,378	8	11	152	12	2	3	...	21	2	48	...	77	...	14	...	...	...	...	...	...	3
11,431	766	72	30	7	1	74,988	3	2	55,399	...	4	4,732	...	6	733	504	1068	141	309	5	140	...	14	...	25	56	132			

II. B.—5. *Statement shewing the Result of Appeal and Revision in Criminal Cases in the Province of Mysore during the year* 1874.

Tribunal.		Number of Appellants or Persons applying for revision under Section 297, Code of Criminal Procedure.	Number of Persons.								Remarks.
			Appeals or Applications rejected.	Sentences confirmed.	Sentences modified.	Sentences reversed.	Proceedings quashed.	Further enquiry or evidence ordered.	Cases referred for revision to High Court.	Pending.	
1		2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Assistant Commissioners...	Ashtagram ...	72	4	13	18	21	...	...	...	13	
	Nundydroog...	165	8	81	33	43	...	...	...	...	
	Nagar ...	55	17	15	...	21	2	...	...	...	
	Total.....	292	29	112	51	85	2	...	...	13	
Deputy Commissioners	Ashtagram ...	179	31	72	10	65	...	...	...	1	
	Nundydroog...	156	1	65	27	55	...	2	5	1	
	Nagar ...	103	1	48	12	31	1	7	...	3	
	Total.....	438	33	185	49	151	1	9	5	5	
Commissioners ...	Ashtagram ...	43	7	20	1	7	1	...	...	7	
	Nundydroog...	62	...	18	23	11	...	...	10	...	
	Nagar ...	57	...	45	3	8	...	...	...	1	
	Total.....	162	7	83	27	26	1	...	10	8	
Judicial Commissioner...	Ashtagram ...	143	2	22	9	1	100	4	...	5	
	Nundydroog...	125	14	55	18	12	22	4	...	...	
	Nagar ...	118	5	32	16	1	63	...	...	1	
	Total.....	386	21	109	43	14	185	8	...	6	
	Grand Total.....	1,278	90	489	170	276	189	17	15	32	

II. B.—6. *Statement shewing the Number and Description of Civil Suits*

Suits for money, distinguishing suits up to Rs. 500, cognizable by Small Cause Courts from

Class of Tribunals.		On written objection.		On unwritten.		On account stated.		Money had and received.		Goods sold.		Breach of contract, not mentioned above.		Rent not falling under the Rent Law.	
		Rs. 500 and under.	Above Rs. 500.	Rs. 500 and under.	Above Rs. 500.	Rs. 500 and under.	Above Rs. 500.	Rs. 500 and under.	Above Rs. 500.	Rs. 500 and under.	Above Rs. 500.	Rs. 500 and under.	Above Rs. 500.	Rs. 500 and under.	Above Rs. 500.
Bangalore Court of Small Causes ...		2,366	49	1,102	11	29	...	28	...	2,441	4	78	...	206	...
Amildars	Ashtagram ...	1,104	...	365	...	409	...	23	...	62	...	43	...	41	...
	Nagar ...	1,361	...	430	...	283	...	93	...	105	...	104	...	15	...
	Total.....	2,465	...	795	...	692	...	116	...	167	...	147	...	56	...
Munsiffs	Nundydroog...	4,507	...	186	...	164	...	99	...	306	...	185	...	34	...
Judicial Assistant Commissioners. ...	Ashtagram ...	1,063	74	132	3	43	7	6	...	44	...	10	4	26	1
	Nundydroog..	392	84	15	...	14	10	7	2	8	5	8	10	5	1
	Nagar ...	1,086	92	163	7	64	13	3	1	7	...	9	...	12	...
	Total.....	2,541	250	310	10	121	30	16	3	59	5	27	14	43	2
Deputy Commissioners.	Ashtagram ...	...	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...
	Nundydroog...	13	9	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...
	Nagar ...	1	3	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Total.....	14	19	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...
Commissioners ...	Ashtagram ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Nundydroog...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Nagar ...	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Total.....	...	2	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Grand Total...	11,893	320	2,393	21	1,006	33	259	4	2,973	9	437	16	339	2

instituted in the Civil Courts of the Province of Mysore in the year 1874.

"Other Cases."				Suits under the Rent Law.									Other Suits.																	
Movable property or value thereof.		Damages.		Arrears of rent with or without ejectment or cancelment of lease.	Enhancement or abatement of rent.	Relating to Distraint.	Damages for extortion or withholding receipts or on account of illegal restraint or other cause.	For Pattas or Kabuliyats.	For ejectment or recovery of possession.	For recovery of money or accounts from agents.	All other suits under the Rent Law not included above.	Suits for immovable property.	Suits for specific performance of contract.	Suits to declare and establish rights to real property including pre-emption, foreclosure, &c.	Suits to declare and establish personal rights.		Suits for an account.		Suits relating to religious endowments.	Suits to set aside judgments, contracts or obligations on the ground of fraud.		Suits for dissolution of marriage.	Suits for enforcement of matrimonial rights.		Suits for partition.		Suits relating to shipping.	Suits relating to religion and caste.		REMARKS.
Rs. 500 and under.	Above Rs. 500.	Rs. 500 and under.	Above Rs. 500.																											
175	2	14	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
165	...	58	...	...	..	..	...	...	...	...	...	124	7	3	13	...	..	...	...	2	5	...	1							
111	...	47	.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	66	3	1	8	...	1	...	..	1	2	...	3							
276	...	105	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	190	10	4	21	...	1	...	...	3	7	...	4							
371	...	134	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	546	21	10	65	1	5	4	...	29	23	...	1							
59	10	71	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	343	5	3	..	5	...	4	5	16	29	...	6							
10	6	13	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	32	5	60	2	10	...	5	..	10	10	...	1							
29	2	51	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	73	...	6	5	1	..	2	...	...	9	...	1							
98	18	135	11	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	448	10	69	7	16	...	11	5	26	48	...	8							
...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	...							
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	2	...	...							
...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...							
...	...	...	4	..	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	1	..	...	...	3	..	...							
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	1	..	..	...	...	1	...	...							
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...							
...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...							
...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	1	...	..	...	...	2	...	...							
920	20	388	16	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,184	42	83	95	18	7	15	5	58	83	...	13							

II. B.—7. *Statement shewing Value of Suits disposed of in the Civil Courts of the Province of Mysore in the year* 1874.

Value of Suits.		Number of Suits disposed of in different Courts: Bangalore Court of Small Causes.				Amildars.				Munsiffs.				Judicial Assistants.				Deputy Commissioners.				Commissioners.				Total.				Remarks.
		No.	Rs.	A.	P.	No.	Rs.	A.	P.	No.	Rs.	A.	P.	No.	Rs.	A.	P.	No.	Rs.	A.	P.	No.	Rs.	A.	P.	No.	Rs.	A.	P.	
In Civil Courts.																												
Not Exg. Rs. 5	Small Cause	1602	4,909	10	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,602	4,909	10	8	
	Ashtagram	...	...	...	...	181	624	..	9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	181	624	...	9	
	Nundydroog	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	210	792	4	3	8	31	9	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	218	823	13	8	
	Nagar	...	...	...	...	118	426	1	11	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	118	426	1	11	
	Total	1602	4,909	10	8	299	1,050	2	8	210	792	4	3	8	31	9	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2,119	6,783	11	0	
,, 20	Small Cause	2405	26,848	10	0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2,405	26,848	10	0	
	Ashtagram	...	...	...	...	850	11,048	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	850	11,048	4	0	
	Nundydroog	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1493	20,162	11	3	90	1,252	6	2	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,583	21,415	1	5	
	Nagar	...	...	...	...	854	11,439	7	10	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	854	11,439	7	10	
	Total	2405	26,848	10	...	1704	22,487	11	10	1493	20,162	11	3	90	1,252	6	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5,692	70,751	7	3	
,, 100	Small Cause	1849	83,029	11	4	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,849	83,029	11	4	
	Ashtagram	...	...	...	...	1347	48,501	8	6	...	...	...	...	868	61,712	15	4	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2,215	1,10,214	7	10	
	Nundydroog	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3728	1,75,350	10	3	238	13,047	6	11	2	119	12	8	...	...	...	...	3,968	1,88,497	13	10	
	Nagar	...	...	...	...	1672	61,311	7	...	...	...	...	...	631	46,235	4	9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2,303	1,07,546	11	9	
	Total	1849	83,029	11	4	3019	1,09,812	15	6	3728	1,75,350	10	3	1737	1,20,995	11	...	2	119	12	8	...	...	...	...	10335	4,89,288	12	9	
,, 500	Small Cause	523	1,03,959	5	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	523	1,03,959	5	8	
	Ashtagram	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	871	1,98,506	9	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	871	1,98,506	9	10	
	Nundydroog	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1132	1,89,971	4	2	225	79,817	12	10	12	2,539	...	10	...	...	...	...	1,369	2,72,328	1	10	
	Nagar	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	941	1,89,506	12	9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	941	1,89,506	12	9	
	Total	523	1,03,959	5	8	...	...	...	...	1132	1,89,971	4	2	2037	4,67,831	3	5	12	2,539	...	10	...	...	...	...	3,704	7,64,300	14	1	
,, 1,000	Small Cause	67	42,731	4	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	67	42,731	4	4	
	Ashtagram	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	76	53,792	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	76	53,792	4	0	
	Nundydroog	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	94	64,378	11	4	6	3,914	...	...	...	...	...	...	100	68,292	11	4	
	Nagar	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	98	66,616	2	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	98	66,616	2	3	
	Total	67	42,731	4	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	268	1,84,787	1	7	6	3,914	...	...	...	...	...	...	341	2,31,432	5	11	

„ 5,000	Small Cause	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Ashtagram	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	55	87,816	13	7	8	28,214	8	8	...	...	...	...	63	1,16,031	6	3
	Nundydroog	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	72	1,57,985	10	10	3	24,192	14	11	...	...	...	...	75	1,82,178	9	9
	Nagar	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	45	75,994	3	1	6	26,273	8	2	...	...	...	...	51	1,02,267	11	3
	Total.....		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	172	3,21,796	11	6	17	78,680	15	9	...	...	...	...	189	4,00,471	11	3
„ 10,000	Small Cause	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Ashtagram	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	23,447	13	5	...	...	...	...	3	23,447	13	5
	Nundydroog	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	34,972	6	7	...	...	...	...	5	34,972	6	7
	Nagar	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	9,748	2	4	...	...	...	...	1	9,748	2	4
	Total.....		..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	.	...	...	...	9	68,168	6	4	...	...	...	...	9	68,168	6	4
„ 1,00,000	Small Cause	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Ashtagram	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6	1,55,823	4	3	6	1,55,823	4	3
	Nundydroog	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	30,915	8	0	2	30,915	8	0
	Nagar	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	95,140	0	0	2	95,140	0	0
	Total.....		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	10	2,81,878	12	3	10	2,81,878	12	3
Exceeding Rs. 1,00,000	Small Cause	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Ashtagram	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Nundydroog	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Nagar	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Total.....		...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Grand Total.	Small Cause	...	6446	2,61,478	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6,446	2,61,478	10	0
	Ashtagram	...	...	...	...	...	2378	60,173	13	3	...	...	...	1870	4,01,828	10	9	11	51,662	6	1	6	1,55,823	4	3	4,265	6,69,488	2	4
	Nundydroog	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6563	3,86,256	13	11	727	3,16,513	9	6	28	65,738	3	...	2	30,915	8	0	7,320	7,99,424	2	5
	Nagar	...	...	...	...	...	2644	73,177	...	9	...	...	...	1715	3,78,352	6	10	7	36,021	10	6	2	95,140	0	0	4,368	5,82,691	2	1
	Grand Total.....		6446	2,61,478	10	...	5022	1,33,350	14	...	6563	3,86,256	13	11	4312	10,96,694	11	1	46	1,53,422	3	7	10	2,81,878	12	3	22,399	23,13,082	...	10

II. B.—8. *Statement shewing the General Result of the Trial of Civil Suits in the Courts of Original Jurisdiction in the Province of Mysore in the year* 1874.

Class of Courts.	Suits remaining from last year.	Instituted in 1873.	Received by transfer.	Total for disposal.	Transferred to other Courts.	Plaint rejected or returned.	Dismissed for default.	Withdrawn with leave.	Compromised.	Decreed on confession.	Decreed exparte.	Dismissed exparte.	Contested.		Total disposed of.	Pending.	Over 2 months.	Over 4 months.	Average Duration of Suits.		Referred to Arbitration.	Remarks.
													Judgment for Plaintiff in whole or part.	Judgment for Defendant.					Contested.	Uncontested.		
Civil Courts.																						
Bangalore Court of Small Causes.	137	6,505	...	6,642	...	2	815	54	382	867	3,235	14	761	316	6,446	196	2	1	11·96	10·99	9	
Amildars ... Ashtagram ...	15	2,425	...	2,440	4	19	348	96	107	584	450	176	466	132	2,378	58	5	...	30	20	...	
Nagar ...	24	2,634	...	2,658	...	20	383	63	101	828	510	229	404	103	2,644	14	..	...	25	17	...	
Total.....	39	5,059	...	5,098	4	39	731	162	208	1,412	960	405	870	235	5,022	72	5	...	28	19	...	
Munsiffs ... Nundydroog...	328	6,691	3	7,022	3	36	579	92	142	1,232	1,891	660	1,534	397	6,563	453	65	11	27	18	19	
Judicial Assistants ... Ashtagram ...	205	1,972	5	2,182	2	50	205	22	178	316	355	17	504	223	1,870	310	63	18	62	37	...	
Nundydroog...	55	726	..	781	...	39	43	14	27	78	166	32	298	32	727	54	6	5	27	22	3	
Nagar ...	156	1,643	..	1,799	...	31	90	42	76	390	454	179	323	130	1,715	84	5	...	38	24	...	
Total.....	416	4,341	5	4,762	2	120	338	78	281	782	975	228	1,125	385	4,312	448	74	23	48	29	3	
Deputy Commissioners ... Ashtagram ...	2	14	...	16	2	...	...	1	...	1	1	2	4	2	11	3	...	1	100	66	...	
Nundydroog...	2	26	...	28	...	...	..	2	2	1	18	...	2	3	28	...	...	...	133	23	...	
Nagar ...	1	7	...	8	...	...	1	...	...	1	1	...	3	1	7	1	1	...	75	80	...	
Total.....	5	47	...	52	2	...	1	3	2	3	20	2	9	6	46	4	1	1	107	36	...	
Commissioners... Ashtagram ...	5	3	2	10	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	2	6	3	...	1	148	...	...	
Nundydroog...	2	3	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	..	1	...	...	1	2	3	1	2	585	17	...	
Nagar ...	...	3	...	3	...	...	...	...	1	...	..	.	...	1	2	1	1	...	148	65	...	
Total.....	7	9	2	18	1	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	4	4	10	7	2	3	203	41	...	
Grand Total.....	932	22,652	10	23,594	12	197	2,464	389	1,016	4,296	7,082	1309	4,303	1,343	22,399	1,183	149	39	31	18	31	

II. B.—9. *Statement shewing the Business of the Civil Appellate Courts of the Province of Mysore in the year* 1874.

Class of Courts.		Remaining.	Instituted.	Received by transfer.	Total.	Transferred.	Dismissed for default or under 5 and 6, Act XXIII of 1861.	Heard exparte.			Contested.				Total disposed of.	Pending.	Over four months.	Objections under Section 348, Act VIII of 1859.	Objections allowed.	Remarks.
								Confirmed.	Modified.	Reversed.	Confirmed.	Modified.	Reversed.	Remanded.						
Civil Courts.																				
Judicial Assistant Commissioners ...	Nundydroog..	8	335	...	343	...	28	3	2	5	144	59	66	18	325	18	...	2	2	
	Total.....	8	335	...	343	...	28	3	2	5	144	59	66	18	325	18	...	2	2	
Deputy Commissioners	Ashtagram ...	3	112	...	115	...	20	6	...	3	49	4	20	4	106	9	...	...	...	
	Nundydroog...	1	32	...	33	...	6	3	1	1	16	1	4	0	32	1	...	...	...	
	Nagar ...	2	55	...	57	...	9	13	1	2	14	3	5	7	54	3	...	...	...	
	Total.....	6	199	...	205	...	35	22	2	6	79	8	29	11	192	13	...	...	...	
Commissioners	Ashtagram ...	38	174	...	212	...	4	11	1	3	125	15	27	8	194	18	...	...	...	
	Nundydroog...	10	43	...	53	...	2	...	...	...	27	9	7	5	50	3	...	10	4	
	Nagar ...	8	74	...	82	..	4	...	...	...	29	11	22	8	74	8	1	. .	...	
	Total.....	56	291	..	347	...	10	11	1	3	181	35	56	21	318	29	1	10	4	
Judicial Commissioner. { Regular Appeals	...	...	10	...	10	...	...	...	...	...	4	...	1	3	8	2	1	...	...	
Special Appeals	...	6	122	...	128	...	...	...	...	...	74	11	21	4	110	18	1	...	...	
	Total.....	6	132	...	138	....	...	...	...	...	78	11	22	7	118	20	2	...	...	
	Grand Total.....	76	957	...	1,033	...	73	36	5	14	482	113	173	57	953	80	3	12	6	

II. B.—10. *Statement shewing the Execution of the Decrees of the Civil Courts of the Province of Mysore in the year* 1874.

Class of Courts.		Applications to execute Decrees.				Decrees completely executed.	Decrees partially executed.	Pending at the end of 1874.	Decrees executed by possession being given.	Nature and Number of Coercive Processes issued.						Remarks.
		Pending.	Filed.	Received by transfer.	Total.					Imprisonment of person.	Movable Property.		Immovable Property.		Orders under Section 243, Code of Procedure.	
											Attached.	Sold.	Attached.	Sold.		
Civil Courts.																
Bangalore Court of Small Causes		144	3,593	1	3,738	3,112	430	196	...	252	285	146	...	...	...	
Amildars	Ashtagram ...	78	1,121	52	1,251	1,095	97	59	26	21	105	25	100	65	...	
	Nundydroog...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
	Nagar ...	41	1,262	66	1,369	1,226	114	29	13	35	248	83	76	53	...	
	Total.....	119	2,383	118	2,620	2,321	211	88	39	56	353	111	176	118	...	
Munsiffs	Nundydroog...	446	4,910	404	5,760	4,423	650	687	96	844	659	220	654	520	...	
Judicial Assistant Commissioners.	Ashtagram ...	717	1,624	94	2,435	1,231	270	934	75	107	97	39	134	256	...	
	Nundydroog...	77	627	99	803	628	91	84	10	105	20	16	60	79	1	
	Nagar ...	224	1,472	31	1,727	1,169	350	208	34	66	93	122	93	205	...	
	Total.....	1,018	3,723	224	4,965	3,028	711	1,226	119	278	210	177	287	540	1	
Deputy Commissioners ...	Ashtagram ...	11	15	...	26	22	3	1	...	...	...	...	1	2	...	
	Nundydroog...	2	33	...	35	18	15	2	...	...	4	2	...	1	...	
	Nagar ...	2	11	16	29	21	5	3	...	...	...	1	...	3	...	
	Total.....	15	59	16	90	61	23	6	...	...	4	3	1	6	...	
Commissioners	Ashtagram ...	2	4	...	6	5	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
	Nundydroog...	2	4	...	6	...	2	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
	Nagar ...	2	6	...	8	5	2	1	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	
	Total.....	6	14	...	20	10	4	6	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	
	Grand Total...	1,748	14,682	763	17,193	12,955	2,029	2,209	254	1,430	1,511	657	1,118	1,186	1	

II. B.—11. *Statement shewing Use of Juries and Assessors in the Civil and Criminal Courts of the Province of Mysore in the year* 1874.

Classes of Courts in which Jurors or Assessors are employed, distinguishing Criminal from Civil Courts.	Established or average number of Jury or Assessors in each case, and prescribed qualification.	Number of Cases tried by Jury.	Number of Cases with Assessors.	Jury Trials.		Assessors' Trials.		Note shewing in what Classes of Cases Juries and Assessors have been principally employed.	REMARKS.
				Cases in which the Judge approved of the verdict.	Cases in which the Judge did not approve of the verdict.	Number of Cases in which Judge agreed with Assessors.	Number of Cases in which Judge differed from Assessors.		
Criminal.									
Commissioners... ... ... Ashtagram ...	3	...	19	...	...	14	5	...	
Nundydroog...	3	...	58	...	...	43	15	...	
Nagar ...	2	...	53	...	...	52	1	...	
Total.....	8	...	130	...	...	109	21	...	

II. B.—12. *Statement of Deeds registered in the Registration*

Offices.	Registrations affecting Immovable Property, Book I.																				
	Compulsory.										Optional.										
	Number of Registration Offices.	Instruments of gift (Section 17, clause 1.)	Instruments of sale, of the value of Rs. 100 and upwards.	Instruments of mortgage of the value of Rs. 100 and upwards.	Acknowledgments of consideration on account of do.	Other Instruments registered under Section 17, clause 2.	Perpetual leases (Section 17, clause 4).	All leases (other than perpetual leases) which have been compulsorily registered under Sec. 17, clause 4.	Total of Compulsory Registrations.	Ordinary Fees paid for same.		Instruments of sale of the value of less than Rs. 100.	Instruments of mortgage of the value of less than Rs. 100.	Acknowledgment of considerations on account of do.	Leases for year or less, (Section 18, clause 3) and leases exempted under the provision in Section 17.	Awards (Section 18, clause 4.)	Miscellaneous registrations other than certified copies of decrees and orders of Court.	Certified copies of decrees and orders of Court.	Total of Optional Registrations relating to immovable property.	Ordinary Fees paid for the same.		Total Value of immovable property transferred.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11		12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20		21
Inspector Genl.'s Office.	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		...
Bangalore Dist	13	20	992	969	4	120	21	62	2,188	4,729	4 0	327	178	...	25	...	10	1	541	581	0 0	10,81,151
Mysore „	14	10	748	756	1	76	3	45	1,639	3,612	8 0	250	95	...	2	...	6	6	359	399	12 0	7,61,001
Túmkúr „	10	1	302	320	16	12	3	14	668	1,401	0 0	140	47	2	2	...	2	2	195	212	8 0	2,36,073
Kolar „	12	1	205	256	1	25	13	24	525	1,161	8 0	275	113	...	1	...	4	...	393	438	0 0	1,71,250
Hassan „	11	1	336	337	1	17	4	11	707	1,558	14 0	246	77	...	2	...	4	15	344	387	8 0	3,52,040
Kadur „	8	3	364	243	1	11	23	7	652	1,708	8 0	127	18	...	2	...	...	...	147	174	12 0	5,42,500
Shimoga „	10	1	262	295	...	17	56	7	638	1,536	8 0	86	23	...	2	1	3	...	115	133	8 0	2,40,422
Chitaldroog „	11	3	167	133	...	6	3	3	315	737	12 0	49	10	...	...	...	...	2	61	71	0 0	1,48,782
Total.....	90	40	3376	3309	24	284	126	173	7,332	16,445	14 0	1500	561	2	36	1	29	26	2155	2,398	0 0	35,33,219

Offices of the Province of Mysore for the year 1874—75.

Registrations affecting Movable Property, Book IV.														Receipts.												Total Expenditure.			REMARKS.
Instruments of sale of movable property.	Obligations for the payment of money (Section 18, clause 7).	All other documents registered under Section 18, clause 7.	Total of Registrations in Book IV.	Ordinary Fees paid for the same.			Number of sealed covers deposited, Book V.	Number of wills registered, Book III.	Number of written authorities to adopt other than those conferred by wills, Book III.	Number of Registrations under Section 24.	Number of Registrations under Section 34.	Number of refusals to register.	Number of Powers of Attorney attested.	Number of searches or applications for copies.	Total Ordinary Fees including the entries in columns 11, 20 and 26, and the total fees paid for Registration under column 28 and 29.			Total Extraordinary Fees and Fines.			Total.								
22	23	24	25	26			27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35			36			37			38			39
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	8	8	0	8	8	0	5,155	12	9	
5	25	94	124	378	0	0	1	16	...	10	24	8	61	135	5,772	8	0	1254	9	6	7,027	1	6	3,642	8	11	
1	21	21	43	115	12	0	...	10	...	21	24	13	64	40	4,183	4	0	1092	6	7	5,275	10	7	2,678	14	9	
3	17	17	37	62	0	0	...	4	1	4	10	2	13	18	1,702	12	0	149	15	3	1,852	11	3	1,349	3	6	
1	12	27	40	74	0	0	...	7	2	1	5	9	17	30	1,721	4	0	86	6	5	1,807	10	5	1,332	6	0	
3	15	32	53	109	0	0	...	3	...	9	10	4	26	53	2,070	14	0	337	12	5	2,408	10	5	1,496	2	11	
14	23	46	83	173	0	0	...	1	...	12	16	15	77	49	2,061	4	0	661	12	0	2,723	0	0	1,415	4	0	
3	33	32	68	143	4	0	...	2	...	3	8	14	27	28	1,823	12	0	310	10	4	2,134	6	4	1,160	13	2	
2	8	5	15	27	12	0	...	...	1	16	2	1	14	11	841	12	0	292	4	0	1,134	0	0	683	8	1	
32	157	274	463	1082	12	0	1	43	4	76	99	66	299	364	20,177	6	0	4194	4	6	24,371	10	6	18,914	10	1	

II. C. PRISONS.

General Summary.

Shewing the Distribution of the Prisoners of all classes confined in the Jails and Lockups of the Province of Mysore during the year 1874.

1	2	3	4			5			6			7			8			9			10		
Station.	Place of Confinement.	Classes of Prisoners.	Remained at the commencement of the year.			Received during the year.			Total.			Discharged from all Causes.			Remaining at end of the year.			Daily average number of each class.			Total daily average of whole Jail.		
			M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.
	Bangalore Central Jail...	Convicts ...	717	29	746	456	41	497	1,173	70	1,243	502	44	546	671	26	697	696·53	25·72	722·25			
		Under trial ...	...	...	...	5	...	5	5	...	5	5	...	5	...	...	...	1·02	...	1·02			
		Civil ...	13	...	13	82	8	90	95	8	103	82	8	90	13	...	13	12·17	·40	12·57	709·72	26·12	735·84
	Kolar District Jail ...	Convicts ...	123	9	132	159	18	177	282	27	309	191	25	216	91	2	93	112·23	6·59	118·82			
		Under trial ...	...	1	1	49	8	57	49	9	58	48	8	56	1	1	2	2·08	0·79	2·87			
		Civil ...	3	...	3	30	...	30	33	...	33	29	...	29	4	...	4	2·46	...	2·46	116·77	7·38	124·15
	Túmkúr District Jail ...	Convicts ...	75	5	80	88	6	94	163	11	174	122	6	128	41	5	46	51·55	4·30	55·85			
		Under trial ...	1	...	1	68	8	76	69	8	77	69	8	77	...	...	...	4·41	0·36	4·77			
		Civil ...	...	...	...	7	..	7	7	...	7	2	...	2	5	...	5	·95	...	·95	56·91	4·66	61·57
	Mysore District Jail ...	Convicts ...	272	13	285	281	28	309	553	41	594	295	19	314	258	22	280	267·58	15·30	282·88			
		Under trial ...	1		1	122	5	127	123	5	128	121	5	126	2	...	2	10·82	·54	11·36			
		Civil ...	9	...	9	34	4	38	43	4	47	35	4	39	8	...	8	3·71	·93	4·64	282·11	16·77	298·88
	Hassan District Jail ...	Convicts ...	23	2	25	178	17	195	201	19	220	167	14	181	34	5	39	19·86	4·17	24·03			
		Under trial ...	15	1	16	229	19	248	244	20	264	240	20	260	4	...	4	8·60	·49	9·09			
		Civil ...	2	...	2	6	...	6	8	...	8	8	...	8	...	...	...	·16	...	·16	28·62	4·66	33·28
	Shimoga District Jail ...	Convicts ...	354	36	390	139	9	148	493	45	538	90	21	111	403	24	427	379·75	34·27	414·02			
		Under trial ...	8	3	11	156	11	167	164	14	178	164	14	178	...	...	..	9·35	·73	10·08			
		Civil ...	1	...	1	26	2	28	27	2	29	21	2	23	6	...	6	2·77	·12	2·89	391·87	35·12	426·99

Kadur District Jail ...	Convicts ...	17	5	22	87	9	96	104	14	118	95	13	108	9	1	10	14·01	1·91	15·92			
	Under trial ...	3	1	4	121	9	130	124	10	134	122	10	132	2	...	2	7·55	·66	8·21			
	Civil ...	1	...	1	12	3	15	13	3	16	10	3	13	3	...	3	·91	·38	1·29			
																				22·47	2·95	25·42
Chitaldroog District Jail.	Convicts ...	20	5	25	81	6	87	101	11	112	57	10	67	44	1	45	20·83	1·61	22·44			
	Under trial ...	...	...	...	97	4	101	97	4	101	97	4	101	...	...	...	2·90	·22	3·12			
	Civil ...	5	...	5	13	3	16	18	3	21	15	3	18	3	...	3	1·82	·44	2·26			
																				25·55	2·27	27·82
Taluk Lockups of the Bangalore District...	Convicts ...	...	...	...	366	36	402	366	36	402	358	36	394	8	...	8	11·72	0·48	12·20			
	Under trial ...	31	2	33	899	59	958	930	61	991	917	60	977	13	1	14	26·24	1·14	27·38			
	Civil ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...			
																				37·96	1·62	39·58
„ Kolar District ...	Convicts ...	17	2	19	294	34	328	311	36	347	301	36	337	10	...	10	10·46	1·49	11·95			
	Under trial ...	4	...	4	213	22	235	217	22	239	209	22	231	8	...	8	10·00	1·49	11·49			
	Civil ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...			
																				20·46	2·98	23·44
„ Túmkúr District...	Convicts ...	5	...	5	203	22	225	208	22	230	196	21	217	12	1	13	5·77	0·43	6·20			
	Under trial ...	2	1	3	247	28	275	249	29	278	232	25	257	17	4	21	10·68	1·23	11·91			
	Civil ...	1	...	1	8	...	8	9	...	9	6	...	6	3	...	3	·91	...	·91			
																				17·36	1·66	19·02
„ Mysore District ...	Convicts ...	3	...	3	193	24	217	196	24	220	193	24	217	3	...	3	4·81	·51	5·32			
	Under trial ...	13	...	13	731	51	782	744	51	795	731	51	782	13	...	13	24·00	1·29	25·29			
	Civil ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...			
																				28·81	1·80	30·61
„ Hassan District ...	Convicts ...	9	...	9	157	12	169	166	12	178	162	12	174	4	...	4	5·26	·24	5·50			
	Under trial ...	3	...	3	328	36	364	131	36	367	320	36	356	11	...	11	7·46	·77	8·23			
	Civil ...	...	...	...	13	...	13	13	...	13	13	...	13	...	...	...	·37	..	·37			
																				13·09	1·01	14·10
„ Shimoga District...	Convicts ...	4	...	4	206	15	221	210	15	225	209	15	224	1	...	1	3·75	·22	3·97			
	Under trial ...	15	2	17	354	20	374	369	22	391	364	22	386	5	...	5	10·77	·59	11·36			
	Civil ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...			
																				14·52	·81	15·33
„ Kadur District ...	Convicts ...	24	...	24	173	11	184	197	11	208	192	10	202	5	1	6	6·99	·30	7·29			
	Under trial ...	12	2	14	182	6	188	194	8	202	189	8	197	5	...	5	8·45	·25	8·70			
	Civil ...	..	...	...	3	...	3	3	...	3	3	...	3	...	...	...	·27	...	·27			
																				15·71	·55	16·26
„ Chitaldroog District.	Convicts ...	4	1	5	177	20	197	181	21	202	175	21	196	6	...	6	5·37	·48	5·85			
	Under trial ...	10	1	11	181	14	195	191	15	206	179	15	194	12	...	12	5·15	·52	5·67			
	Civil ...	...	...	...	3	1	4	3	1	4	3	1	4	...	...	...	·13	·03	·16			
																				10·65	1·03	11·68
	Grand Total...	1,820	121	1,941	7,457	692	8,086	9,277	750	10,027	7,539	656	8,195	1,738	94	1,832	1,792·58	111·39	1,903·97	1792·58	111·39	1,985·97

II. C.—1. *Statement shewing the Number and Disposal of the*

1	2	3		4		5		6						7			8			
Serial Number.	Jails of-	Remained on the 31st December 1873.		Imprisoned during the year.		Total.		Received from other Jails.						Total Population.			Transferred to other Jails.			
								A		B							A		B	
								To undergo sentence.		In transit for transportation or to other Jails.							To undergo sentence.		For transportation beyond Seas, &c.	
		M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F			M	F	Total.	M	F	M	F
	The Province of Mysore.	1667	107	3238	308	4905	415	213	23	84	12			5202	450	5652	305	28	18	5

II. C.—2. *Shewing the Religion, Age and Previous Occupation of the*

1	2	3																		
Serial Number.	Jails of—	Religion.																		
		A								B		C		D			E			
		Christians.								Muhammadans.		Hindus.		Buddhists and Jains			All other Classes.			
		a		b		c														
		Europeans.		Eurasians.		Natives.														
		M	F	M	F	M	F			M	F	M	F	M	F		M	F		
	The Province of Mysore ...	9	1	7	...	72	13			697	19	3633	338	8	1		479	43		

Convicts in the Jails of the Province of Mysore during the year 1874.

9														10		11		12		13		14		15			16			17
Released during the year.														Transported beyond Seas.		Transferred to Lunatic Asylums.		Escaped.		Executed.		Died.		Remaining on the 31st December 1874.			Daily average number.			Serial Number.
A		B		C		D																								
On appeal.		On expiry of sentence.		On payment of fine.		By Order of Government.																								
						(a)				(b)																				
						On account of sickness.				On other grounds.																				
M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	Total.	M	F	Total.	
86	1	2663	279	436	41	3	...	...	...	...	...	27	4	1	...	7	...	21	1	35	3	1600	88	1688	1,616·47	98·02	1,714·49	

Convicts in the Jails of the Province of Mysore during the year 1874.

4								5										6			7
Age.								Previous Occupation.										Total.			Serial Number.
A		B		C		D		Males.							Females.						
								A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I					
Under 16.		16 to 40.		40 to 60.		Above 60.		Of independent property.	Agriculturists.	Non-agriculturists.	Domestic servants.	Government Servants.	No Occupation.	Married.	Unmarried.	Prostitutes.					
M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F											M	F	Total.	
150	9	3,709	351	844	48	202	7	87	2174	2109	127	245	163	362	31	22		4,905	415	5,320	

103

II. C.—3. *Shewing the Convicts in the Jails of the Province of Mysore for the year* 1874, *according to the nature and length of Sentence.*

1	2	3																		4				5			6
Serial Number.	JAILS OF-	Classes according to length of Sentence.																		Nature of Imprisonment.				Total.			Serial Number.
		A		B		C		D		E		F		G		H				I		A		B				
		Not exceeding one month.		Above 1 and not exceeding six months.		Above 6 months and not exceeding 1 year.		Above 1 year and not exceeding 3 years.		Above 3 and not exceeding 5 years.		Above 5 and not exceeding 10 years.		Exceeding ten years.		Sentenced to transportation beyond seas.				Sentenced to death.		Simple Imprisonment.		Rigorous Imprisonment.				
																For life.		For a term.										
		M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	Total.	
	The Province of Mysore.	2,121	231	907	74	289	23	619	49	358	14	432	6	74	3	53	14	28	..	24	1	877	192	4,028	223	4,905	415	5,320	

II. C.--4. *Shewing the Convicts in the Jails of the Province of Mysore during the year* 1874, *who had been previously convicted.*

1	2	3			4								5			6				7
Serial Number.	Jails of—	Total.			Number previously convicted.								Ratio of column 4 D. to column 3.			Juvenile prisoners (under 16 years of age, Section 318, Criminal Procedure Code.)				Serial Number.
					A		B		C		D					A		B		
					Once.		Twice.		More than Twice.		Total.					Number imprisoned.		Number previously convicted.		
		M	F	Total.	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	Total.	M	F	M	F	
	The Province of Mysore ...	4,905	415	5,320	182	3	78	2	89	1	349	6	7·11	1·44	6·66	150	9	...	...	

H. C.—5. *Shewing the Escapes and Recaptures of Convicts in the Jails of the Province of Mysore during the year* 1874.

Serial Number.	Jails of—	Remaining uncaptured on the 31st December 1873, of those who escaped during the previous ten years.	Escaped during the year.			Recaptured during the year.			Remained uncaptured.			Unexpired portion of sentence of those who escaped during the year.			Serial Number.
			From inside the Jail.	From outside the Jail.	Total.	Of those who escaped in previous ten years.	Of those who escaped during the year.	Total.	Of previous years.	Of the year.	Total.	Under 1 year.	Above 1 and under 7 years.	Above 7 years.	
			A	B	C	A	B	C	A	B	C	A	B	C	
1	2	3	4			5			6			7			8
	The Province of Mysore ...	29	1	6	7	1	2	3	28	5	33	2	4	1	

II. C.—6. *Shewing the Offences committed by the Convicts and the Punishments inflicted on them in the Jails of the Province of Mysore during the year* 1874.

1	2	3		4		5						6														7	8
						Breaches of Jail Rules.						Punishments inflicted.															
												A		B By Jail Officers.											C		
														A		B		C		D		E					
Serial Number.	JAILS OF—	Average number of Convicts.		Criminal offences.		Smoking or having possession of forbidden articles.		Offences relating to work.		Other offences against prison discipline.		By Criminal Courts.		Solitary confinement.		Reduced diet.		Solitary confinement with reduced diet.		Corporal punishment.		Other punishments.			Total Punishments.	Ratio of Column 6 C to Column 3.	Serial Number.
		Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.		Male.	Female.					
H	The Province of Mysore... ...	1,616·47	98·02	9	0	68	9	95	3	87	2	2	0	75	6	6	8	0	0	139	37	0			273	16	

II.C.—7. *Shewing the State of Education of the Convicts imprisoned in and released from the Jails of the Province of Mysore for the year* 1874.

1	2	3		4						5		6		7		8						9						10
Serial Number.	Jails of—	Number imprisoned during the year.		Of those in column 3 there were—						Daily average number of Convicts.		Daily average number under instruction.		Number released during the year.		Of those in column 7 there were						Number released during the year after more than six months in Jail.						Serial Number.
				Unable to read or write.		Able to read or write a little.		Able to read or write well.								Unable to read and write.		Able to read and write a little.		Able to read and write well.		Unable to read and write.		Able to read and write a little.		Able to read and write well.		
		M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	
	The Province of Mysore	3238	308	2,777	308	258	0	203	0	1616·47	98·02	719·33	0	3188	321	2658	321	416	0	114	0	331	34	172	0	48	0	

II. C.—8. *Shewing the Employment of Convicts as Prison Officers in the Jails of the Province of Mysore during the year* 1874.

1	2	3		4		5		6	7		8
Serial Number.	Jails of—	Average number of prisoners of all classes.		Total number employed as prison officers.		Average number employed.		Ratio of Col. 5 to Column 3.	Number reduced or otherwise punished.		Serial Number.
		Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.		Male.	Female.	
	The Province of Mysore ...	1792·58	111·39	125	4	73·12	3·74	4	21	1	

II. C.—9. *Shewing the Scales of Diet in force in the Jails of the Province of Mysore during the year* 1874.

1	2	3	4	5	6	7
Serial Number.	Jails of—	Diet scale of laboring prisoners.	Diet scale of non-laboring prisoners.	Punishment diet scale.	Note of any changes effected in diet scales during the year.	Serial Number.
	The Province of Mysore... ...	* *Vide* Appendices A. and B.		Bread, salt and water for two days.	None.	

* *Vide* last year's Administration Report pp. 82 to 84.

II. C.—10. *Shewing the Expenditure in guarding and maintaining the Prisoners in the Jails of the Province of Mysore during the year* 1874, *excluding the cost of building new Jails, of additions, alterations, or repairs.*

1	2	3				4				5				6				7								8				9				10			11		12
Serial Number.	Jails of—	Average number of prisoners.				Rations.				Establishment.				Police Guard.				Hospital Charges.								Clothing.				Contingencies.				Grand Total expended.			Total Cost per head of average strength.		Serial Number.
						A		B		A		B		A		B		A		B			C			A		B		A		B							
		Convicts.	Under trial.	Civil.	Total.	Total Cost.	Cost per head of average strength excluding civil prisoners.			Total Cost.		Cost per head of average strength.		Total Cost.		Cost per head of average strength.		Total Cost.		Cost per head of average strength.		Cost per head of average number sick.				Total Cost.		Cost per head of average strength.		Total Cost.		Cost per head of average strength.							
						Rs.	Rs.	A.	P.	Rs.		A.	P.	Rs.		A.	P.	Rs.		A.	P.	Rs.		As.	P.	Rs.		As.	P.	Rs.		As.	P.	Rs.			Rs.	As.	P.	
	The Province of Mysore ...	1,714·49	160·55	28·93	1,903·97	54,147	28	7	1	49,137	25	12	11	50,597	26	9	2	2514	1	5	1	62	13	0	5919	3	1	8	10,442	5	7	9	1,72,756	0	0	90	11	8	

II. C.—11. *Shewing the Expenditure in guarding and maintaining the Prisoners in the Jails of the Province of Mysore during the year* 1874, *(excluding cost of building new Jails, of additions, alterations, or repairs) compared with the expenditure on the same account in each of the three preceding years.*

1	2	3								4								5								6								7								8								9
Serial Number.	JAILS OF—	Cost of Rations per head of average strength.								Cost of Establishment and Police Guard per head of average strength.								Cost of all Hospital Charges per head of average strength.								Cost of clothing per head of average strength.								Cost of contingencies per head of average strength.								Total cost per head of average strength.								Serial Number.
		1871		1872		1873		1874		1871		1872		1873		1874		1871		1872		1873		1874		1871		1872		1873		1874		1871		1872		1873		1874		1871		1872		1873		1874		
		Rs.	As.	Rs.	As.	Rs.	As.	Rs.	As.	Rs.	As.	Rs.	As.	Rs.	As.	Rs.	As.	Rs.	As.	Rs.	As.	Rs.	As.	Rs.	As.	Rs.	As.	Rs.	As.	Rs.	As.	Rs.	As.	Rs.	As.	Rs.	As.	Rs.	As.	Rs.	As.	Rs.	As.	Rs.	As.	Rs.	As.	Rs.	As.	
	The Province of Mysore... ...	26	4	26	11	28	12	28	7	52	...	51	10	47	10	52	6	1	5	1	7	1	8	1	5	4	2	3	1	3	0	3	2	3	11	4	11	4	5	5	8	87	6	87	8	85	3	90	12	

N. B.—In 1873 and previous years the cost of the convicts alone was shewn, while in 1874 the cost of the undertrial and Civil prisoners was also included, *vide* statement No. 10.

II. C.—12. *Shewing the Employment of the Convicts in the Jails of the Province of Mysore during the year* 1874.

1	2	3	4	5	6						7			
					Employment.						Ratio per cent on column 5 of those employed.			
					A	B	C	D	E	F				
Serial Number.	Jails of—	Average number sentenced to labor.	Average number not sentenced to labor.	Average number of effectives.*	Prison officers.	Prison servants.	Building and repairing Jail.	On Jail garden.	On manufactures.	Extramural.	As prison officers.	As prison servants.	On manufactures.	Serial Number.
	The Province of Mysore... ...	1,662·38	52·11	1,459·25	76·86	300	51·75	190·42	476·22	364	5·3	20·6	32·6	

(* *i. e.* excluding the infirm, sick or convalescent.)

II. C.—13. *Shewing the Results of the Employment of Convicts in the Jails of the Province of Mysore during the year* 1874.

1	2	3						4					5			6			7	8
Serial Number.	Jails of—	Credits.						Debits.					A	B	C	A	B	C	Amount of out-standing bills due to Jails.	Serial Number.
		A	B	C	D	E	F	A	B	C	D	E								
		Cash received for labor or articles sold during the year.	Value of manufactured goods supplied for Government purposes.	Value of manufactured goods remaining in store.	Value of raw-material in store.	Value of plant and machinery.	Total credits.	Value of manufactured goods in store on 1st January.	Value of raw-material in store on 1st January.	Value of plant and machinery in store on 1st January.	Cash expended on raw-material, plant, &c. during the year.	Total debits.	Excess of credits or profit.	Average profit per head of effectives.	Excess of debits or loss.	Excess of 3 A over 4 D or cash profit.	Average cash profit per head of effectives.	Excess of 4 D over 3 A or cash loss.		
		Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
	The Province of Mysore ...	23,539	20,425	5,401	2,151	10,183	61,699	2,979	1,200	10,509	33,784	48,472	13,227	9	...	...	...	10,245	1,097	

II. C.—14. *Shewing the Expenditure on the Construction of new Jails, and on additions, alterations and repairs with the gross and net cost of the Prisoners in the Jails of Mysore during the year* 1874.

1	2	3		4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
Serial Number.	Jails of —	On Jail buildings.		On maintaining and guarding the prisoners.	Total expenditure, columns 3 and 4.	Expenditure on manufactures (column 4 D) of Statement 13.	Gross expenditure, columns 5 and 6.	Cash receipts from manufactures (column 3 A) of Statement 13.	Net cost or column 7 minus column 8.	Total expenditure (column 5) per head of average strength.	Net cost per head of average strength.	Serial Number.
		A	B									
		By Jail Department.	By Public Works Department.									
		Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
	The Province of Mysore. ...	1,840	15,598	1,72,756	1,90,194	33,784	2,23,978	23,539	2,00,439	100	104	

H. C.—15. *Shewing the Sickness and Mortality among the Convicts in the Jails of the Province of Mysore during the year* 1874.

| Serial Number. | —Jail Staff— | Capacity of the Jail Barracks at 36 superficial feet per head. | | | Average daily strength. | | | Maximum population on any one day. | | | Number admitted into Hospital. | | | Daily average number of sick. | | | Number of deaths in and out of Hospital. | | | Ratio per cent of average strength. | | |

II. C.—16. *Statement shewing the Admissions and Deaths from the Chief Diseases among the Convicts in the Jails of the Province of Mysore during the year* 1874.

1	2	3																				4								5
		A		B		C		D		E		F		G		H		I		K		Ratio of Admissions and Deaths per cent of average strength still from—								
Serial Number.	Jails of—	Small-pox.		Intermittent Fever.		Remittent and continued Fever.		Cholera.		Scrofula and Phthisis Pulmonalis		Anæmia and General Debility.		Respiratory diseases.		Dysentery and Diarrhœa.		Jaundice.		Ulcers and Boils.		Intermittent Fever.		Remittent and continued Fever.		Cholera.		Dysentery and Diarrhœa.		Serial Number.
		A	D	A	D	A	D	A	D	A	D	A	D	A	D	A	D	A	D	A	D	A	D	A	D	A	D	A	D	
	The Province of Mysore...	0	0	337	1	10	2	2	1	1	0	65	17	12	2	98	9	3	1	264	1	14·5	·05	·5	·1	·1	·05	5·7	·5	

II. C.—17. *Shewing the Sickness and Mortality among Under-trial, Convicted and Civil Prisoners severally, and the Mortality from fevers, bowel complaints and cholera in each class of Prisoners in the Jails of the Province of Mysore during the year* 1874.

1	2	3						4						5						6						7						8						9
Serial Number.	Jails of—	Average population.						Daily average sick.						Total deaths in and out of Hospital.						Deaths from Fevers.						Deaths from Bowel Complaints.						Deaths from Cholera.						Serial Number.
		Under trial.		Convicted.		Civil.		Under trial.		Convicted.		Civil.		Under trial.		Convicted.		Civil.		Under trial.		Convicted.		Civil.		Under trial.		Convicted.		Civil.		Under trial.		Convicted.		Civil.		
		M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	
	The Province of Mysore ...	149·48	11·07	1,616·47	98·02	26·63	2·3	·28	...	38·08	2·08	·18	...	...	...	35	3	2	...	...	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	4	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	

II. C.—18. *Shewing the Mortality according to Age, among the Convicts in the Jails of the Province of Mysore during the year* 1874.

Serial Number.	2	3						4						5						6						7						8
	Jails of—	Under 16 years.						16 to 40.						40 to 60.						Over 60.						Total.						Serial Number.
		Average number.		Deaths.		Ratio of deaths per cent of average number.		Average number.		Deaths.		Ratio of deaths per cent of average number.		Average number.		Deaths.		Ratio of deaths per cent of average number.		Average number.		Deaths.		Ratio of deaths per cent of average number.		Average number.		Deaths.		Ratio of deaths per cent of average number.		
		M.	F.	M.	F	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
1	The Province of Mysore ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,174	38	18	2	1·5	5·2	296	11	17	1	5·7	9	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,616·47	98·02	35	3	2·1	3	

II. C. —19. *Shewing the Mortality among the Convicts in the Jails of the Province of Mysore during the year 1874, according to length of imprisonment.*

1	2	3			4			5			6			7			8			9
Serial Number.	JAILS OF—	Under 6 months in Jail.			From 6 to 12 months.			From 1 to 2 Years.			From 2 to 3 Years.			From 3 to 7 Years.			Above 7 Years.			Serial Number.
		Average number.	Deaths.	Ratio of deaths per cent of average number.	Average number.	Deaths.	Ratio of deaths per cent of average number.	Average number.	Deaths.	Ratio of deaths per cent of average number.	Average number.	Deaths.	Ratio of deaths per cent of average number.	Average number.	Deaths.	Ratio of deaths per cent of average number.	Average number.	Deaths.	Ratio of deaths per cent of average number	
1	The Province of Mysore ...	401	6	1·5	558	6	1·07	371	10	2·7	218	5	2·3	328	8	2·4	60	3	5	

II. C.—20. *Shewing Particulars regarding Civil Prisoners in the Province of Mysore during the year* 1874.

1	2	3		4		5		6		7		8		9		10		11		12		13		14		15												16				17
Serial number.	Jails of—	Number remained at close of previous year.		Number received during the year.		Total Population.		Average daily number.		Released during the year.		Escaped.		Transferred.		Died.		Remaining on the 31st December 1874.		Capacity of Barracks at 36 superficial feet per head.		Average number of Prisoners above capacity.		Average number of Prisoners below capacity.		Hospital.										Cost.				Serial Number.
																										A			B		C		D			A			B	
																										Admissions.		Daily average sick.			Deaths.		Ratio of deaths per cent of average strength.			Total Charges.			Average Cost per Prisoner.		
		M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	R.	A.	P.	R.	A.	P.
	The Province of Mysore ...	35	0	237	21	272	21	26·63	2·3	225	21	.....		.....		2	0	45	0	66·25	5·25	.....		41·30	2·98	8	0	18	0	2	0	7	0	Included in Statement No. 10.					

II. C.—21. *Shewing Particulars regarding Prisoners under trial in the Jails of the Province of Mysore during the year* 1874.

1	2	3		4		4(a)		5			6			7			8			9		10		11		12		13					14				15
Serial Number.	Jails of-	Number remained at close of previous year.		Number received.		Received by transfer.		Total Population.			Average daily number.			Released.			Convicted and sentenced.			Transferred.		Escaped.		Deaths.		Remaining on 31st December 1874.		Cost.					Hospital.				Serial Number.
																												A	B	C	D	E	A	B	C	D	
		M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	Total.	M	F	Total.	M	F	Total.	M	F	Total.	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	Total.	Rations.	Guard and Establishment.	Other charges.	Total.	Annual cost per head of average strength.	Admissions.	Daily average sick.	Deaths.	Ratio of Deaths per cent of average strength.	
	The Province of Mysore...	118	14	3982	300	...	...	4100	314	4414	149·48	11·07	160·55	2319	184	2503	1675	124	1799	5	0	8	...	...	...	93	6	99	Included in Statement No. 10.					11	28	...	...	

II. D.—

II. D.—(A.) *General Statement of Crime shewing the Result of Police Operations in th Mysore durin*

PART I—

Serial Number.	Law.	Description of Crime.	Cases. Reported to have been committed during the year and received by transfer excluding cases transferred to other Districts.	Reported in previous years and brought under enquiry during the year.	Investigation. By Police *suo motu*.	By order of the Magistrate on complaint, or under Section 68 of Criminal Procedure Code in which no previous information was given to the Police.	By order of the Magistrate after the Police has refused to enquire.	Number of cases in columns VI to VIII in which conviction was obtained.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
		Class I.—Offences against State, Public Tranquillity, Safety and Justice.						
1a	Substantive abetments under Sections 115, 117 to 119, Indian Penal Code ...		...	...	...	...	...	...
1	131 to 136, 138 ...	Offences relating to Army and Navy	...	...	...	...	...	...
2	231 to 259, 260 to 263, 467, and 471...	Offences relating to coin, stamps and Government notes	30	2	28	...	...	12
3	212, 216	Harbouring an offender	2	...	2	...	...	...
4	224 to 226	Other offences against public justice	13	1	12	...	...	7
5	143 to 153, 157, 158...	Rioting or unlawful assembly	26	...	19	4	...	14
6	140, 170, 171 ...	Personating public servant or soldier	3	...	1	2	...	3
		Total.....	74	3	62	6	...	36
		Class II.—Serious Offences against the Person.						
8	302, 303, 396 ...	Murder by thugs	...	...	...	...	...	...
9		Do by dacoits	...	...	...	...	...	...
10		Do by robbers	2	..	2	...	...	...
11		Do by poison	2	1	3	...	...	2
12		Other murders...	39	6	44	...	...	22
13	307	Attempts at murder	12	1	10	...	...	5
14	304, 308	Culpable homicide	23	4	25	1	...	9
15	376	Rape	10	1	9	...	...	1
16	377	Unnatural offences	...	...	...	...	...	...
17	317, 318	Exposure of infants or concealment of birth ...	28	2	28	...	1	18
18	305, 306, 309 ...	Attempt at, and abetment of, suicide	36	1	34	...	...	20
19	329, 331, 333 ...	Grievous hurt for the purpose of extorting property or confession...	...	...	...	...	...	...
20	325, 326, 335 ...	Grievous hurt	62	5	51	...	...	31
21	328	Administering stupefying drugs to cause hurt ...	6	...	5	...	...	3
22	327, 330, 332 ...	Hurt for purpose of extorting property or confession...	2	...	2	...	..	1
23	324	Hurt by dangerous weapon...	115	2	82	17	1	57
24	363 to 369	Kidnapping or abduction	16	...	12	...	...	3
25	346 to 348	Wrongful confinement and restraint in secret or for purposes of extortion	4	...	2	..	...	1
26	372, 373	Selling, letting or unlawfully obtaining a woman for prostitution	1	...	1	...	...	...
27	371	Habitually dealing in slaves	...	...	...	...	...	...
28	353, 354, 356, 357 ...	Criminal force to public servant or woman, or in attempt to commit theft or wrongfully confine ...	53	7	52	...		27
29	338	Rash act causing grievous hurt	3	...	3	...	...	1
		Total.....	414	30	365	18	2	201

POLICE.

Detection and Prosecution of Crime and Recovery of Property stolen in the Province of the year 1874.

COGNIZABLE CRIME.

PERSONS.																PROPERTY.			
Number arrested.							Acquitted or discharged after trial.				Number pending at end of year.								
Pending at end of last year.	Received by Transfer.	Total.	Within the year. By Police.	Within the year. By order of Magistrate (see columns 7 & 8.)	Died, escaped, or transferred before trial.	Released by Magistrate without trial.	Number actually put on trial.	By Magistrate.	By Sessions or High Court.	Finally convicted (including persons ordered to give security for good conduct.)	Otherwise disposed of, *e. g.*, died, &c., after commencement of trial.	Before being put on trial. In custody of Police.	Before being put on trial. On bail.	Under trial before Magistrate.	Committed to Sessions.	Number of cases in which property was stolen.	Number of cases in which property was recovered.	Amount of property stolen.	Amount of property recovered.
10	10*a*	10*b*	11	12	13	14	15.	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27
...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1	...	1	40	...	...	9	27	12	...	15	...	...	4	1	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	3	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...
1	...	1	14	...	1	2	11	2	...	9	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	168	42	...	25	185	77	...	108	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	2	2	...	1	3	...	...	3	..	.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2	...	2	227	44	1	39	226	91	...	135	...	...	4	3	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	10	...	1	...	8	...
2	...	2	6	...	...	...	8	...	5	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
13	...	13	96	...	2	13	85	25	21	39	...	...	...	2	7	6	...	790	685
2	...	2	19	...	...	1	14	6	2	4	2	...	...	1	5	..	...	...	...
5	...	5	43	4	...	11	30	20	...	10	...	...	1	4	6	...	...	...	...
1	...	1	11	...	...	5	7	6	...	1	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...
2	...	2	33	3	3	6	27	7	...	20	..	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...
..	...	..	37	...	...	3	33	5	...	26	2	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	..	34	...	...	23	68	12	...	53	3	1	...	2	...	1	...	3-8-0	...
...	...	...	11	...	1	...	8	1	...	7	...	.	..	2	...	1	1	300	72
...	...	...	4	...	...	...	4	1	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
3	...	3	153	32	...	51	127	28	...	99	...	5	1	4	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	46	...	2	24	13	8	...	5	...	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	3	...	...	2	1	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	3	...	...	...	3	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	..	..	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	2	85	...	...	...	16	63	22	..	41	...	3	...	3	...	9	2	167-3-0	105
...	...	3	...	...	...	2	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	30	655	39	8	157	492	144	28	312	8	16	2	31	18	18	3	1,269	862	

Serial Number.	Law	Description of Crime.	Cases.					
			Reported to have been committed during the year and received by transfer excluding cases transferred to other Districts.	Reported in previous years and brought under enquiry during the year.	Investigation.			Number of cases in columns 6 to 8 in which
					By Police *suo motu*.	By order of the Magistrate on complaint, or under Section 68 of Criminal Procedure Code in which no previous information was given to the Police.	By order of the Magistrate after the Police has refused to enquire.	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	
		Class III.—Serious Offences against person & property or against property only.						
30	395, 397, 398	Dacoity	37	5	37	...	...	
31	399, 402	Preparation and assembly for dacoity.	3	...	3	...	...	
32	394, 397, 398	Robbery with hurt { by poisonous or stupefying drugs ...	...	...	...	...	...	
		{ by other means	8	..	4	...	..	
33	392, 393	Robbery { in dwelling house	4	1	3	...	...	
		{ on the highway, between sunset & sunrise.	10	1	6	...	...	
		{ other robberies...	89	7	61	...	...	
34	270, 281, 282, 430 to 433, 435 to 440	Serious mischief and cognate offences	39	5	31	1	...	
35	454, 455, 457 to 460 ...	Lurking house-trespass or house-breaking with intent to commit an offence or having made preparation for hurt	655	66	555	...	1	
36	449 to 452	House-trespass with a view to commit an offence or having made preparation for hurt	14	...	11	...	...	
37	412, 413	Receiving stolen property by dacoity or habitually...	1	...	...	..	...	
		Total.....	860	85	711	1	1	
		Class IV.—Minor Offences against the person.						
38	334	Hurt on grave or sudden provocation	5	...	5	..	...	
39	341 to 344	Wrongful restraint and confinement	112	5	69	27	1	
40	336, 337	Rash act, causing hurt or endangering life ...	3	...	2	...	..	
41	374	Compulsory labor	...	..	...	...	..	
		Total.....	120	5	76	27	1	
		Class V.—Minor Offences against property.						
42	453, 456	Lurking house-trespass or house-breaking ...	110	5	91	...	1	
43	379 to 382	Theft ... { Of cattle	113	5	112	...	...	
		{ Ordinary	1,801	109	1635	21	4	
44	406 to 408	Criminal breach of trust	52	5	42	1	...	
45	411, 414	Receiving stolen property	44	3	46	...	...	
46	447, 448	Criminal or house-trespass	110	3	82	13	...	
47	461, 462	Breaking close receptacle	11	...	8	...	...	
		Total.....	2,301	130	2016	35	5	
		Class VI.—Other Offences not specified above.						
48	311, 400, 401	Belonging to gangs of thugs, dacoits, robbers & thieves.	...	...	...	...	..	
49	Chapter XIX, C. P. C. ...	Vagrancy and bad character	36	1	36	1	...	
50	295 to 297	Offences against religion	5	...	6	...	..	
51	Cognizable offences under the Act in force in the Province	Cognizable offences under the Gambling Act ...	5	...	5	...	..	
52		,, Excise Laws	...	...	...	...	...	
53		,, Railway Laws...	2	...	2	...	...	
54		,, Salt and Custom Laws, Section 323 ...	21	...	21	...	..	
55		,, Stage Carriage Act, Section 511 ...	1	..	...	...	...	
56		,, Stamp Act	5	1	2	4	...	
57	269, 277, 279, 280, 283, 285 to 287, 289, 291 to 294, Sec. 34 of Act V of 1861, & any other Muni. or local laws.	Public and local nuisances	840	30	853	4	..	
58	... ...	Other special and local laws cognizable by Police ...	92	...	91	...	..	
		Total.....	1,007	32	1016	9	...	
		Grand Total.....	4,776	285	4246	96	9	

(Continued)

PERSONS.																PROPERTY.			
Number arrested.								Acquitted or discharged after Trial.				Number pending at end of year.							
Pending at end of last year.	Received by Transfer.	Total.	Within the year.		Died, escaped, or transferred before trial.	Released by Magistrate without trial.	Number actually put on trial.	By Magistrate.	By Sessions or High Court.	Finally convicted (including persons ordered to give security for good conduct.)	Otherwise disposed of, *e. g.* died, &c., after commencement of trial.	Before being put on Trial.		Under trial before Magistrate.	Committed to Sessions.	Number of cases in which property was stolen.	Number of cases in which property was recovered.	Amount of property stolen.	Amount of property recovered.
			By Police.	By order of Magistrate (see columns 7 & 8.)								In custody of Police.	On bail.						
10	10*a*	10*b*	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27
15	...	15	278	...	1	70	165	36	42	87	...	7	9	1	40	39	19	20,963	1,251
...	...	...	10	...	...	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	10	...	...	3	7	3	...	4	...	...	...	...	...	5	1	433	9
...	...	...	8	...	...	5	2	2	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	2	1	328	1
...	...	...	17	...	...	6	11	...	...	11	...	...	...	...	...	5	4	334	1
1	...	1	206	...	4	103	97	58	...	37	2	...	1	1	1	44	18	3,030	289
1	...	1	71	2	2	22	48	22	2	24	...	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	...
17	...	17	746	4	1	191	502	206	...	290	6	11	16	38	8	376	171	66,259	22,981
...	...	...	25	...	...	7	16	5	...	10	1	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	1	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
34	...	34	1372	6	8	418	843	332	44	463	9	21	26	41	50	471	214	91,347	24,532
...	...	...	5	...	...	...	5	...	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
6	...	6	198	52	...	48	199	91	...	106	2	6	...	3	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	3	...	...	...	2	...	...	2	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
6	...	6	206	52	...	48	206	91	...	113	2	6	...	4	...	...	...	...	...
1	...	1	59	1	...	8	51	20	...	31	...	...	...	2	...	2	...	186	...
3	...	3	170	...	1	30	142	34	...	108	...	...	...	...	...	96	82	2,031	1,481
71	...	71	2621	48	6	736	1,898	456	...	1434	8	27	19	54	...	1324	957	31,192	9,288
1	...	1	63	1	...	20	44	14	...	30	...	...	..	1	...	17	9	844	108
3	...	3	75	...	...	17	59	24	...	35	...	...	...	2	...	18	15	977	721
2	...	2	143	23	...	38	127	60	...	65	2	...	...	3	...	8	5	20	17
...	...	...	21	...	...	16	5	1	...	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
81	...	81	3152	73	7	865	2,326	609	...	1,707	10	27	19	62	...	1465	1068	35,250	11,615
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...
1	...	1	83	1	1	1	83	17	...	66	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...
...	...	...	5	...	...	...	5	3	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	30	...	...	...	30	...	...	30	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...
...	...	...	4	...	...	...	4	...	...	4	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	51	...	...	13	31	10	...	21	...	6	...	2	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	4	...	...	...	2	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	20	3	...	...	23	1	...	22	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	..
34	...	34	1283	9	...	38	1,246	9	...	1237	...	1	1	40	2	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	140	...	...	3	135	11	...	124	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
35	...	35	1620	13	1	55	1,559	52	...	1,507	...	7	1	45	...	...	...	...	...
188	...	188	7232	227	25	1,582	5,657	1,319	72	4,237	29	77	52	186	68	1954	1285	127866	37,009

II. D.—(A.) (*Concluded.*)

PART II.—NON-COGNIZABLE CRIME.

Serial Number.	LAW.	DESCRIPTION OF CRIME.	Number of cases in which Police were employed.	Number of persons arrested or summoned.	Number of persons acquitted.	Number of persons convicted including persons ordered to find security.	Property stolen.	Property recovered.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
		Class I.—Offences against the State, public tranquility, &c., &c.						
1*a*	Substantive abetments under Sections 165, 117 to 119, Indian Penal Code ...		...	...	...	...	...	...
1	121 to 130, 505	Offences against the State ...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2	137	Harbouring deserters by Master of Ship ...	...	...	...	...	...	...
3	172 to 190, 201 to 204, 213 to 215, 227, 288 ...	Offences against public justice	26	44	18	25	...	...
4	161 to 169, 217 to 223 ...	Do by public servants	8	13	6	7	...	...
5	193 to 200, 205 to 211, 229, 421 to 424, ...	False evidence, false complaints and claims ...	13	31	16	10	...	...
6	465 to 477	Forgery or fraudulently using forged documents...	3	7	3	...	...	...
7	264 to 267	Offences relating to weighing and measuring ...	6	6	2	4	...	...
8	482 to 489	Making or using false trade marks	1	6	...	6	...	..
9	149, 154 to 156, 160 ...	Rioting, unlawful assembly, affray... ...	20	104	34	70	...	...
		Total.....	77	211	79	122	...	...
		Class II.—Serious Offences against the person.						
10	312 to 316	Causing miscarriage	4	7	6	1	...	...
11	370	Buying or disposing of slaves	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Total.....	4	7	6	1	...	...
		Class III.—Serious Offences against property.						
12	384 to 389	Extortion	8	19	17	2	...	...
		Class IV.—Minor Offences against the person.						
13	323	Hurt	90	204	84	107	...	...
14	345	Wrongful confinement	...	...	...	...	...	...
15	352, 355, 358	Criminal force	64	166	123	43	...	...
		Total.....	154	370	207	150	...	...
		Class V.—Minor Offences against property.						
16	417 to 420	Cheating	11	15	9	1	...	...
17	403, 404	Criminal misappropriation of property ...	8	8	2	6	Rs. 3	...
18	409	Criminal breach of trust by public servants, bankers, &c.	9	9	5	4	...	...
19	426 to 429, 434	Mischief (simple)	46	88	69	20	„ 15	...
		Total.....	74	120	85	31	„ 18	...
		Class VI.—Other Offences not specified above.						
20	493 to 498	Offences relating to marriage	7	5	1	4	...	...
21	298	Offences against religion	...	...	...	..	...	...
22	490 to 492	Criminal breach of contract of service ...	...	...	...	...	...	...
23	500 to 502	Defamation	11	13	13	...	...	...
24	504, 506 to 510	Intimidation and insult...	30	41	14	27	...	...
25	271 to 276, 278, 284, 287, 288 290	Public and local nuisances	6	5	...	5	...	...
26	... ...	Offences under Chapters XVIII, XX, XXI, and XXII, C. P. C.	2	2	...	2	...	...
27	... ...	Special laws not cognizable by Police ...	105	185	29	156	...	...
		Total.....	161	251	57	194	...	...
		Grand Total.....	478	978	451	500	„ 18	...

II. D.—(B.) *Comparative Statement of Cognizable Crime with Result*

Serial Number.	Law.	Description of Crime.	Total number of cases investigated during the year, columns 6, 7 and 8 of Statement A.		Percentage of cases in which conviction was obtained to cases decided.		Number	
							Number of persons arrested.	
			1873	1874	1873	1874	1873	1874
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
		Class I.—Offences against State, public tranquillity, safety and justice.						
1a	Substantive abetments under Sections 115, 117 to 119, I. P. C. ...		1	...	..	...	1	...
1	131 to 136, 138 ...	Offences relating to Army and Navy...	...	..	..	...	...	..
2	231 to 259, 260 to 263, 467 & 471 ...	Offences relating to coin, stamps and Government Notes	25	28	32·	42·85	52	41
3	212, 216	Harbouring an offender	3	2	...	...	3	3
4	224 to 226	Other offences against public justice... ...	14	1	78·57	58·3	20	15
5	143 to 153, 157, 158.	Rioting or unlawful assembly	27	25	81·48	60·87	294	210
6	140, 170, 171 ...	Personating public servant or soldier... ...	4	8	75	100	6	4
		Total.....	74	68	59·45	52·91	376	273
		Class II—Serious Offences against the person.						
8		Murder by thugs...	...	...	..	...	...	...
9		„ dacoits	2	...	50	...	13	...
10	302, 303, 396...	„ robbers	...	2	...	...	...	10
11		„ poison	10	3	50	66·6	19	8
12		Other murders	43	44	44·18	50	153	109
13	307	Attempts at murder	20	10	40	50	43	21
14	304, 308	Culpable homicide	27	26	48·14	24·61	51	52
15	376	Rape	13	9	...	11·11	14	12
16	377	Unnatural offences	...	...	..	...	1	...
17	317, 318	Exposure of infants or concealment of birth ..	34	29	52·94	62·06	47	38
18	305, 306, 309 ...	Attempt at, and abetment of suicide ...	47	34	44·68	58·82	49	37
19	329, 331, 333 ...	Grievous hurt for the purpose of extorting property or confession	...	...	...	...	...	...
20	325, 326, 335 ...	Grievous hurt	70	51	42·85	60·8	159	94
21	328	Administering stupefying drugs to cause hurt...	8	5	62·5	60	14	11
22	327, 330, 332 ...	Hurt for purpose of extorting property or confession	4	2	25	50	18	4
23	324	Hurt by dangerous weapon	87	100	39·08	57	220	188
24	363 to 369	Kidnapping or abduction	23	12	13·04	25	77	46
25	346 to 348	Wrongful confinement and restraint in secret or for purposes of extortion	14	2	28·57	50	12	3
26	372, 373	Selling, letting, or unlawfully obtaining a woman for prostitution	...	1	...	...	...	3
27	371	Habitually dealing in slaves	...	..	...	...	...	...
28	353, 354, 356, 357...	Criminal force to public servant or woman, or in attempt to commit theft or wrongfully confine.	57	52	49·12	51·92	144	85
29	338	Rash act causing grievous hurt	...	3	...	33·33	...	3
		Total.....	459	385	41·4	52·2	1034	724
		Class III—Serious Offences against person and property or against property only.						
30	395, 397, 398 ...	Dacoity	49	37	26·53	35·13	281	293
31	399, 402	Preparation and assembly for dacoity ...	2	3	50	..	2	10
32	394, 397, 398 ...	Robbery with hurt: By poisonous or stupefying drugs; By other means ...	10	4	40	25	25	10
33	392, 393	Robbery: In dwelling house ... ; On the highway, between sunset and sunrise ... ; Other robberies ...	170	70	30·58	35·71	482	232
34	270, 281, 282, 430 to 433, 435, to 440 ...	Serious mischief and cognate offences ...	67	32	16·41	28·12	111	74
35	454, 455, 457 to 460.	Lurking house-trespass or house-breaking with intent to commit an offence, or having made preparation for hurt	632	556	29·43	32·37	912	767
36	449 to 452	House-trespass with a view to commit an offence or having made preparation for hurt ...	28	11	64·28	54·54	29	25
37	412, 413	Receiving stolen property by dacoity or habitually	1	..	...	..	...	1
		Total, ...	959	713	29·6	32·81	1842	1412

of Police Operations in the Province of Mysore during the year 1874.

Number of persons received by transfer.		and Percentage of Persons arrested and brought to trial. Total.		Number of persons brought to trial.		Percentage of persons convicted to persons arrested.		Percentage of persons convicted to persons brought to trial.		Amount of property stolen.		Amount and Percentage of Property recovered. Amount.		Percentage of property recovered to property stolen.	
1873	1874	1873	1874	1873	1874	1873	1874	1873	1874	1873	1874	1873	1874	1873	1874
9a		9b		10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21
...	..	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...
..	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
..	...	52	41	30	27	9·2	36·6	33·3	55·55	1	...	1	...	100	...
....	....	3	3	3	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...
....	....	20	15	19	11	60	60	63·2	81·81	22	..	...	...	...	...
....	....	294	210	258	185	67·3	51·42	76·7	58·38	..	...	...	...	...	...
....	....	6	4	4	3	66·6	75	100	100	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	376	273	315	226	59·6	49·45	71·1	59·73	23	...	1	...	4·35	...
....	....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
..	....	13	..	10	....	53·8	...	70·0	....	68	...	8	...	11·7	...
..	....	...	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	8	...	...	...	...
..	....	19	8	14	8	26·31	37·5	35·7	37·5	...	...	...	...	...	...
..	....	153	109	93	85	28·7	35·78	47·3	46·3	265	790	2,065	685	...	86·78
..	....	43	21	24	14	27·9	19·05	50	28·5	79	...	...	...	...	...
...	....	51	52	35	30	41·1	19·2	60	33·33	..	...	...	...	...	...
..	..	14	12	4	7	...	8·33	...	14·28	5	..	...	...	...	...
....	....	1	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	..	...	...
....	....	47	38	40	27	55·3	52·63	65·0	74·07	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	....	49	37	33	33	44·9	70·27	66·6	78·8	...	...	...	...	...	...
..	....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
..	..	159	94	111	68	41·5	56·38	59·4	77·94	...	3·8·0	..	...	...	...
..	....	14	11	12	8	57·1	63·63	66·6	87·5	24	300	...	72	...	24
..	....	18	4	7	4	11·1	75	28·6	75	...	...	...	...	...	...
..	..	220	188	131	127	36·	52·6	60·3	78	...	...	...	..	...	...
....	....	77	46	25	13	5·1	10·87	15·3	38·46	36	...	36	...	100	...
...	.	12	3	11	1	41·7	33·33	45·5	100	...	...	..	..	...	...
..	....	...	3	...	3	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	....	144	85	74	63	29·9	48·23	58·1	65·08	380	167½	26	105	6·8	62·87
..	....	....	3	...	1	...	..	..	..	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	....	1034	724	625	492	33·3	43.09	55	63·4	857	1,269	2,135	862	...	67·7
...	..	281	293	143	165	18·1	29·7	35·6	52·72	15,044	20,963	507	1,251	3·4	5·9
...	..	2	10	2	...	50	...	50	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	25	10	9	7	28·0	57·14	100	57·1	392	433	1	9	As. 2	2·078
...	...	482	232	188	110	18·6	2068	47·3	43·63	5,672	3,692	564	291	9·9	7·8
..	...	111	74	63	48	11·5	32·43	55·5	50	...	...	..	...	...	...
...	..	912	767	534	502	34·6	37·81	59·1	57·76	51,671	66,259	10200	22,981	19·7	34·6
...	...	29	25	27	16	72·3	40	77·7	62·5	2,122	..	256	...	11·1	...
...	.	...	1	...	...	...	...	.	...	15	...	15	...	100	...
..	..	1842	1412	966	848	28·4	32·86	54·1	54·8	74,916	91,347	11543	24,532	15·5	26·7

116

II. D.—(B.)

Serial Number.	Law.	Description of Crime.	Total number of cases investigated during the year, columns 6, 7 and 8 of Statement A.		Percentage of cases in which conviction was obtained to cases decided.		Number of persons arrested.	
			1873	1874	1873	1874	1873	1874
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
		Class IV.—Minor Offences against the person.						
38	334	Hurt on grave or sudden provocation ...	5	5	80	100	6	5
39	341 to 344 ...	Wrongful restraint and confinement	96	97	42·7	46·4	223	256
40	336, 337	Rash act, causing hurt or endangering life ...	3	2	66·66	100	5	3
41	374	Compulsory labor	1	...	...	...	...	...
		Total.....	105	104	44·76	50	234	264
		Class V.—Minor Offences against property.						
42	453, 456... ...	Lurking house-trespass or house-breaking ...	99	92	34·34	29·34	135	61
43	379 to 382 ...	Theft { Of cattle ... ... / Ordinary	2045	1772	57·5	64·67	3386	2913
44	406 to 408 ...	Criminal breach of trust	59	43	22·03	46·51	92	65
45	411, 414	Receiving stolen property	56	46	41·07	60·87	109	78
46	447, 448	Criminal or house-trespass...	192	95	51·04	47·35	426	168
47	461, 462	Breaking close receptacle	22	8	18·18	50	44	21
		Total.....	2473	2056	54·5	61·33	4192	3306
		Class VI.—Other Offences not specified above.						
48	311, 400, 401 ...	Belonging to gangs of thugs, dacoits, robbers, and thieves	...	...	...	...	...	...
49	Chapter XIX, C. P. C.	Vagrancy and bad character	79	37	97·46	91·9	160	85
50	295 to 297, ...	Offences against religion	1	6	...	33·33	4	5
51	Cognizable offences under the Acts in force in the Province	Cognizable offences under the Gambling Act ...	4	5	100	100	23	30
52		,, Excise Laws	1	...	100	...	1	...
53		,, Railway Laws	1	2	100	100	1	4
54		,, Salt and Custom Laws, Section 323 ...	...	21	...	42·86	...	51
55		,, Stage Carriage Act do 511...	...	...	...	...	...	4
56		,, Stamp Act	...	6	...	100	...	23
57	269, 277, 279, 280, 283, 285 to 287, 289, 291 to 294, Section 34 of Act V of 1861, and any other Municipal or Local laws	Public and local nuisances...	967	857	94	93·23	1471	1326
58	...	Other special and local laws cognizable by Police	80	91	95	92·3	172	140
		Total	1133	1025	94·26	91·9	1832	1668
		Grand Total.....	5203	4351	57·31	62·9	9510	7647

(Concluded.)

Number of persons received by transfer.		and percentage of Persons arrested and brought to trial.								Amount of property stolen.		Amount and Percentage of Property recovered.			
		Total.		Number of persons brought to trial.		Percentage of persons convicted to persons arrested.		Percentage of persons convicted to persons brought to trial.				Amount.		Percentage of property recovered to property stolen.	
1873	1874	1873	1874	1873	1874	1873	1874	1873	1874	1873	1874	1873	1874	1873	1874
9 *a*		9 *b*		10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21
...	...	6	5	6	5	83·3	100	83·3	100	..	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	223	256	145	199	36·3	41·4	55·8	53·26	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	5	3	5	2	100	66·66	100	100	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	234	264	156	206	38·5	42·8	57·0	54·85	...	...	...	...	...	...
..	...	135	61	75	51	31·1	50·82	56·0	60·8	897	186	19	...	2·1	...
8	...	3394	2913	2316	2040	48·2	52·9	70·5	75·58	30,784	33,223	12,360	10,769	40·1	32·4
...	...	92	65	61	44	16·7	46·15	27·9	68·18	2,346	844	83	108	3·5	12·8
...	...	109	78	61	59	34·9	44·81	62·2	59·32	2,517	977	602	721	23·9	73·7
...	...	426	168	297	127	38·0	38·69	54·5	51·18	313	20	77	17	14·9	85
2	...	46	21	22	5	21·3	19·05	50·0	80	2,047	...	35	..	1·7	...
10	...	4202	3306	2832	2326	45·3	51·63	67·2	73·38	38,904	25,250	13,176	1615	33·9	32·9
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	..	160	85	157	83	92·5	77·64	94·3	79·51	...	..	...	...	...	...
...	...	4	5	1	5	...	40	...	40	...	...	...	...	..	...
...	...	23	30	23	30	100	100	100	100	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	1	...	1	...	100	...	100	...	.	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	1	4	1	4	100	100	100	100	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	51	..	31	...	41·17	...	67·74	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	4	...	2	...	25	...	50	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	23	...	23	...	95·65	...	95·65	...	...	...	...	...	...
1	...	1472	1326	1389	1246	91·6	93·28	97·1	99·27	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	172	140	170	135	90·3	88·57	92·4	91·8	...	...	...	...	...	...
1	...	1833	1668	1742	1559	91·6	90·3	96·4	96·66	...	...	...	...	...	...
11	...	9521	7647	6636	5657	50	55·42	71·7	74·9	114700	127866	26,855	37,009	23·3	28·9

II. D.—(C.) *Thuggee and Dacoity, Administration of Poisonous or Stupefying Drugs for Criminal Purposes, and other Professional Crimes in the Province of Mysore during the year* 1874.

Description of Crime.	Cases.				Persons.							Comparative Return.																		Remarks
	Committed during previous two years, and in which no conviction was obtained up to beginning of the year.	Occurred within the year.	Cases under columns 2 and 3 brought to trial within the year.	Cases under columns 2 and 3 in which no one was brought to trial up to close of year.	Number supposed to be concerned in cases in columns 2 and 3.	Arrested.	Brought to trial including the No. pending last year.	Convicted.	Acquitted, released, &c.	Remaining under trial.	Number supposed to be at large at the close of the year.	No. of persons arrested.			Brought to trial.			Convicted.			Property stolen.			Property recovered.						
												1872	1873	1874	1872	1873	1874	1872	1873	1874	1872	1873	1874	1872	1873	1874			
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13			14			15			16			17			18		
Thuggee {By strangulation...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...			
Thuggee {By poison ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...			
Dacoity on land	8	37	30	15	...	278	293	87	149	57	...	...	259	278	...	281	293	...	51	87	..	15,044	20,963	...	507	1251			
Dacoity on water... ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...			
Robbery by administration of poisonous or deleterious drugs																													
(*a*) with murder ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...			
(*b*) without murder ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...			
Other professional crimes, *viz*—																													
Kidnapping	1	16	5	12	...	46	46	5	34	7	...	...	77	46	...	77	46	...	4	5	...	36	..	...	36	...			
Cattle theft	9	113	84	38	...	170	173	108	65	...	...	...	244	170	...	248	173	...	130	108	...	1,578	2,031	...	968	1481			

II. D.—(D.) *Statement of Additional Police collected for the Protection of Persons and Property, or quartered as a Punitive Measure, in the Province of Mysore for the year* 1874.

District.	Part I. Additional Police collected for the Protection of Persons and Property.															Part II. Additional Police quartered as a Punitive Measure.						
	Names of fairs or places of large assembly where additional Police have been collected during the year.	Duration of fair or assembly.	Estimated number of persons assembled.	Strength of Police usually located at the place.		Detached from the Regular Force.		Specially employed in addition to columns 5 to 8.		Total cost under columns 9 and 10.		Number of offences against person or property during such assembly.		Property.		Number of Cases.	Strength of additional Police.		Total cost of additional Police, including all contingencies.	Period for which quartered.	Number of offences committed in or traced to a village or place in which the additional Police was established.	Remarks.
				Officers.	Men.	Officers.	Men.	Officers.	Men.	To Government.	To local or private funds.	Investigated by the Police.	In which conviction followed.	Stolen.	Recovered.		Officers.	Men.				
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23
Mysore ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Hassan ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Bangalore ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Kolar ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	2	10	498 0 0	6 months	1	
Túmkúr ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Shimoga ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Kadur ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Chitaldroog ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	

II. D.—(E.) *Statement shewing Strength, Cost, Distribution and Employment of Police in the Province of Mysore for the year* 1874.

DISTRICT.	Sanctioned strength of Police Force.									Cost of Police.									
	Inspector General, Deputy and Assistant Inspectors General.	Strength of District, Cantonment, Town or Municipal and Water Police, paid for wholly or in part from Imperial Revenues.						Strength of Cantonment, Town or Municipal and Water Police paid wholly from other than Imperial Revenues.		Pay and travelling allowances of conducting Officers Column (2.), and pay and travelling allowances of their Establishments.	Total pay of District and Assistant District Superintendents (Column 3.) (2)	Other Expenses of Column 3.		Total Pay of Subordinate Officers, (Columns 4 and 5.) (4)	Total Pay of Constables of all classes (6, 7, and 8.)	Horse and travelling allowances permanent or otherwise not included in Cols. 11, 13, and 14.	Average Pay of—		Contingencies and all expenses other than included in Cols. 11 to 17.
		Number of District and Assistant District Superintendents.	Number of Subordinate Officers on Rs. 100 and upwards. (1)	Number of Subordinate Officers on less than Rs. 100. (1)	Number of Mounted Police Constables.	Number of Foot Police Constables.	Number of Water Police Constables.	Officers.	Men.			Travelling allowances of District and Assistant District Superintendents.	Pay and travelling allowances of their Establishments. (3)				Mounted Constables.	Foot and Water Constables.	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20
Mysore Town Police.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	29	177	...	...	...	...	3,964	16,654	243	...	...	466
Do. District do.	...	...	...	85	...	515	...	8	50	...	...	...	...	17,534	40,792	1,047	...	...	857
Hassan ...	...	...	...	59	...	398	...	1	12	...	...	...	...	11,080	25,265	574	...	...	...
Bangalore Town and Cantonment Police	...	1	4	62	...	230	...	24	135	...	7,258	2,586	...	15,324	28,412	1,195	...	...	9,082
Do District do	...	...	1	125	...	494	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	20,015	40,632	5,444	...	...	3,525
Kolar ...	...	...	...	59	...	408	...	1	17	...	...	...	...	4,221	38,051	...	...	...	156
Tumkur ...	...	...	...	60	...	430	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2,813	24,218	1,104	...	...	2,142
Shimoga ...	...	...	...	58	...	408	...	1	33	...	...	...	...	4,896	35,366	619	...	...	57
Kadur ...	...	...	...	39	...	260	...	...	15	...	...	...	...	3,030	24,555	2,036	...	...	432
Chitaldroog ...	...	...	2	38	...	280	...	1	12	...	...	...	...	16,206	16,233	1,779	...	...	187
Total...	...	1	7	535	...	3,423	...	65	451	...	7,258	...	2,586	99,083	290,178	14,041	...	...	16,884

II. D.—(E.) (*Concluded.*)

District.	Cost of Police. (*Concluded.*)			Distribution of Force. In District.								Area of whole District in square miles.	Population of whole District.	Proportion of Police (Officers and Men.)					
				Guards at District, Central, or Subsidiary Jails.		Guards over Lock-ups and Treasuries or as escort to Prisoners and Treasuries.		On other Duties.		On Town Municipal or Harbour Duty.	In Cantonments.			To Area. (6)			To Population. (7)		
	Total Cost.	Payable from Imperial Revenues.	Payable from other Sources.	Officers.	Men.	Officers.	Men.	Officers.	Men.					Of the whole District.	Of District exclusive of Towns. (5)	Of Towns. (5)	Of the whole District.	Of District exclusive of Towns. (5)	Of Towns. (5)
	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34		35	36		37
Mysore Town Police.	21,327	...	21,327	...	...	...	...	...	...	205	...	4	57,815	...	...	51	...	...	286
Do District do	60,230	55,327	4,903	...	...	6	55	86	510	...	...	4,760	780,071	7	7	9	11·85	1,168	310
Hassan ...	36,919	36,019	900	...	...	10	40	49	358	13	...	3,291	668,417	1 to 7	...	...	1,422	...	..
Bangalore Town and Cantonment Police	63,837	32,280	31,557	...	...	...	...	...	...	150	248	...	...	...	...	15 to 1	...	...	1 to 357
Do District do	69,616	69,616	...	1	4	3	22	109	454	...	...	2,914	828,354	2·8	4·6	...	809	1,099	...
Kolar ...	42,428	42,428	...	...	...	...	...	59	408	18	...	2,577	618,954	5·31	...	...	1,276	...	...
Túmkúr ...	30,277	30,277	...	...	...	...	32	60	398	...	...	3,606	632,239	7·35	...	...	1,290	...	...
Shimoga ...	40,938	37,908	3,030	...	...	...	63	58	345	34	...	3,797	498,976	7·59	...	...	997	...	...
Kadur ...	30,053	29,777	276	...	...	1	19	38	241	15	...	2,294	333,925	7·30	...	...	1,063	...	...
Chitaldroog ...	34,405	34,405	...	...	...	1	32	37	227	13	...	4,471	531,360	14·0	...	...	1,650	...	...
Total...	430,030	367,937	61,993	1	4	21	263	496	2,941	448	248	27,714	4,950,111	6·26	6·25	...	1,118	1,073	1 to 339

II. D.—(F.) *Return shewing equipment, discipline, and general internal management of the Force in the Province of Mysore for the year* 1874.

District.	Total sanctioned strength.		Armament of the Force.			Punishments.												Reward.		Education.				Number enlisted during the year.	Of one year's service and under ten years.	Of ten years' service and upwards.	Number who have left the Force during the year.							Percentage in Hospital during the year to total strength of Force.	Percentage of deaths during the year to total strength of Force.
						Dismissed.		Fined, degraded or suspended by their own departmental Officers.		Punished Judicially by a Magistrate.								Number of Police rewarded during the year.		Number of Police who can read and write.		Number of Police under instruction during the year.					On pension.	On gratuity.	By resignation without pension or gratuity.	By dismissal (columns VII and VIII.)	By discharge otherwise than under preceding columns.	By desertion.	By death.		
										Under Police Act.		Under Sections 330, 331, 348, Penal Code.		Under Chapter IX of Penal Code.		Other offences.																			
	Officers.	Men.	Number with fire-arms.	Number provided with swords only, or swords and batons.	Number provided with batons only.	Officers.	Men.	Officers.	Men.	Officers.	Men.	Officers.	Men.	Officers.	Men.	Officers.	Men.	By promotion.	By money rewards.	Officers.	Men.	Officers.	Men.													
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36
Mysore Town Police ...	29	177	...	...	198	...	9	4	28	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	24	45	7	33	28	106	71	...	30	...	9	32	...	5	20·38	2·43
Do District do.	93	565	16	...	...	9	72	8	54	..	8	..	...	...	1	...	2	1	17	82	108	35	57	71	339	247	7	42	8	81	19	...	8	...	·013
Hassan ...	60	410	18	...	113	3	21	8	10	1	2	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	...	79	92	17	54	48	243	179	...	53	14	24	29	...	4	...	·8
Bangalore Town & Cantonment Police	91	365	...	...	332	7	18	29	60	...	2	2	3	...	...	...	...	67	...	77	177	...	...	68	330	...	...	22	32	25	...	2	3	15·0	0·3
Do Dist. do.	126	494	...	...	578	...	4	20	31	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	28	...	103	213	...	...	103	490	...	...	42	27	4	...	1	3	7·5	0·3
Kolar ...	60	425	...	...	470	...	5	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	29	140	4	23	5	250	230	...	...	3	5	1	..	1	...	·2
Túmkúr ...	60	430	...	...	...	...	42	6	250	...	3	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	13	120	...	120	22	74	394	...	99	18	42	8	1	9	8·18	1·3
Shimoga ...	59	441	...	...	33	...	34	9	228	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	25	137	...	36	53	107	340	...	106	3	34	64	...	4	...	·8
Kadúr ...	39	275	...	...	...	2	8	11	23	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	4	...	47	51	...	18	40	172	102	1	...	6	10	1	...	1	...	·32
Chitaldroog ...	41	292	...	...	...	3	19	18	44	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	...	...	...	41	103	...	31	110	146	54	...	...	7	22	2	1	2	7·75	·77
Grand Total ...	658	3,874	34	...	1,724	24	232	113	729	1	15	2	4	...	1	1	9	102	17	520	1,186	63	372	548	2,257	1,617	8	394	118	256	156	5	40	...	·009

II. D.—(G.) *Shewing the Race and Religion or Caste of Officers and Men employed in the Police of the Province of Mysore for the year* 1874.

| District. | Race. | | | | | | | | | | | Religion or Caste. | | | | | | | | | | |

II. E. MILITARY.

II. E.—1. *Statement shewing the Strength, Cost and other Particulars of the Army attached to the Province of Mysore in the year* 1874—75.

Arm of Service.	Total Number of Fighting Officers and Men.					Detail of Force at end of the year.							Average Annual Pay and Allowance of each—						Total Cost, including Contingencies.
	Remaining at end of last year.	Recruited this year.	Died.			Remaining at end of year.	No. of Regiments, Battalions, or Batteries.	No. of Guns.	No. of Men.				European Commissioned Officers.	Native Commissioned Officers.	Non-Commissioned Officers.	Fighting Men.	Camp Followers.		
			In Action.	Otherwise.	Total.				European Commissioned Officers.	Native Commissioned Officers.	Non-Commissioned Officers.	Fighting Men.	Paid Camp Followers and Non-Combatants.						
EUROPEAN.																			
Cavalry	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Sappers	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Artillery	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Infantry	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Total.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
NATIVE.																			
Cavalry	1,321	61	...	8	8	1,282	3	...	...	31	128	1,123	18	1,587	14	11·77	154	6·02	568,160 5 11
														337	2	6·6			304,700 2 6
Sappers	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,925	1	6·37			872,860 8 5
Artillery	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	413	6	11·47	83	7·38	
														126	0	9·13	71	10·64	
Infantry	2,337	170	...	13	13	2,355	4	...	...	75	252	2,028	148	539	7	8·6	401	3·4	
														311	8	507	89	10·39	
Total.....	3,668	231	...	21	21	3,637	7	...	...	106	380	3,151	166						

II. E.—2. *Statement shewing Distribution and Employment of the Army attached to the Province of Mysore in the year* 1874-75.

Arm of Service.	Employment on last day of the year.						Employment during the year.					
	Number of Regiments, Batteries, &c., on Active Service.	Number of permanent Cantonments occupied.	Number of Out-Posts occupied.	Average Number of men at Head-Quarters of each Regiment, Battery, &c., not on Active Service.	Average Number of men of each Regiment, &c., detailed for Out-post Duty.		Average Number of Days spent by each man on Active Service.	Average Number of Days spent by each man not on Active Service.		No. of Divisional or Station Parade during the year.	No. of Regimental Parades during the year.	Average Number of Days devoted to Musketry Instruction, &c.
				On Duty.	On Duty.	Off Duty.		On Duty.	With Corps or Company not on Duty.	On Furlough.			
Cavalry	...	8	31	56	77	130	...	133	225	7	...	288	..
Infantry	...	8	77	275	170	...	...	260	50	23	...	48	180

II. E.—3. *Statement shewing Religion, Races and Classes of the Native Officers and Men of the Army attached to the Province of Mysore on the last day of the year.*

Classification according to Religion, Race, &c.		Average Age.	Average Height.	Average Weight.	General Physiognomy and Characteristics of each Race and Caste.
According to Religion.	Muhammadans... ...	29·95	5′ 4″	...	
	Hindus	31·67	5′ 5″	...	
	Seikhs	33·78	...	...	
	Christians	22·97	5′ 4″	...	
	Parsis, &c.	...	...	...	
	&c.	...	...	...	
According to Countries and Races.	Hindustanis ...	27·50	5′ 4″	...	
	Panjabis	33·78	5′ 7″	...	
	Affghans	...	...	...	
	Beluchis	...	...	...	
	From Western Himalayas ...	...	...	...	
	From Eastern Himalayas ...	...	...	...	
	Bengalis	...	...	...	
	From Mahratta Countries ...	31·6	5′ 7″	...	
	Telingas	36·47	5′ 4″	...	
	Kanarese	30·45	5′ 4″	...	
	Tamils	22·94	5′ 4″	...	
	Malabars	...	...	...	
Hindus According to Caste.	Brahmans	32·44	5′ 4″	...	
	Rajputs	30·87	5′ 4″	...	
	Mahrattas	31·18	5′ 7″	...	
	Rache	31·25	5′ 6″	...	
	Kunalis	31·98	5′ 5″	...	
	Telingas or Naidus ...	36·47	5′ 4″	...	
	Alemans	32·29	5′ 4″	...	
	General Average...	30·36	...	...	

III. STATISTICS OF PRODUCTION AND DISTRIBUTION.

A. FINANCE.

III. A.—1. *Account of the Gross and Net Revenues of the Province of Mysore for the year* 1874—75.

Sources of Income.	Gross Receipts.	Refunds and Drawbacks.	Charges against Income.				Net Receipts.	Deficit.
			Charges of Collection including Cost of Salt and Opium and Cost of maintaining Reproductive Works.	Allowances and Assignments payable under Treaties and other Engagements.	Allowances to District and Village Officers and Inamdars and Charitable Grants (None brought into books.)	Total.		
Land Revenue including Sayer ...	90,77,390 15 3½	686 13 10	8,19,736 14 10¾	25,66,261 15 1	...	33,85,998 13 11¾	56,90,705 3 5¾	
Forest	3,83,124 7 0	46 3 0	2,36,675 14 7	...	...	2,36,675 14 7	1,46,402 5 5	
Excise on spirit and drugs ...	11,44,448 0 1	3 0 0	19,812 2 7	...	...	19,812 2 7	11,24,632 13 6	
Tributes and contributions from Native States	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Total.....	106,04,963 6 4½	736 0 10	10,76,225 0 0¾	25,66,261 15 1	...	36,42,486 15 1¾	69,61,740 6 4¾	
Assessed Taxes	4,03,225 15 6	...	...	...	...	...	4,03,225 15 6	
Salt ... { Duty on imported / Excise Duty ... / Government Sales }	16,365 8 8	...	242 0 0	...	...	242 0 0	16,123 8 8	
Opium ... { Export Duty ... / Government Sales }	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Stamps	2,02,487 6 4	2,271 12 1	7,984 13 9½	...	...	7,984 13 9½	1,92,230 12 5½	
Post Office	49,757 9 4	...	1,52,791 0 10	...	...	1,52,791 0 10	...	1,03,033 7 6
Electric Telegraph	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Mint	3,566 12 6	...	...	...	...	...	3,566 12 6	
Law and Justice. { Retunds ... / Real Fines, &c. ...	3,900 8 6½	...	...	...	...	...	3,900 8 6½	
	4,28,528 12 7½	16,189 14 11	...	...	...	...	4,12,338 13 8½	

III. A.—1. (*Concluded.*)

Sources of Income.	Gross Receipts.	Refunds and Drawbacks.	Charges against Income.				Net Receipts.	Deficit.
			Charges of Collection including Cost of Salt and Opium and Cost of maintaining Reproductive Works.	Allowances and Assignments payable under Treaties and other Engagements.	Allowances to District and Village Officers and Inamdars and Charitable Grants (None brought into books.)	Total.		
Police { Refunds ...	1,388 9 11	...	...	...	...	...	1,388 9 11	
Police { Real ...	859 12 3	...	...	...	...	...	859 12 3	
Education ...	27,926 3 4	...	...	...	...	...	27,926 3 4	
Interest ...	30,008 2 11½	...	...	...	...	...	30,008 2 11½	
Public Works { Refunds, Sales, Real ...	33,495 14 3	...	...	...	...	...	33,495 14 3	
Marine. { Refunds ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Marine. { Real ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Military Refunds, &c. ...	3,352 7 0	...	...	...	...	...	3,352 7 0	
Miscellaneous	1,24,055 8 7	4,621 4 6	...	...	...	...	1,19,434 4 1	
Total.....	13,28,919 3 9½	23,082 15 6	1,61,017 14 7½	...	...	1,61,017 14 7½	12,47,851 13 2	1,03,033 7 6
Total Revenue...	119,33,882 10 2	23,819 0 4	12,37,242 14 8¼	25,66,261 15 1	...	38,03,504 13 9½	82,09,592 3 6¾	
Local Funds.								
Municipal Funds	1,83,379 7 9	...	...	...	...	...	1,83,379 7 9	
District Funds	3,18,569 4 6½	...	...	...	...	...	3,18,569 4 6½	
One Anna Cess for Local purposes	1,20,338 7 6	...	...	...	...	...	1,20,338 7 6	
One Anna Tank Fund ..	58,388 8 7	...	...	...	...	...	58,388 8 7	
District Irrigation Fund ...	1,93,978 9 7	...	...	...	...	...	1,93,978 9 7	
Miscellaneous Local Cesses ...	2,83,197 1 0½	...	...	...	...	...	2,83,197 1 0½	
Local Fund General ..	49,823 2 6½	...	...	...	...	...	49,823 2 6½	
Miscellaneous Funds ...	2,56,529 9 10	...	...	...	...	...	2,56,529 9 10	
Total.....	14,64,204 3 4½	...	...	...	...	...	14,64,204 3 4½	
Gross Total...	133,98,086 13 6½	23,819 0 4	12,37,242 14 8¼	25,66,261 15 1	...	38,03,504 13 9½	96,73,796 6 11¼	

III. A.—2. *Account of Expenditure from the Net Income of the Province of Mysore for the year* 1874—75.

Subject of Expenditure.	Amount. Last year, 1873—74.			Present year, 1874—75.		
Interest of the Mysore Government Savings' Bank, &c.	2,428	5	1	95	14	7
Civil and Political Establishments included under Administration, Inam Commission and Revenue Survey	14,82,515	6	7	14,55,121	7	8
Civil Contingencies	7,278	7	4	10,880	11	1
Minor Departments	38,238	10	5	24,728	12	10½
Judicial charges. { Courts, &c.	8,86,567	3	6½	9,35,901	5	11½
Judicial charges. { Prisons	1,20,557	5	4	1,25,396	1	10½
Police charges	4,13,153	2	6	4,15,018	12	9
Military	11,26,583	11	5	8,69,848	14	7
Marine	...			...		
Mint	..			...		
Deficit.—Post Office	1,06,138	13	1	1,03,033	7	6
Superannuation and retired allowances, &c. religious and charitable grants	1,83,340	2	7½	2,30,897	6	7
Agricultural ... { New	1,84,061	0	0	3,09,129	0	0
Agricultural ... { Repairs	1,59,584	0	0	1,23,997	0	0
Military... ... { New	15,100	0	0	7,878	0	0
Military... ... { Repairs	3,652	0	0	7,241	0	0
Civil Buildings ... { New	1,34,303	0	0	1,02,817	0	0
Civil Buildings ... { Repairs	15,364	0	0	23,414	0	0
Communications ... { New	2,07,655	0	0	2,48,983	0	0
Communications ... { Repairs	2,67,911	0	0	2,80,225	0	0
Miscellaneous Public Improvements { New	3,656	0	0	33,807	0	0
Miscellaneous Public Improvements { Repairs	...			980	0	0
Establishments, &c.	4,91,270	3	2	4,96,752	11	2
	14,82,556	3	2	16,35,223	11	2

III. A.—2. (*Concluded.*)

Subject of Expenditure.	Amount. Last year, 1873—74.			Present year, 1874—75.		
Education	2,35,631	3	11	2,06,009	8	2
Muzrayi or religious and charitable Institutions	2,83,465	12	8	2,93,265	2	1
Medical services	1,34,878	14	2	1,45,274	12	9
Stationery and Printing	61,880	3	2	87,807	7	2
Miscellaneous	84,247	7	5	1,01,267	14	5
Total Provincial.....	66,49,461	0	5	66,39,771	7	2½
Surplus (Provincial)..... ..	6,85,109	7	2½	15,69,820	12	4½
Local Funds.						
Municipal Expenditure	1,52,356	10	11	1,82,272	14	1
District Roads and Bridges from District Funds	2,70,887	3	3	3,24,114	10	2
One Anna Cess for Local purposes ... Transferred to Education ..	22,899	4	1	30,656	6	11
One Anna Cess for Local purposes ... Do to District Fund ...	72,514	5	5	95,167	12	2
One Anna Cess for Local purposes ... Do to Local Fund Genl.	...			1,910	15	3
One Anna Cess for Local purposes ... Do to Refunds ...	...			5	6	0
One Anna Tank Fund...	...			1,93,981	9	4
Miscellaneous Local Cess	2,73,419	11	9½	2,75,627	2	11½
Local Fund General	64,886	7	4	19,889	10	1
Miscellaneous Funds	...			1,89,941	15	10½
Total Local Funds.....	8,56,953	10	9½	13,13,568	6	10
Grand Total.....	75,06,414	11	2½	79,53,339	14	0¼
Local Fund Surplus.....	92,849	9	6½	1,50,635	12	6½
Total Surplus.....	7,77,959	0	9	17,20,456	8	11

III. A.—3. *Account of Cash Receipts and Disbursements of the Treasuries of the Province of Mysore in the year* 1874—75.

Receipts.	Amount.	Disbursements.	Amount.
Treasury Cash Balance of last year	54,88,351 7 5½	Expenditure as per Statement No. 2	66,39,771 7 2¼
Net Revenue as per Statement No. 1	82,09,592 3 6¾	Loans and Interest ...	5,396 8 0
Receipts on account of Loans...	7,480 3 10	Mysore Invested Surplus Account	2,50,715 8 8
Do of Service Funds...	...	Miscellaneous Local Funds, *vide* Statement No. 2. ...	13,13,568 6 10
Mysore Invested Surplus Account	2,16,416 14 1	Advances	30,34,986 13 2½
Miscellaneous Local Funds, *vide* Statement No. I. ...	14,64,204 3 4½	Repayment of Deposits ...	9,92,293 1 7
Repayment of Advances ...	29,98,560 11 1	Bills paid	12,78,269 6 4
Deposits	11,90,509 14 2½	Balance of Remittances ...	8,44,691 2 2½
Prize Money	...	Public Works Department Debt Heads	5,29,385 1 5
Sale of Waste Land ..	...		
Bills drawn	12,82,330 7 11		
Public Works Department Debt Heads	4,68,118 4 4		
Total.....	2,13,25,564 5 10½	Total.....	1,48,89,077 7 5¼
Disbursements.....	1,48,89,077 7 5¼		
Treasury & Public Works Cash Balances at end of year ...	64,36,486 14 5		

III. D.—AGRICULTURE.

III. D.—1. *Crops cultivated in Acres, actual or approximate*, 1874—75.

No.	Districts.	Rice.	Wheat.	Other Food Grains.	Oil Seeds.	Sugar-cane.	Cotton.	Opium.	Indigo.	Fibres.	Tobacco.	Tea.	Coffee.	Vegetables.	Cocoanut and Areca nut.	Mulberry.	Lac.	Pepper.	Total.
1	Bangalore	44,057	71	458,558	28,881	1,858	...	118	...	20	902	...	...	4,937	8,235	5,338	171	...	553,146
2	Kolar	54,412	182	376,233	17,960	9,604	55	188	...	114	800	...	99	4,104	791	983	...	...	465,525
3	Túmkúr	49,808	482	554,404	13,247	384	824	...	...	...	2,642	...	...	7,965	18,922	1,668	200	...	650,546
4	Mysore	59,891	6,975	570,306	39,710	239	1,072	...	...	...	2,401	...	...	19,356	...	3,955	...	...	703,905
5	Hassan	64,783	389	288,017	21,177	6,573	41	...	...	357	7,953	...	32,906	13,969	...	42	...	...	456,207
6	Shimoga	161,000	60	910,000	6,600	3,500	1,600	...	...	1,560	155	...	3,506	3,000	33,200	...	...	6,633	11,30,814
7	Kadur	43,455	2,600	72,130	3,100	475	300	5	3	900	7,000	2	54,628	15	8,820	...	...	...	193,433
8	Chitaldroog... ...	44,561	4,964	824,533	68,611	1,782	32,813	...	...	585	799	...	...	754	93,386	...	...	...	1,072,788
	Total.....	521,967	15,723	4,054,181	199,286	24,415	36,705	311	3	3,536	22,652	2	1,11,139	54,100	163,354	11,986	371	6,633	52,26,364

III. D. —2. *Statement of Stock.*

Districts.	Cows and Bullocks.	Horses.	Ponies.	Donkeys.	Sheep and Goats.	Pigs.	Carts.	Ploughs.	Boats.	Total.
Bangalore	4,23,123	1,232	3,200	11,801	2,76,177	2,220	16,574	77,932	5	8,12,264
Kolar	3,09,781	1,029	2,451	9,556	3,40,927	2,258	30,152	67,996	...	7,64,150
Túmkúr	2,94,667	285	3,850	5,662	3,47,734	8,335	5,739	92,639	...	7,58,911
Mysore	4,38,836	633	2,645	6,035	3,87,563	3,178	8,321	1,01,304	15	9,48,530
Hassan	4,22,321	144	2,948	4,489	2,91,175	11,319	3,784	94,470	33	8,30,683
Shimoga	3,87,820	887	1,846	1,649	43,836	3,478	12,324	72,494	61	5,24,395
Kadur	2,79,176	542	1,111	2,278	91,644	5,730	5,065	45,700	16	4,31,262
Chitaldroog	3,66,238	2,913	...	5,874	4,05,538	3,225	7,697	73,352	4	8,64,841
Total.....	29,21,962	7,665	18,051	47,344	21,84,594	39,743	89,656	6,25,887	134	59,35,036

N

III. D.—3. *Statement shewing the Rates of Rent and Produce for the year* 1874—75.

| Districts. | Average Rent per Acre, for land suited for— | | |

IV. STATISTICS OF INSTRUCTION.

A. ECCLESIASTICAL.

Return of Religious Institutions of various Denominations in the Province of Mysore for the year 1874—75.

Profession.	Number of Churches or Institutions.	Number of Ministers or Priests.	Number of Persons attending worship.	Income. Paid by Government.	Income. From endowed Property. In land.	Income. From endowed Property. In money.	From Fees and Offerings.	Explanatory Remarks.
Christian. Roman Catholic ...	77	1 Bishop and 24 Priests	25,075	300	93	...	...	51 Chapels and 26 Schools.
Church of England ...	6	6	2,113	31,872	...	...	...	
Church of Scotland ...	1	1	400	9,600	...	...	...	
Protestant Dissenters ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Wesleyans ...	10	12	1,360	...	...	...	8,799	
Independents ...	2	3	381	...	...	...	493	Income principally derived from the London Missionary Society in England.
Baptists ...	1	1	65	...	...	...	...	
Greeks ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Armenians ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Unitarians ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Hindu	23,118	16,582	783,525	225,648	47,031	61,662	25,920	
Muhammadan. Suni	615	407	29,448	15,355	565	337	933	
Shiah... ...	6	5	516	237	20	25	1	
Sikh	16	16	5,420	14	175	8	200	
Buddhist or Jain	134	169	21,077	4,010	546	1,252	2,105	
Total.....	23,986	17,227	869,380	287,036	48,430	63,284	38,451	

126

IV. B.—EDUCATION.

IV. B.—1. *Result of the Examinations of the University of Madras for the official year beginning 1st April 1874 ending 31st March 1875.*

Nature of Examination.	No. of Institutions sending up Candidates.			Number of Candidates sent up.				Number of Candidates passed.				Religious or national classification of passed Candidates.						Remarks.
												Natives of India.					Europeans.	
	Government Institutions.	Private Institutions.	Total.	From Government Institutions.	From private Institutions.	Private students.	Total.	From Government Institutions.	From private Institutions.	Private students.	Total.	Christians.	Hindus.	Muhammadans.	Coorgs.			
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	
Entrance or Matriculation ...	7	6	13	69	73	28	170	21	23	1	45	2	38	...	...	...	5	
Arts. First Arts ...	2	1	3	24	3	3	30	14	2	2	18	1	13	...	2	...	2	
Arts. Bachelor of Arts ...	1	.	1	3	...	...	3	1	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	
Arts. Master of Arts ...																		
Law. Licentiate of Law ...																		
Law. Bachelor of Law ...	...	1	1	...	1	...	1	...	1	...	1	...	1	...	..	...	...	
Law. Doctor of Law ...																		
Medicine. First L. M. S. ...																		
Medicine. L. M. S. ...																		
Medicine. First B. M. ...																		
Medicine. B. M. ...																		
Medicine. M. D. ...																		
Engineering. First L. C. E. ...																		
Engineering. L. C. E. ...																		
Engineering. B. C. E. ...																		
Engineering. M. C. E. ...																		
Total.....	10	8	18	96	77	31	204	36	26	2	65	3	53	...	2	...	7	

IV. B.—2. *Return of Colleges and Schools and the Scholars attending*

Class of Institutions.	Government				
	Number of Institutions.	Number of Scholars on the Rolls on 31st March.	Average daily attendance.	Number of Scholars on the 31st March learning through—	
				English.	Vernacular only.
1	2	3	4	5	6
Colleges or Departments of Colleges affiliated to the University in—					
Arts					
Law					
Medicine					
Engineering					
Colleges not affiliated to the University—					
Madrasas					
Medical Schools (Vernacular) ...					
Normal Schools—					
For Masters	3	87	84	...	87
For Mistresses	...	...	...	...	...
Schools of Arts ...	2	12	12	12	...
Other Technical Schools ...	5	767	767	26	741
Schools for Boys—					
Higher Schools (English) ...	8	1,704	1,414	1,704	1,704
Middle Schools teaching through English ...	5	218	173	218	218
Middle Schools teaching through Vernacular only.	38	2,925	2,256	...	2,925
Lower or Primary Schools	629	17,828	13,079	...	17,828
Schools for Girls—					
For Natives of India	9	337	238	...	337
For Europeans and others ...	...	...	...	...	...
Mixed Schools (Boys and Girls.) ...	...	...	...	...	...
Total.....	699	23,878	18,023	1,960	23,840

them, for the official year beginning 1st April 1874 ending 31st March 1875.

INSTITUTIONS.						AIDED INSTITUTIONS.				
Religious or national classification of Scholars as on 31st March.						Number of Institutions.	Number of Scholars on the Rolls on 31st March.	Average daily attendance.	Number of Scholars on the 31st March learning through—	
Christians.	Hindus.	Muhammadans.			Others.				English.	Vernacular only.
7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
...	74	13			...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...			...	...	...	...	...	...
5	7	...			...	...	...	...	...	...
...	698	31			38	...	...	...	...	...
91	1,549	64			...	6	1,179	897	1,179	1,011
5	203	10			...	6	490	348	448	428
...	2,575	326			24	25	1,685	1,334	114	1,685
...	16,237	1,495			96	37	1,841	1,420	158	1,748
...	334	3			...	24	1,754	1,380	63	1,749
...	...	...			...	5	446	414	356	90
...	...	...			...	5	235	216	239	...
101	21,677	1,942			158	108	7,634	6,009	2,557	6,711

IV. B. 2.—

Class of Institutions.	Aided Institutions. (*Contd.*)						Unaided Institu-		
	Religious or national classification of Scholars as on 31st March.						Number of Institutions.	Number of Scholars on the Rolls on 31st March.	Average daily attendance.
	Christians.	Hindus.	Muhamma-dans.			Others.			
	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26
Colleges or Departments of Colleges affiliated to the University in—									
Arts...									
Law...									
Medicine									
Engineering									
Colleges not affiliated to the University—									
Madrasas									
Medical Schools (Vernacular) ...									
Normal Schools—									
For Masters	...	...	...			...	...	...	...
For Mistresses	...	...	...			...	...	...	...
Schools of Arts	...	...	...			...	1	30	30
Other Technical Schools	...	...	...			...	...	...	...
Schools for Boys—									
Higher Schools (English)	407	752	20			...	...	...	...
Middle Schools teaching through { English ...	141	336	13			...	...	...	...
Middle Schools teaching through { Vernacular only ...	9	1,139	537			...	...	...	...
Lower or Primary Schools	206	957	678			...	1,327	18,139	16,840
Schools for Girls—									
For Natives of India	208	1,398	148			...	8	238	186
For Europeans and others	446	...	...			...	...	...	...
Mixed Schools (Boys and Girls) ...	235	4	...			...	...	...	...
Total.....	1,652	4,586	1,396			...	1,336	18,407	17,056

oncluded.)

NS UNDER INSPECTION.										GRAND TOTAL OF—					
Number of Scholars on the 31st March learning through—		Religious or national classification of Scholars as on 31st March.						Grand Total of Institutions.	Grand Total of Scholars on 31st March.						
English.	Vernacular only.	Christians.	Hindus.	Muhammadans.			Others.			Christians.	Hindus.	Muhammadans.			Others.
27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40	41	42
...	...	...	...	...			...	3	87	...	74	13	...	...	...
...	30	...	30	...			...	3	42	5	37	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...			...	5	767	...	698	31	...	...	38
...	...	...	...	...			...	14	2,883	498	2,301	84	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...			...	11	708	146	539	23	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...			...	63	4,610	9	3,714	863	...	...	24
17	18,122	...	18,139	...			...	1,993	37,808	206	35,333	2,173	...	...	96
21	217	...	238	...			...	41	2,320	208	1,970	151	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...			...	5	446	446	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...			...	5	239	235	4	...	...	...	...
38	18,369	...	18,407	...			...	2,143	49,910	1,753	44,370	3,338	...	...	158

IV. B.—3. *Receipts and Expenditure of Educational Establishments in*

Nature of Establishment.		Grants from Provincial Revenues.	Local Rate or Cesses
1		2	3
UNIVERSITY		...	...
DIRECTION		14,973	...
INSPECTION		19,465	7,504
COLLEGES OR DEPTS. OF COLLEGES AFFILIATED TO THE UNIVERSITY—			
Art	Government	...	
	Aided	...	
Law		...	
Medicine		...	
Engineering		...	
COLLEGES OR DEPARTMENTS OF COLLEGES NOT AFFILIATED TO THE UNIVERSITY—			
Madrasas		...	
Medical Schools (Vernacular)		...	
NORMAL SCHOOLS—			
For Masters	Government	1,134	4,987
	Aided	...	...
For Mistresses	Government	...	
	Aided	...	
SCHOOLS OF ART—			
Other Technical Schools	Government	506	...
	Aided	...	...
SCHOOLS FOR BOYS—			
Higher Class, English	Government	45,908	...
	Aided	12,160	28
Middle Class, English	Government	6,303	...
	Aided	3,540	14
Middle Class, Vernacular	Government	16,215	...
	Aided	6,250	144
Lower Class and Primary	Government	19,356	52,820
	Aided	5,352	...
SCHOOLS FOR GIRLS—			
For Natives of India	Government	2,917	...
	Aided	8,400	...
For Europeans and others	Government	...	...
	Aided	5,120	...
Mixed Schools (boys and girls)	Government	...	...
	Aided	2,820	...
SCHOLARSHIPS—			
In Colleges	Government	...	...
	Endowed	...	...
In Schools	Government	1,473	...
	Endowed	...	...
BUILDINGS		5,403	...
MISCELLANEOUS		15,921	7,535
	Total.....	1,93,216	73,032

the Province of Mysore for the year ending 31*st March* 1875.

Received.							Expended.
Endowments.	Subscriptions.	Municipal Grants.	From Revenues of Native States.	Fees and Fines.	Funds not included in foregoing heads.	Total.	Total.
4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	14,973	14,973
...	...	...	...	...	...	26,969	26,969
...	...	...					
				...	...	6,121	6,121
...	...		...	...	...	...	...
...	...		...				
				100	...	606	506
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...					
				10,605	...	56,513	45,908
...	...	...	...	10,382	14,299	41,231	41,539
...	...	...	...	502	...	6,805	6,303
67	4,296	...	...	1,879	3,902	10,502	10,579
...	...	...	273	1,849	...	18,094	16,215
13	881	...	...	1,170	1,530	15,626	16,710
...	...	...	...	1,546	...	73,722	72,176
509	6,023	...	...	876	565	11,208	11,478
...	...	...	...				
...	4,415	...					
				10	...	2,927	2,917
...	10,092	...	...	430	4,065	22,689	22,932
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	6,754	276	12,902	15,572
...	752	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	1,537	1,552	8,529	8,411
...	2,619	...	...				
				...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	1,473	1,473
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...				
				...	...	7,592	7,592
...	2,189	...	...	...	...	23,456	23,456
...	...	...	...				
589	31,267	...	273	37,640	26,189	3,61,938	3,51,830

IV. B.—*4. Distribution of Government Colleges and Schools, and of all Schools and Colleges aided and inspected by Government, in the several Districts under the Government of Mysore and in the States subject to administrative supervision for the year* 1874-75.

Names of Districts and Native States.	Vernaculars spoken.	Area in square miles.	Estimates of Population.	Number of Schools.	Number of Scholars on the Rolls on the 31st March 1874.	Average Number of Square Miles to each School.	Percentage of Scholars to Population.	Remarks.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
Bangalore ...	Tamil, Telugu ...	2,914	828,354	440	14,985	6·61	1·80	
Kolar ...	Telugu ...	2,577	618,954	233	5,547	11·06	0·89	
Tumkur ...	Mahratti ...	3,606	632,239	335	6,221	10·76	0·98	
Mysore ...	Canarese and Hindustani.	4,127	943,187	275	6,513	15·00	0·69	
Hasan ...	Mahratti ...	3,291	668,417	243	4,379	13·54	0·65	
Shimoga ...	Canarese and Hindustani.	3,797	498,976	146	3,465	26·00	0·69	
Kadur ...	Telugu ...	2,294	333,925	176	3,027	13·03	0·90	
Chitaldroog ...	Telugu ...	4,471	531,360	296	5,847	15·10	1·10	
Total....		27,077	5,055,412	2,144	49,984	12·63	0·98	

IV. C.—SCIENTIFIC AND LITERARY SOCIETIES.

IV. C.—1. *Annual Return in the Province of Mysore for the year ending 31st March 1875.*

Name.	Objects.	Income.				Members or Visitors.				Registered or not.	When established.
		From Government.	Endowments.	Subscription.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Juvenile.	Total.		
Bangalore Book Society ...	Literary	...	...	2,388	2,388	66	...	...	66	Not.	1845
Bangalore Literary Union ...	Mutual improvement of the members by means of lectures, discussions, library, &c. The improvement of the Vernacular literature and encouragement of the education of masses and female education. ...	...	...	77	77	53	...	...	53	...	1874
Literary and Scientific Institute. ...	Moral and Intellectual Instruction. ...	600	...	940	1,540	65	...	...	65	...	1868
Mutual Improvement Society ...	Mutual improvement of its members by means of lectures, discussions, essay readings, library, periodicals, &c.	...	...	240	240	35	...	...	35	...	1867
Mysore Government Museum ..	To illustrate the products and resources of Mysore...	4,032	...	...	4,032	6,432	2,465	...	8,897	...	1865
Pickwick Club	To afford the means of improving the mental and moral status of the members of the club by weekly discussions, lectures on topics of social interest and to supply Periodicals, Books, Magazines, News-Papers, &c.	...	...	405	405	45	...	...	45	...	1874
Richmond Town Literary Association...	To render facilities for the acquisition of useful knowledge by providing standard works on science, travel, approved novels, Magazines, Periodicals, News-Papers, &c., and by a regular series of lectures on topics of social and general interest...	...	...	120	120	50	...	...	50	...	1875
St. John's Library	General Instruction	...	...	216	216	23	9	...	32	...	1854.

3/

IV. C.—2. *Annual Return in the Province*

Name of Press.	Number of Newspapers.						Periodicals.							
	Daily.		Bi or Tri-weekly.		Weekly.		Monthly.		Quarterly.		Yearly.		Occasionally.	
	English.	Other Languages	English.	Other Languages	English.	Other Languages.	English.	Other Languages	English.	Other Languages	English.	Other Languages	English.	Other Languages
Mysore Government Press.	...	...	...	...	The Mysore Gazette in English and Kanarese.		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Central Jail Press ...	This Press is entirely employed in printing Forms, Statements, Returns and Reports for Government Offices.													
Albion Press ...	...	...	...	...	Mysore Vrittanta Bodhini in English and Kanarese, 500 up to 31st Dec. 1874.		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

PRESS.

of Mysore for the year 1874—75.

BOOKS PUBLISHED IN THE YEAR.				
English.		Other Languages.		
Names of Books.	No. of Copies.	Names of Books.	No. of Copies.	REMARKS.
		Kanarese.		
Report on the Mysore General Census of 1871	1,200	Act XI of 1874. The Criminal Procedure Code Amendment Act ...	650	
District Fund Budget for 1874-75	80	Padyasara (in part finished) ...	10,000	
Catalogue of books in the Mysore Government Library ...	25	Pampa Ramayana (in part) ..	500	
Annual Report of the Lock Hospital Committee for 1873 ...	30	Third Book	500	
Report on the Coorg General Census of 1871	1,200	Report regarding parasites which attack sheep	100	
Priced Catalogue of plants and seeds in the Government Gardens...	100			
Mysore Forest Budget Estimates for 1873-74	50			
Mysore Registration Report for 1873—74	100			
Coorg Public Works Progress Report for 1873-74	120			
Mysore do do (Roads and Buildings) ...	120			
Popular exposition regarding the Mysore water-supply question in English and Kanarese	200			
Military Furlough Regulations	100			
Money Order Department Report for 1873-74	50			
Criminal Procedure Code Amendment Act XI of 1874... ...	192			
Mysore Irrigation Progress Report for 1873-74	140			
Mysore Forest Administration Report do	420			
Mysore Land Inam Rules	100			
Muzravi Rules	100			
Coorg Registration Report for 1873—74	100			
Memo of Instructions to be observed in the inspection of Taluk Treasuries	200			
Subsidiary Rules for Budget Estimates on account of District Funds.	300			
Coorg Departmental Reports for 1873—74	150			
List of Mysore Palace Pensioners	100			
Treatise on Small-Pox in English and Kanarese	1,000			
Mysore Educational Report for 1873—74	250			
Col. Mackenzie's Report on the Kaveri Anicut	50			
Coorg Public Works Budget for 1875—76	120			
Mysore do do do	100			
Coorg Forest Administration Report for 1873—74	420			
Supplement to the Report on the Mysore General Census of 1871...	500			
Mysore Provincial Budget for 1875—76	100			
Report regarding parasites which attack sheep	50			
Mysore Annual Departmental Reports for 1873—74 (in part) ...	150			
Mysore Administration Report " " ...	400			
Second Book in English	500			
Translation Exercises in English and Kanarese (in part) ...	5,000			
German Hymns in English	200	Prodigal Son	3,000	
Hymns for prayer Meeting	200	Wolf Story	3,000	
Hints on confessions, &c.	1,000	Garland of Songs	2,000	
Wesleyan Mission Report	500	What is Hinduism	1,000	
Do do Girls' Report	500	Errors of Hinduism	1,000	
Friend-in-need Society's Report	200	The Bible	2,000	
U. S. Club Report	200	The Godman II	1,000	
		Story of the Lamb	1,000	
		The Godman III	1,000	
		Litigural Service	50	
		Strictures on Braha Samaj	1,000	
		First Book in Kanarese	6,000	
		Kanarese Hand Bills	28,000	
		Vagvidhayini	10,000	

132

Name of Press.	Number of Newspapers.						Periodicals.							
	Daily.		Bi or Tri-weekly.		Weekly.		Monthly.		Quarterly.		Yearly.		Occasionally.	
	English.	Other Languages	English.	Other Languages	English.	Other Languages	English.	Other Languages	English.	Other Languages	English.	Other Languages	English.	Other Languages
Caxton Press ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Examiner Press ...	...	...	Bangalore Examiner.		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Roman Catholic Press ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Spectator Press ...	...	...	Bangalore Spectator		...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...
Krishnaraj Vilasa Press ...	...	....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Karnatik Press ...	...	...	...	...	The Karnataka Prakasika in English and Kanarese.		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Chintamani Press ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

(Continued.)

BOOKS PUBLISHED IN THE YEAR.				REMARKS.
English.		Other Languages.		
Names of Books.	No. of Copies.	Names of Books.	No. of Copies.	
Cavalry Memoranda	150	Catechism	300	
South India Rifle Report	400	Tracts (Various)	15,000	
London Mission Annual Report	300			
Geographical Hand Book	500			
Report of Bible Society	300			
Report of Tract and Book Society	300			
Catalogue of Book in Literary Institute	300			
English Tracts (Various)	51,000			
Novena of St. Joseph	500	Gnana Varthana	500	
Butlers' Catechism	1,000	First Kanarese Book	1,000	
Arithmetical Tables	1,000	Gnanopadesa	500	
... ...	...	... ...	...	
... ...	...	Jaimini Bharata	2,000	
		Kaivalya Paddhati	1,000	
		Krishnalíle	1,000	
... ...	...	Arabian Nights entertainments ...	1,000	
		Sukasaptati	1,250	
		Pancha Bhashe Balalíle	1,000	
		Kalinga Mardana	1,000	
		Tambakini Prasanga	1,000	
		Mairavana Cheritre	1,000	
		Vasanta Lilé	1,000	
		Hanumad Vilása	1,000	
... ...	...	Narasimha Setaka	1,000	
		Balasikshe	1,000	
		Santhivatham	1,000	
		Bhaganagarada Kathe	1,000	

Name of Press.	Number of Newspapers.						Periodicals.							
	Daily.		Bi or Tri-weekly.		Weekly.		Monthly.		Quarterly		Yearly.		Occasionally.	
	English.	Other Languages.	English.	Other Languages	English.	Other Languages	English.	Other Languages	English.	Other Languages	English.	Other Languages	English.	Other Languages
Mysore Book Depôt Press...								Law Journal in Kanarese.		Bangalore Guardian 100.				
Bahrul Islam Press ...	...	...	...	...	...	...		Manshure Muhammadi, tri-monthly 300.	...		...	...	...	...
Firdusi Press ...	...	...	...	...	...	...			...		...	...	...	...
Chamaraj Press ...	...	...	...	...	..	Mysore Akbhar in Hindustani 300. Khasim ul Akbhar 312.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

(*Concluded.*)

BOOKS PUBLISHED IN THE YEAR.				
English.		Other Languages.		
Names of Books.	No. of Copies.	Names of Books.	No. of Copies.	REMARKS.
		Cattle Trespass Act	600	
		Hindu Law	1,000	
		Bills of Exchange Act	1,000	
		Criminal Procedure Code Amendment Act	850	
		Revenue Survey Rules... ...	500	
		Patel-Shanbhogs' Rules	1,000	
		Hari Bhakti Sara	1,000	
		Chitrasena Kalaga	1,000	
		Tennalramakrishna Kathe ...	1,000	
		Siva Kavacha	1,000	
		Krishnarjuna Kalaga	1,000	
		Somesvara Setaka	1,000	
		Bhaganagarda Kathe	1,000	
		Samudrikashastra (With notes) ..	1,250	
		Bhagavat Kirtanegalu	400	
		Sambasura Kalaga	1,000	
		Bramhananda Setaka	1,000	
		Basava Purana	1,000	
		Balagraha	1,000	
		Sarvagna Padagalu	1,000	
		Malahari Mahatme	1,000	
		Rukmani Swayamvara	1,000	
		Airavata	1,000	
		Hindustani.		
		Izhari Hakhukat	250	
		Syantul Iman	300	
		Fatavi Dehli	300	
		Talim Namah	1,000	
		Ruhul Iman	1,000	
		Dewani Vais	250	
		Ihabatul Amal	400	
		Parai Um	150	
		Hadai Mahadavia	300	
		Hidatul Muslameen	300	

V. STATISTICS OF LIFE.

A. BIRTHS, DEATHS, AND MARRIAGES.

Statement shewing the Deaths registered in the Registration Circles and Towns of the Mysore Province during the year 1874.

Number.	Districts.	Deaths registered from Different Causes.																								
		Cholera.			Small-pox.			Fevers.			Bowel complaints.			Injuries.												
														Suicide.			Wounding.			Accident.			Snake-bite or killed by wild beasts.		
		Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Fem.ales.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26
1	Bangalore ...	...	..	...	180	190	370	3,147	2,930	6,077	370	291	661	14	15	29	12	3	15	115	94	209	14	10	24
2	Kolar	...	...	...	75	58	133	2,419	2,000	4,419	327	262	589	15	8	23	7	3	10	58	64	122	17	10	27
3	Túmkúr ...	1	...	1	81	85	166	1,414	1,133	2,547	222	148	370	3	4	7	1	0	1	52	49	101	20	4	24
4	Mysore	...	...	...	135	125	260	3,511	2,464	5,975	632	465	1,097	10	6	16	13	6	19	63	49	112	20	7	27
5	Hassan	...	...	...	163	105	268	1,782	1,173	2,955	324	239	563	7	3	10	5	1	6	32	41	73	17	3	20
6	Shimoga ...	...	...	...	24	22	46	1,753	1,421	3,174	526	382	908	14	11	25	5	0	5	16	18	34	8	15	23
7	Kadur	...	...	...	67	44	111	988	838	1,826	414	358	772	8	13	21	4	5	9	28	27	55	9	3	12
8	Chitaldroog ...	...	1	1	94	87	181	1,247	938	2,185	208	190	398	3	3	6	4	4	8	52	34	86	10	4	14
	Total.....	1	1	2	819	716	1,535	16,261	12,897	29,158	3,023	2,335	5,358	74	63	137	51	22	73	416	376	792	115	56	171

Number.	Districts.	All other Causes.			Total Deaths from all causes.			Deaths registered according to Age.											
								Infants (children unable to walk.)		Boys.	Girls.	Adults.		Old People.		Total.			
		Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Total.
		27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40	41	42	43
1	Bangalore	2,486	2,251	4,737	6,338	5,784	12,122	1,128	956	1,351	1,402	2,505	2,087	1,354	1,339	6,338	5,784	12,122
2	Kolar	1,265	1,166	2,431	4,183	3,571	7,754	522	411	886	830	1,701	1,374	1,074	956	4,183	3,571	7,754
3	Túmkúr	892	807	1,699	2,686	2,230	4,916	258	196	430	383	1,229	1,032	769	619	2,686	2,230	4,916
4	Mysore	849	628	1,477	5,233	3,750	8,983	300	230	1,060	986	3,028	1,908	845	626	5,233	3,750	8,983
5	Hassan	803	576	1,379	3,133	2,141	5,274	258	246	637	510	1,796	1,097	442	288	3,133	2,141	5,274
6	Shimoga	513	498	1,011	2,859	2,367	5,226	455	383	996	944	1,226	910	182	130	2,859	2,367	5,226
7	Kadur	217	214	431	1,735	1,502	3,237	209	181	378	330	902	790	246	201	1,735	1,502	3,237
8	Chitaldroog	413	426	839	2,031	1,687	3,718	231	205	386	385	1,038	839	376	258	2,031	1,687	3,718
	Total.....	7,438	6,566	14,004	28,198	23,032	51,230	3,361	2,808	6,124	5,770	13,425	10,037	5,288	4,417	28,198	23,932	51,230

13 A

V. B.—

Return shewing the Diseases treated and the Deaths from each

Mysore in the

Place and Class of Hospital or of Patients.	Number of each													
	Cholera.	Small-pox.	Fever, Intermittent.	" Remittent.	" Continued.	" Typhoid.	" Anomalous.	Dysentery.	Diarrhœa.	Hepatitis.	Spleen Disease.	Respiratory Diseases.	Phthisis Pulmonalis.	Dropsy.
NUNDYDROOG DIVISION.														
BANGALORE DISTRICT.														
Pete Civil Dispensary.														
European Patients ..			53	1	..	..	..	12	15	1	...	50	...	1
Native Patients ...			2,288	1	...	...	...	176	26	11	35	690	6	32
Out-door			2,341	2	...	...	...	188	274	12	35	740	6	33
Bowring Civil Hospital.														
European Patients ...		4	57	3	4	3	..	82	145	15	4	388	11	...
Native Patients ..		16	546	16	10	4	4	251	231	24	37	767	46	30
In-door		17	87	6	1	7	3	37	60	13	10	61	28	21
Out-door		3	516	11	13	...	1	227	416	26	31	1,094	29	9
TUMKUR DISTRICT.														
Civil Dispensary at Túmkúr.														
European Patients ...			72	...	...	...	...	8	22	2	1	36	...	...
Native Patients ...			606	1	...	...	...	37	60	3	3	166	...	16
In-door			...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Out-door			678	1	...	...	...	45	82	5	4	202	...	16
KOLAR DISTRICT.														
Civil Dispensary at Kolar.														
European Patients ...			15	...	1	...	...	2	9	...	...	22	...	...
Native Patients ...		1	539	...	...	...	...	90	112	2	16	121	7	26
In-door		1	2	...	...	...	...	4	...	...	1	6	...	2
Out-door		..	552	...	1	...	...	88	121	2	15	137	7	24
Civil Dispensary at Chikballapur.														
European Patients ...			19	...	...	...	...	2	4	...	...	6	...	...
Native Patients ...			761	7	19	...	...	42	51	...	10	166	1	13
In-door			..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Out-door			780	7	19	...	...	44	55	...	10	172	1	13
NAGAR DIVISION.														
SHIMOGA DISTRICT.														
Civil Hospital at Shimoga.														
European Patients ...			59	...	2	...	...	11	21	...	...	56	...	...
Native Patients ...		3	1,359	10	18	2	...	142	212	10	29	318	1	23
In-door		1	42	1	1	2	...	7	11	...	5	10	1	6
Out-door		2	1,376	9	19	...	...	146	222	10	24	364	...	17

DISPENSARIES.

Class of Disease in the Dispensaries and Hospitals, &c., in the Province of

year 187[illegible]

Disease treated.							Deaths from each Disease.																							
Scurvy.	Rheumatism.	Venereal Diseases.	Eye Diseases.	Abscesses and Ulcers.	Wounds and Accidents.	All other Causes.	Total.	Cholera.	Small Pox.	Intermittent Fever.	Remittent.	Continued.	Typhoid.	Apoplexy.	Dysentery.	Diarrhœa.	Hepatitis.	Spleen Disease.	Respiratory Diseases.	Phthisis Pulmonalis.	Dropsy.	Scurvy.	Rheumatism.	Venereal Diseases.	Eye Diseases.	Abscess and Ulcers.	Wounds and Accidents.	All other Causes.	Total.
	10	6	1	16	12	234	412					1																	1
1	818	441	249	3,408	1,050	11,151	20,623										1											2	3
1	82[illegible]	447	250	3,424	1,062	11,685	21,0[illegible]2					1					1											2	4
1	138	56	42	242	114	2,217	3,527		1			1	2		1		1		3	2								3	14
1	1,117	463	229	3,577	1,750	10,219	19,438		5	1		6	4	2	7	23	2		15	8	9			2	7		9	9	61	170
1	73	156	18	100	127	688	1,516		6	1		6	6	2	8	23	3		16	10	9			2	7		8	9	62	178
1	1,182	863	253	3,719	1,737	11,748	21,449					1							2									2	6
...	9	...	...	5	17	176	348																						...
...	129	61	181	515	318	2,173	4,269														2							2	4
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...																						...
...	138	61	181	520	335	2,349	4,617														2							2	4
...	4	...	2	1	6	97	159																						...
...	309	128	163	913	253	3,084	5,794								1														1
...	7	2	...	12	11	38	87								1														1
...	306	125	195	902	246	3,143	5,866																						...
...	1[illegible]	4	3	1	3	45	86																						...
...	248	15[illegible]	279	9[illegible]3	300	4,202	7,195			1																		1	2
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...																						...
...	249	187	282	964	303	4,215	7,281			1																		1	2
...	5	3	[illegible]3	[illegible]3	2	191	368									1													
...	283	1[illegible]5	896	1,002	282	3,535	8,262						1		1	7			2		4							1	2
...	22	18	1	34	19	56	237						1		1	7			2		3							1	8
...	266	120	902	981	265	3,670	8,393									1					1							1	6
																												3	5

Place and Class of Hospital or of Patients.	Number of each													
	Cholera.	Small-Pox.	Fever, Intermittent.	„ Remittent.	„ Continued.	„ Typhoid.	Apoplexy.	Dysentery.	Diarrhœa.	Hepatitis.	Spleen Disease.	Respiratory Diseases.	Phthisis Pulmonalis.	Dropsy.
KADUR DISTRICT.														
Civil Dispensary at Chikmagalur.														
European Patients	...	...	38	14	...	...	1	9	42	7	...	53	...	...
Native Patients	...	1	623	10	...	3	2	194	242	16	62	334	10	34
In-door	...	...	6	10	...	2	...	8	11	2	8	11	3	1
Out-door	...	1	655	14	...	1	3	195	273	21	54	376	7	2
CHITALDROOG DISTRICT.														
Civil Dispensary at Chitaldroog.														
European Patients	...	...	69	...	...	...	...	6	8	1	1	18	1	...
Native Patients	...	...	645	...	...	...	...	88	99	...	13	114	5	...
In-door	...	...	23	...	...	...	...	4	14	...	3	6	2	...
Out-door	...	...	691	...	...	...	...	90	93	1	11	126	4	...
ASHTAGRAM DIVISION.														
MYSORE DISTRICT.														
His Highness Raja's Hospital at Mysore.														
European Patients	...	...	189	3	...	...	...	24	58	1	7	56	...	...
Native Patients	...	...	3,620	26	...	...	...	295	259	8	118	697	3	89
In-door	...	...	159	4	...	...	...	39	19	2	25	11	2	21
Out-door	...	...	3,660	25	...	...	...	280	298	7	100	742	1	53
HASSAN DISTRICT.														
Civil Dispensary at Hassan.														
European Patients	...	...	25	1	...	...	...	4	15	...	1	28	...	...
Native Patients	...	...	710	...	...	...	...	85	109	7	39	294	...	5
In-door	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Out-door	...	...	734	1	...	...	...	89	124	7	40	322	...	5
Civil Dispensary at Sethalli.														
European Patients	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Native Patients	...	...	50	768	10	...	...	48	23	1	14	6	...	6
In-door	...	...	1	24	10	...	...	2	2	...	...	1	...	...
Out-door	...	...	49	744	...	...	...	46	21	1	14	5	...	2
Total European Patients.....	...	4	596	22	7	3	1	161	339	27	14	713	12	1
Total Native Patients.....	...	21	11,757	1,009	57	9	6	1,448	1,761	82	376	3,673	79	266
Total of both.....	...	25	12,353	1,031	64	12	7	1,609	2,100	109	390	4,386	91	267
Total In-door.....	...	19	321	47	12	11	3	101	117	17	52	106	36	6
Total Out-door.....	...	6	12,032	984	52	1	4	158	1,983	92	238	4,280	55	20

ded.)

| ated. | | | | | | Deaths from each Disease. | | | | | |

V. C.—3. *Return of Vaccine Operations in the Province of Mysore during the year* 1874.

DISTRICTS.	Number of Operators.	Number of Persons vaccinated.				Cost of Operations during the year.			Total Number of Successful Operations recorded to date.	REMARKS.
		Successful.	Unsuccessful.	Unknown.	Total.					
By Vaccinators.										
Superintendent's Office Establishment	0	0	0	0	0	240	0	0	0	
Bangalore District	12	12,775	783	1,870	15,428	1,611	4	9	12,775	
Kolar „	11	11,454	534	1,878	13,866	1,498	8	0	11,454	
Túmkúr „	10	10,568	935	660	12,163	1,337	0	9	10,568	
Mysore „	14	16,766	485	132	17,383	1,882	5	6	16,766	
Hassan „	11	12,439	309	2	12,750	1,379	0	0	12,439	
Shimoga „	9	6,545	521	216	7,282	869	11	5	6,545	
Kadur „	7	5,626	546	86	6,258	760	6	1	5,626	
Chitaldroog „	10	11,561	497	325	12,383	1,319	10	2	11,561	
Total.....	84	87,734	4,610	5,169	97,513	10,897	14	8	87,734	
By Medical Subordinates.										
Nundydroog Division	22	460	105	10	575	34	0	0	460	
Asbtagram „	5	138	242	3	383	0	0	0	138	
Nagar „	8	560	45	18	623	0	0	0	560	
Total.....	35	1,158	392	31	1,581	34	0	0	1,158	